SRI SANKARA ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE

(AUTONOMOUS)

ENATHUR, KANCHIPURAM

[A Unit of Sri Kanchi Kamakoti Peetam Charitable Trust & Affiliated to University of Madras]

Undergraduate Programme in Microbiology

Regulations and Syllabus for

B.Sc., Microbiology

(With effect from the Academic Year 2023-24)

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

CONTENTS

PREAMBLE

Microbiology is a wide discipline of biology which encompasses five groups of microorganisms i.e. bacteria, protozoa, algae, fungi, and viruses. It studies their interaction with their environments as well as how these organisms are harnessed in human endeavour and their impact on society. The study has its extensions in various other conventional and advanced fields of biology by employing microbes as study models. Since the inception of microbiology as a branch of science, it has remained an ever-expanding field of active research, broadly categorized as pure and applied science. Knowledge of different aspects of Microbiology has become crucial and indispensable to the society. Study of microbes has become an integral part of education and human progress. There is a continuous demand for microbiologists as work force in education, industry and research. Hence Microbiological tools and techniques are used in almost all fields which are indispensable for people working in fields like Agriculture, Food Industry, Medical Sciences, Environmental Science and Pharmaceutical Science etc…The syllabi for the three-year B.Sc. degree course in Microbiology are framed in such a way that the students at the end of the course, can be adept at Microbiological techniques for pursuing higher studies and can also apply Microbiological methods judiciously to a variety of industrial needs.

PROGRAMME LEARNING OUTCOME

NATURE AND EXTANT OF THE PROGRAMME

The undergraduate programme in Microbiology is the first level of college or university degree in the country as in several other parts of the world. After obtaining this degree, a microbiologist may enter into the job market or opt for undertaking further higher studies in the subject. After graduation the students may join industry, academia, or public health departments and play their role as microbiologists in a useful manner contributing their knowledge to the welfare of the society. Thus the undergraduate level degree in microbiology must prepare the students for all these objectives. The LOCF curriculum has been developed encompassing all the diversified aspects of Microbiology with reasonable depth of knowledge and skills so to as to specialize them in the various aspects of the subject. It also equips them with the expected professional expertise.

AIM OF THE PROGRAMME

The aim of the undergraduate degree in Microbiology is to make students knowledgeable about the various basic concepts in a wide ranging context which involve the use of knowledge and skills of Microbiology. Their understanding, knowledge and skills in Microbiology needs to be developed through a thorough teaching learning process in the class, practical skills through the laboratory work, their presentation and articulation skills, exposure to industry and interaction with industry experts.

GRADUATE ATTRIBUTES

The students graduating in this degree must have an intricate knowledge of the fundamentals of Microbiology as applicable to wide ranging contexts. They should have the appropriate skills of Microbiology so as to perform their duties as microbiologists. They must be able to analyze the problems related to microbiology and come up with most suitable solutions. As microbiology is an interdisciplinary subject the students might have to take inputs from other areas of expertise. So the students must develop the spirit of team work. Microbiology is a very dynamic subject and practitioners might have to face several newer problems. To this end, the microbiologists must be trained to be innovative to solve such newer problems. Several newer developments are taking place in microbiology. The students are trained to pick up leads and see the possibility of converting these into products through entrepreneurship. Furthermore, the students are made to interact with industry experts so that they may able to see the possibility of their transition into entrepreneurs. They are also made aware of the requirements of developing a Microbiology enterprise by having knowledge of patents, copyrights and various regulatory processes to make their efforts a success.

Besides attaining the attributes related to the profession of Microbiology, the graduates in this discipline should also develop ethical awareness which is mandatory for practising a scientific discipline including ethics of working in a laboratory and ethics followed for scientific publishing of their research work in future. The students graduating in microbiology should also develop excellent communication skills both in the written as well as spoken language which is indispensible for them to pursue higher studies from some of the best and internationally acclaimed universities and research institutions spread across the globe.

LEARNING OUTCOMES-BASED CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK GUIDELINES BASED REGULATIONS FOR UNDER GRADUATE PROGRAMME	
Programme:	**B.Sc. MICROBIOLOGY**
Programme Code:	
Duration:	**3 Years (UG)**
Programme Outcomes:	**PO1: Disciplinary knowledge:** Capable of demonstrating comprehensive knowledge and understanding of one or more disciplines that form a part of an undergraduate Programme of study. **PO2: Communication Skills:** Ability to express thoughts and ideas effectively in writing and orally; Communicate with others using appropriate media; confidently share one's views and express herself/himself; demonstrate the ability to listen carefully, read and write analytically, and present complex information in a clear and concise manner to different groups. **PO3: Critical thinking:** Capability to apply analytic thought to a body of knowledge; analyse and evaluate evidence, arguments, claims, beliefs on the basis of empirical evidence; identify relevant assumptions or implications; formulate coherent arguments; critically evaluate practices, policies and theories by following scientific approach to knowledge development. **PO4: Problem solving: Capacity** to extrapolate from what one has learned and apply their competencies to solve different kinds of non-familiar problems, rather than replicate curriculum content knowledge; and apply one's learning to real life situations. **PO5: Analytical reasoning**: Ability to evaluate the reliability and relevance of evidence; identify logical flaws and holes in the arguments of others; analyze and synthesize data from a variety of sources; draw valid conclusions and support them with evidence and examples, and addressing opposing viewpoints. **PO6: Research-related skills**: A sense of inquiry and capability for asking relevant/appropriate questions, problem arising, synthesising and articulating; Ability to recognise cause-and-effect relationships, define problems, formulate hypotheses, test hypotheses, analyse, interpret and draw conclusions from data, establish hypotheses, predict cause-and-effect relationships; ability to plan, execute and report the results of an experiment or investigation **PO7: Cooperation/Team work:** Ability to work effectively and respectfully with diverse teams; facilitate cooperative or coordinated effort on the part of a group, and act together as a group or a team in the interests of a common cause and work efficiently as a member of a team **PO8: Scientific reasoning**: Ability to analyse, interpret and draw conclusions from quantitative/qualitative data; and critically evaluate ideas, evidence and experiences from an open-minded and reasoned perspective. **PO9: Reflective thinking**: Critical sensibility to lived experiences, with self awareness and reflexivity of both self and society. **PO10 Information/digital literacy:** Capability to use ICT in a variety of learning situations, demonstrate ability to access, evaluate, and use a variety of relevant information sources; and use appropriate software for analysis of data. **PO 11 Self-directed learning**: Ability to work independently, identify appropriate

	resources required for a project, and manage a project through to completion. **PO 12 Multicultural competence:** Possess knowledge of the values and beliefs of multiple cultures and a global perspective; and capability to effectively engage in a multicultural society and interact respectfully with diverse groups. **PO 13: Moral and ethical awareness/reasoning**: Ability toembrace moral/ethical values in conducting one's life, formulate a position/argument about an ethical issue from multiple perspectives, and use ethical practices in all work. Capable of demonstratingthe ability to identify ethical issues related to one‟s work, avoid unethical behaviour such as fabrication, falsification or misrepresentation of data or committing plagiarism, not adhering to intellectual property rights; appreciating environmental and sustainability issues; and adopting objective, unbiased and truthful actions in all aspects of work. **PO 14: Leadership readiness/qualities:** Capability for mapping out the tasks of a team or an organization, and setting direction, formulating an inspiring vision, building a team who can help achieve the vision, motivating and inspiring team members to engage with that vision, and using management skills to guide people to the right destination, in a smooth and efficient way. **PO 15: Lifelong learning:** Ability to acquire knowledge and skills, including „learning how to learn‟, that are necessary for participating in learning activities throughout life, through self-paced and self-directed learning aimed at personal development, meeting economic, social and cultural objectives, and adapting to changing trades and demands of work place through knowledge/skill development/reskilling.
Programme Specific Outcomes:	On successful completion of Bachelor of Microbiology programme, the student should be able to: PSO-1: The undergraduate students will acquire fundamental and applied knowledge in history, classification, morphology and physiological characteristic of Bacteria, Fungi, Virus, algae and protozoa. PSO-2: Become expertise in the use and application of various laboratory protocols for basic and advanced microbiological, immunologicl and molecular techniques with good laboratory practices. PSO-3: Understand the role of microorganism in Medical, Food, Pharmaceutical, Industrial, Soil, Agricultural and environmental microbiology. PSO-4: Understand the epidemiological status, pathogenesis, immune response, diagnosis, treatment, prevention and control of microbial diseases in Human being, animal and plants. PSO-5: Apply for career development, entrepreneurship, placement as skilled person in various field of life sciences, research and technology development. PSO-6: Develop social responsibility through microbiological importance related to the betterment of environment and mankind at national and global prospective.

PO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6
PO1	✓					
PO2		✓				
PO3			✓			
PO4				✓		
PO5					✓	
PO6						✓

Highlights of the Revamped Curriculum:

- Student-centric, meeting the demands of industry & society, incorporating industrial components, hands-on training, skill enhancement modules, industrial project, project with viva-voce, exposure to entrepreneurial skills, training for competitive examinations, sustaining the quality of the core components and incorporating application oriented content wherever required.
- The Core subjects include latest developments in the education and scientific front, advanced programming packages allied with the discipline topics, practical training, devising statistical models and algorithms for providing solutions to industry / real life situations. The curriculum also facilitates peer learning with advanced statistical topics in the final semester, catering to the needs of stakeholders with research aptitude.
- The General Studies and Statistics based problem solving skills are included as mandatory components in the 'Training for Competitive Examinations' course at the final semester, a first of its kind.
- The curriculum is designed so as to strengthen the Industry-Academia interface and provide more job opportunities for the students.
- The Statistical Quality Control course is included to expose the students to real life problems and train the students on designing a mathematical model to provide solutions to the industrial problems.
- The Internship during the second year vacation will help the students gain valuable work experience, that connects classroom knowledge to real world experience and to narrow down and focus on the career path.
- Project with viva-voce component in the fifth semester enables the student, application of conceptual knowledge to practical situations. The state of art

technologies in conducting a Explain in a scientific and systematic way and arriving at a precise solution is ensured. Such innovative provisions of the industrial training, project and internships will give students an edge over the counterparts in the job market.

- State-of Art techniques from the streams of multi-disciplinary, cross disciplinary and inter disciplinary nature are incorporated as Elective courses, covering conventional topics to the latest DBMS and Computer software for Analytics.

Value additions in the Revamped Curriculum:

Semester	Newly introduced Components	Outcome/ Benefits
I	**Foundation Course** To ease the transition of learning from higher secondary to highereducation,providinganoverviewofthepedagogyoflearning Literatur and analyzing theworldthroughtheliterarylensgivesrisetoanewperspective.	➢ Instill confidence among students ➢ Create interest for the subject
I,II,III,IV	**Skill Enhancement papers** (Discipline centric /Generic/Entrepreneurial)	➢ Industry ready graduates ➢ Skilledhumanresource ➢ Studentsareequippedwithessentialskillsto makethememployable
		➢ Trainingon languageand communicationskillsenablethestudents gain knowledge and exposureinthecompetitiveworld.
		➢ Discipline centric skillwillimprovetheTechnical knowhow ofsolvingreallife problems.
III,IV,V& VI	Elective papers	➢ Strengthening thedomainknowledge ➢ Introducing thestakeholders to theState-of Arttechniquesfrom the streamsofmulti-disciplinary,crossdisciplinary andinterdisciplinarynature ➢ Emerging topics inhigher education/industry/communicationnetwork/healthsectoretc.areintroducedwith hands-on-training.

IV	Elective papers	➢ Exposuretoindustrymouldsstudentsintosolutionproviders ➢ GeneratesIndustryreadygraduates ➢ Employmentopportunitiesenhanced
V	Elective papers	➢ Self-learning isenhanced ➢ Applicationoftheconcepttorealsituationisconceivedresulting intangibleoutcome
VI	Elective papers	➢ Enriches the studybeyondthe course. ➢ Developingaresearchframework and presenting their independent and intellectualideaseffectively.
Extra Credits: **For Advanced Learners/ Honors degree**		➢ Tocatertotheneedsofpeerlearners/research aspirants
Skills acquired from the Courses		Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analyticalability,ProfessionalCompetency,ProfessionalCommunicationandTransferrable Skill

REGULATIONS

1. DURATION OF THE PROGRAME

1.1 Three years (six semesters)

1.2 Each academic year shall be divided into two semesters. The odd semesters shall consist of the period from June to November of each year and the even semesters from December to May of eachyear.

1.3 There shall be not less than 90 working days for each semester.

2. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION

2.1 Candidate for admission to the first year of B.Sc. Degree Course in Microbiology shall be required to have passed the Higher Secondary Examination with Biology or Botany or Zoology.

3. CREDIT REQUIREMENTS AND ELIGIBILITY FOR AWARD OF DEGREE

3.1 A Candidate shall be eligible for the award of the Degree only if he/she has undergone the prescribed course of study in a College affiliated to the University for a period of not less than three academic years and passed the examinations of all the Six Semesters prescribed earning a minimumof **140 credits as per the distribution given in Regulation for** Part I, II, III, IV& V and also fulfilled such other conditions as have been prescribed thereof.

4. COURSE OF STUDY, CREDITS AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

4.1 The Course Components and Credit Distribution shall consist of the following:

(Minimum Number of Credits to be obtained)

S.No	Part	Course Details	Credit
1	**III**	Core	68
2		Elective Generic/ Discipline Specific Elective(8x3=24)	24
3	I& II	Language & English (Lang - 4x3=12 Eng - 4x3=12)	24
4	IV	NME(2x2)	4
5		EVS(1x2)	2
6		Value Education(1x2)	2
7		Extension Activity(1x1)	1
8		• Skill Enhancement Course [4 Courses x 2 credits = 8 credits] SEC-4 – 1 Credit • Summer internship/ Industrial training (2x1=2 credits) • Foundation course • Professional Competency Skill	9 2 2 2
			140

4.2 DETAILS OF COURSE OF STUDY OF PARTS I –V

4.2.1 PART I: Tamil and Other Languages: Tamil or Sanskrit (Classical language) at the option of candidates and according to the syllabus and text-books prescribed from time to time:

4.2.2 PART II: English: According to the syllabus and text-books prescribed from time to time

4.2.3 PART III: Core, Allied and Project/Three Elective Courses: As prescribed by the concerned Board of Studies

4.2.4 PART IV:

i. **Basic Tamil/ Advanced Tamil/ NME:**

a. Students who have not studied Tamil up to XII STD and have taken any Language other than Tamil in Part I shall take Basic Tamil comprising of Two Courses (level will be at 6th Standard).

b. Students who have studied Tamil up to XII STD and have taken any Language other than Tamil in Part I shall take Advanced Tamil comprising of Two Courses.

c. Students who have studied Tamil up to XII STD and also have taken Tamil in Part I shall take Non-Major Elective comprising of Two Courses.

ii. Soft Skill Courses

iii. **Environmental Studies**

iv. **Value Education**

4.2.5 PART V: Extension Activities:

Students shall be awarded a maximum of 1 Credit for Compulsory Extension Service. All the Students shall have to enroll for NSS /NCC/ NSO (Sports & Games) Rotract/ Youth Red Cross or any other Service Organizations in the College and shall have to put in compulsory minimum attendance of 40 hours which shall be duly certified by the Principal of the College before 31st March in a year. If a student lacks 40 hours attendance in the first year, he or she shall have to compensate the same during the subsequent years.

Those students who complete minimum attendance of 40 hours in one year will get 'half-a- credit and those who complete the attendance of 80 or more hours in Two Years will get 'one credit'. Literacy and Population Education and Field Work shall be compulsory components in the above extension service activities.

4.3 Inclusion of the Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) available on SWAYAM and NPTEL

4.3.1 Students can choose the MOOC course available on SWAYAM and NPTEL

under Core, Elective or Soft Skill category. He/she will be awarded degree only after producing valid certificate of the MOOC course for credit mobility.

5. REQUIREMENTS FOR PROCEEDING TO SUBSEQUENT SEMESTER

5.1 Eligibility: Students shall be eligible to go to subsequent semester only if they earn sufficient attendance as prescribed there for by the Syndicate from time to time.

5.2 Attendance: All Students must earn 75% and above of attendance for appearing for the University Examination.(Theory/Practical)

5.3 Condonation of shortage of attendance: If a Student fails to earn the minimum attendance (Percentage stipulated), the Principals shall condone the shortage of attendance up to a maximum limit of 10% (i.e. between 65% and above and less than 75%) after collecting the prescribed fee of Rs.250/- each for Theory/Practical examination separately,(Theory Rs.250/- Per semester/Per Student: Practical Rs.250/- Per semester/Per Student) towards the condonation of shortage of attendance. Such fees collected and should be remitted to the University.

5.4 Non-eligibility for condonation of shortage of attendance: Students who have secured less than 65 % but more than 50 %of attendance are NOT ELIGIBLE for condonation of shortage of attendance and such Students will not be permitted to appear for the regular examination, but will be allowed to proceed to the next year/next semester of the program and they may be permitted to take next University examination by paying the prescribed condonation fee of Rs.250/- each for Theory/Practical separately. Such fees shall be remitted to the College. Name of such Students should be forwarded to the Principal along with their attendance details in the prescribed format mentioning the category (3 copies) Year wise/Branch wise/Semester wise together with the fees collected from them, soastoenable them to get permission from the College and to attend the Theory/Practical examination subsequently without any difficulty.

5.5 Detained students for want of attendance: Students who have earned less than 50% of attendance shall be permitted to proceed to the next semester and to complete the Program of study. Such Students shall have to

repeat the semester, which they have missed by rejoining after completion of final semester of the course, by paying the fee for the break of study as prescribed by the College from time totime.

5.6 Condonation of shortage of attendance for married women students: In respect of married women students undergoing UG programs, the minimum attendance for condonation (Theory/Practical) shall be relaxed and prescribed as 55% instead of 65% if they conceive during their academic career**.** Medical certificate from the Doctor (D.G.O) attached to the Government Hospital and the prescribed fee of Rs.250/-there for together with the attendance details shall be forwarded to the College to consider the condonation of attendance mentioning the category.

5.7 Zero Percent (0%) Attendance: The Students, who have earned 0% of attendance, have to repeat the program (by rejoining) without proceeding to succeeding semester and they have to obtain prior permission from the College immediately to rejoin theprogram.

5.8 Transfer of Students and Credits: The strength of the credits system is that it permits inter Institutional transfer of students. By providing mobility, it enables individual students to develop their capabilities fully by permitting them to move from one Institution to another in accordance with their aptitude andabilities.

5.8.1 Transfer of Students is permitted from one Institution to another Institution for the same program with samenomenclature.

Provided, there is a vacancy in the respective program of Study in the Institution where the transfer is requested.

Provided the Student should have passed all the courses in the Institution from where the transfer is requested.

5.8.2 The marks obtained in the courses will be converted and grades will be assigned as per the Collegenorms.

5.8.3 The transfer students are eligible for classification.

5.8.4 The transfer students are not eligible for Ranking, Prizes andMedals.

5.8.5 Students who want to go to foreign Universities upto two semesters or

Project Work with the prior approval of the Departmental/College Committee are allowed to get transfer of credits and marks which will be converted into Grades as per the University norms and are eligible to get CGPA and Classification; they are not eligible for Ranking, Prizes andMedals.

5.9 Students are exempted from attendance requirements for online courses of the College andMOOCs.

6.EXAMINATION AND EVALUATION

6.1 Register for all subjects: Students shall be permitted to proceed from the First Semester up to Final Semester irrespective of their failure in any of the Semester Examination.For this purpose, Students shall register for all the arrear subjects of earlier semesters along with the current (subsequent) Semester Subjects.

6.2 Marks for Internal and End Semester Examinations for PART I, II, III, and IV

Category	**Theory**	**Practical**
Internal Assessment	25	40
End semester (University) Examination	75	60

6.3 Procedure for Awarding Internal Marks

Course	**Particulars**	**Marks**
Theory Papers	Tests (2 out of 3)	10
	Attendance	05
	Seminars	05
	Assignments	05
	Total	**25**
Practical Papers	Attendance	05
	Test best 2 out of 3	30
	Record	05
	Total	**40**
Project	Internal Marks (best 2 out of 3 presentations)	20
	Viva-Voce	20
	Project Report	60
	Total	100

6.4 (i) Awarding Marks for Attendance (out of5)

Below 60% = 0 marks,

60 % to 75% = 3 marks,

75 % to 90% = 4 marks

Above 90%= 5 marks

(ii) Conducting Practical and Project Viva-voce Examination:

By Internal and External Examiners

6.4.1 Improvement of Internal Assessment Marks.

(a) Should have cleared end-semester University examination with more than 40% Marks in UG.

(b) Should have obtained less than 30% marks in the Internal Assessment

(c) Should be permitted to improve internal assessment within N+2 years where N is denoted for number of years of the programme.

(d) Chances for reassessment will be open only for 25% of all core courses in Colleges and only one chance per course will be given.

(e) The Principal will decide based on the request for reassessment and designate a faculty member of the department to conduct the examination and evaluation. The reassessment may be based on a written test / assignment or any other for the entire internal assessment marks.

Question Paper Pattern for End Semester (University) Examination

SECTION–A			
10 questions out of 12 Questions	30 words	10 X 2	20 Marks
SECTION – B			
5 questions out of 7 Questions	200 words	5 X 5	25 Marks
SECTION – C			
3 questions out of 5 Questions	500 words	3 X 10	30 Marks
Total			**75 Marks**

6.6 PASSING MINIMUM

7.6.1 There shall be no passing minimum for Internal.

7.6.2 For external examination, passing minimum shall be 40% [Forty

Percentage] of the maximum marks prescribed for the paper for each Paper/Practical/Project and Viva-Voce.

7.6.3 In the aggregate [External/Internal] the passing minimum shall be of40%.

7.6.4 He/She shall be declared to have passed the whole examination, if he/she passes in all the papers and practical wherever prescribed as per the scheme of the examinations by earning **140 CREDITS** in PartI, II, III, IV & V. He/she shall also fulfil the extension activities prescribed earning a minimum of 1 credit to qualify for the Degree.

6.7 INSTANT EXAMINATION: Instant Examinations is conducted for the students who appeared in the final semester examinations. Eligible criteria for appearing in the Instant Examinations are asfollows:

6.7.1 Eligibility: A Student who is having arrear of only one theory paper in the current final semester examination of the UG Degree programme alone is eligible to appear for the Instant Examinations.

6.7.2 Non-eligibility for one arrear paper: A Student who is having more than one arrear paper at the time of publication of results is not eligible to appear for the Instant Examinations.

6.7.3 Non-eligibility for arrear in other semester: Student having arrear in any other semester is not eligible and a Student who is absent in the current appearance is also not eligible for appearing for the Instant Examinations and those Student who have arrear in Practical/Project are not eligible for the Instant Examinations.

7.7.4 Non-eligibility for those completed the program: Students who have completed their Program duration but having arrears are not eligible to appear for Instant Examinations.

6.8 RETOTALLING, REVALUATION AND PHOTOCOPY OF THE ANSWER SCRIPTS:

6.8.1 Re-totaling: All UG Students who appeared for their Semester Examinations are eligible for applying for re-totaling of their answer scripts.

6.8.2 Revaluation: All current batch Students who have appeared for their Semester Examinations are eligible for Revaluation of their answer

scripts. Passed out candidates are not eligible for Revaluation.

6.8.3 Photocopy of the answer scripts: Students who have applied for revaluation can download their answer scripts from the College Website after fifteen days from the date of publication of the results.

6.9 The examination and evaluation for MOOCs will be as per the requirements of the Courses and will be specified at the beginning of the Semester in which such courses are offered and will be notified by the College

7. CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL STUDENTS

7.1 PART I TAMIL / OTHER LANGUAGES; PART II ENGLISH AND PART III CORE SUBJECTS, ALLIED, ELECTIVES COURSES AND PROJECT: Successful Students passing the Examinations for the Part I, Part II and Part III courses and securing the marks (a) 60 percent and above and (b) 50 percent and above but below 60 percent in the aggregate shall be declared to have passed the examination in the **FIRST and SECOND** class respectively; all other successful candidates shall be declared to have passed the examination in the **THIRD Class.**

8. MARKS AND GRADES: The following table shows the marks, grade points, letter grades and classification to indicate the performance of the Student:

RANGE OF MARKS	GRADE POINTS	LETTER GRADE	DESCRIPTION
90-100	9.0-10.0	O	Outstanding
80-89	8.0-8.9	D+	Excellent
75-79	7.5-7.9	D	Distinction
70-74	7.0-7.4	A+	Very Good
60-69	6.0-6.9	A	Good
50-59	5.0-5.9	B	Average
40-49	4.0-4.9	C	Satisfactory
00-39	0.0	U	Re-appear
ABSENT	0.0	AAA	ABSENT

8.1 Computation of Grade Point Average (GPA) in a Semester, Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) and Classification

GPA for a Semester: = $\sum iCiGi \div \sum iCi$

That is, GPA is the sum of the multiplication of grade points by the credits of the coursesdivided by the **s**um of the credits of the courses in a semester.

CGPA for the entire programme: = ∑n∑iCniGni ÷∑n∑iCni That is, CGPA is the sum of the multiplication of grade points by the credits of the entire programme divided by the sum of the credits of the courses of the entire programme

Where,

Ci= Credits earned for course i in any semester,

Gi = Grade Points obtained for course i in any semester n = Semester in which such courses were credited.

8.2 Letter Grade andClass

CGPA	**GRADE**	**CLASSIFICATION OF FINAL RESULT**
9.5-10.0	O +	First Class - Exemplary *
9.0 and above but below 9.5	O	
8.5 and above but below 9.0	D + +	First Class with Distinction *
8.0 and above but below 8.5	D +	
7.5 and above but below 8.0	D	
7.0 and above but below 7.5	A + +	First Class
6.5 and above but below 7.0	A +	
6.0 and above but below 6.5	A	
5.5 and above but below 6.0	B +	Second Class
5.0 and above but below 5.5	B	
4.5 and above but below 5.0	C +	Third Class
4.0 and above but below 4.5	C	
0.0 and above but below 4.0	U	Re-appear

*****The Students who have passed in the first appearance and within the prescribed semester of the UG Programme (Major, Allied and Elective courses only) are eligible.

9. RANKING

Students who pass all the examinations prescribed for the Program in the **FIRST APPEARANCE ITSELF ALONE** are eligible for Ranking / Distinction, provided in

the case of Students who pass all the examinations prescribed for the Program with a break in the First Appearance due to the reasons as furnished in the Regulations **6** are only eligible for Classification.

10. CONCESSIONS FOR DIFFERENTLY-ABLED STUDENTS

10.1 Dyslexia students: For students, who are mentally disabled, learning disability and mental retardation, who are slow learners, who are mentally impaired having learning disorder and seizure disorder and students who are spastic and cerebral Palsy, the following concessions shall be granted:

i) Part I Foundation course Tamil or any other Language can be exempted.

ii) One-third of the time of paper may be given as extra time in the examination.

iii) Leniency in overlooking spelling mistakes, and

iv) Amanuensis for all courses provided the request is duly certified by the Medical Board of the Government Hospital/ General Hospital/District headquarters Hospitals and they shall be declared qualified for the degree if they pass the other examinations prescribed for the degree.

10.2 Hearing, Speaking Impaired & Mentally retarded: For students who are hearing and speaking impaired and who are mentally challenged, the following concessions shall be granted:

i) One Language paper either Part I Foundation course Tamil or any other Language or Part II English or its equivalent can be exempted

ii) Part IV Non-Major Elective (NME) or Basic Tamil or Advanced Tamil can be exempted.

10.3 Visually Challenged students:

i) Exempted from paying examination fees.

ii) A scribe shall be arranged by the College and the scribe be paid as per the College decision.

11. MAXIMUM PERIOD FOR COMPLETION OF TH PROGRAMS TO QUALIFY FOR A DEGREE

11.1 A Student who for whatever reasons is not able to complete the program within the normal period (N) or the Minimum duration prescribed for the

programme, may be allowed two years period beyond the normal period to clear the backlog to be qualified for the degree. (Time Span = N + 2 years for the completion of programme.)

11.2 In exceptional cases like major accidents and child birth an extension of one year be considered beyond maximum span of time (Time Span = N +2 +1 years for the completion of programme).

11.3 Students qualifying during the extended period shall not be eligible for **RANKING.**

Credit Distribution for UG Programmes

Sem I	Credit	H	Sem II	Credit	H	Sem III	Credit	H	Sem IV	Credit	H	Sem V	Credit	H	Sem VI	Credit	H
Part 1 Language – Tamil	3	6	Part 1 Language – Tamil	3	6	Part 1 Language – Tamil	3	6	Part 1 Language – Tamil	3	6	Core Course – \CC IX	4	5	Core Course – CC XIII	4	6
Part 2 English	3	6	Part 2 English	3	6	Part 2 English	3	6	Part 2 English	3	6	Core Course – CC X	4	5	Core Course – CC XIV	4	6
Core Course - CC I	5	5	Core Course – CC III	5	5	Core Course – CC V	5	5	Core Course – CC VII Core Industry Module	5	5	Core Course CC -XI	4	5	Core Course – CC XV	4	6
Core Course – CC II	5	5	Core Course – CC IV	5	5	Core Course – CC VI	5	5	Core Course – CC VIII	5	5	Core Course –/ Project with viva-voce CC -XII	4	5	Elective -VII Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	5
Elective I Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	Elective II Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	Elective III Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	Elective IV Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	3	Elective V Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	Elective VIII Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	5
Skill Enhancement Course SEC-1	2	2	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-2	2	2	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-4, (Entrepreneurial Skill)	1	1	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-6	2	2	Elective VI Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	Extension Activity	1	-
Skill Enhancement -(Foundation Course)	2	2	Skill Enhancement Course – SEC-3	2	2	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-5	2	2	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-7	2	2	Value Education	2	2	Professional Competency Skill	2	2
												Summer Internship /Industrial Training	2	-			
						3.8 E.V.S.	-	1	4.8 E.V.S	2	1						
	23	**30**		**23**	**30**		**22**	**30**		**25**	**30**		**26**	**30**		**21**	**30**
Total – 140 Credits																	

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS), Learning Outcomes Based Curriculum Framework (LOCF) Guideline Based Credit and Hours Distribution System for all UG courses including Lab Hours

First Year – Semester-I

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part- I	Language – Tamil	3	6
Part- II	English	3	
Part-III	Core Courses & Elective Courses [in Total]	13	14
Part-IV	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-1	2	2
	Foundation Course	2	2
		23	**30**

Semester-II

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part- I	Language – Tamil	3	6
Part- II	English	3	6
Part-III	Core Courses & Elective Courses including laboratory [in Total]	13	14
Part-IV	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-2	2	2
	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-3 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
		23	**30**

Second Year – Semester-III

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part- I	Language - Tamil	3	6
Part- II	English	3	6
Part-III	Core Courses & Elective Courses including laboratory [in Total]	13	14
Part-IV	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-4 (Entrepreneurial Based)	1	1
	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-5 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
	E.V.S	-	1
		22	**30**

Semester-IV

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part- I	Language - Tamil	3	6
Part- II	English	3	6
Part-III	Core Courses & Elective Courses including laboratory [in Total]	13	13
Part-IV	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-6 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-7 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
	E.V.S	2	1
		25	**30**

Third Year - Semester-V

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part-III	Core Courses including Project / Elective Based	22	28
Part-IV	Value Education	2	2
	Internship / Industrial Visit / Field Visit	2	0
		26	**30**

Semester-VI

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part-III	Core Courses including Project / Elective Based & LAB	18	28
Part-IV	Extension Activity	1	-
	Professional Competency Skill	2	2
		21	**30**

Consolidated Semester wise and Component wise Credit distribution

Parts	Sem I	Sem II	Sem III	Sem IV	Sem V	Sem VI	Total Credits
Part - I	3	3	3	3	-	-	12
Part - II	3	3	3	3	-	-	12
Part - III	13	13	13	13	22	18	92
Part - IV	4	4	3	6	4	3	24
Part - V	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	23	23	22	25	26	21	**140**

*Part I. II, and Part III components will be separately taken into account for CGPA calculation and classification for the under graduate programme and the other components. IV, V have to be completed during the duration of the programme as per the norms, to be eligible for obtaining the UG degree.

MethodsofEvaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall(K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps,Concept definitions	
Understand/Comprehend(K2)	MCQ,True/False,Shortessays,Conceptexplanations,Shortsummaryoroverview	
Application (K3)	Suggestidea /concept with examples,Suggest formulae, Solve problems,Observe,Explain	
Analyze(K4)	Problem-solvingquestions,Finishaprocedureinmanysteps,Differentiatebetweenvariousideas,Mapknowledge	
Evaluate(K5)	Longer essay/Evaluation essay,Critique or justify with prosandcons	
Create(K6)	Checkknowledgeinspecificoroffbeatsituations,Discussion,DebatingorPresentations	

FIRST SEMESTER

Sl.No	Course Category	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
			L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I	Language:**Tamil- I**	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II	**English - I**	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part -III	Core Course I: **Fundamentals of Microbiology and Microbial Diversity**	L				5	5	25	75	100
4	Part -III	Core Course II:**Practical I - Fundamentals of Microbiology and Microbial Diversity**			P		5	5	40	60	100
5	Part -III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific ElectiveI: **Basic and Clinical Biochemistry**	L				3	4	25	75	100
6	Part – IV	Skill Enhancement Course I- Non Major Elective:**Social and Preventive Medicine**	L				2	2	25	75	100
7	Part – IV	Foundation Course: **Introduction to Microbial World**	L				2	2	25	75	100
		Total					23	30			

SECOND SEMESTER

Sl.No	Course Category	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
			L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I	Language:**Tamil - II**	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II	**English -II**	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part -III	Core Course III: **Microbial Physiology and Metabolism**	L				5	5	25	75	100
4	Part -III	Core Course IV: **Practical II-Microbial Physiology and Metabolism**			P		5	5	40	60	100
5	Part -III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective II: **Bioinstrumentation**	L				3	4	25	75	100
6	Part – IV	Skill Enhancement Course II- Non Major Elective:**Nutrition & Health Hygiene**	L				2	2	25	75	100
7	Part –	Skill Enhancement	L				2	2	25	75	100

	IV	Course III: **Sericulture**									
		Total					23	30			

THIRD SEMESTER

Sl.No	Course Category	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
			L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I	Language:**Tamil - III**	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II	**English - III**	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part –III	Core CourseV: **Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics**	L				5	5	25	75	100
4	Part –III	Core CourseVI: **Practical III-Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics**			P		5	5	40	60	100
5	Part –III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective III: **Clinical Laboratory Technology**	L				3	3	25	75	100
6	Part – IV	Skill Enhancement Course IV: **Organic Farming & Biofertiliser Technology**	L				1	2	25	75	100
7	Part – IV	Skill Enhancement Course V: **Aquaculture**	L				2	2	25	75	100
8	Part – IV	**Environmental Studies**	L				-	1	25	75	100
		Total					22	30			

FOURTH SEMESTER

Sl.No	Course Category	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
			L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I	Language: **Tamil - IV**	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II	**English - IV**	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part –III	Core CourseVII: **Immunology and Immunotechnology**	L				5	4	25	75	100
4	Part –III	Core CourseVIII:**Practical IV-Immunology and Immunotechnology**			P		5	4	40	60	100

5	Part –III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective IV: **Food Processing Technology**	L				3	4	25	75	100
6	Part – IV	Skill Enhancement Course VI: **Vaccine Technology**	L				2	2	25	75	100
7	Part – IV	Skill Enhancement Course VII: **Apiculture**	L				2	2	25	75	100
8	Part – IV	Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses IV: **Soft Skill IV**	L				2	2	25	75	100
9	Part – IV	**Environmental Studies**	L				2	2	25	75	100
Total							25	30			

FIFTH SEMESTER

Sl.No	Course Category	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
			L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part -III	Core CourseIX: **Bacteriology and Mycology**	L				4	5	25	75	100
2	Part –III	Core CourseX: **Virology and Parasitology**	L				4	5	25	75	100
3	Part -III	Core Course XI:**Practical V**			P		4	5	40	60	100
4	Part -III	Core Course XII - Project with viva-voce: **Group Project**					4	5	20	80	100
5	Part -III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective V: **Recombinant DNA Technology**	L				3	4	25	75	100
6	Part -III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective VI: **Biosafety & Bioethics**	L				3	4	25	75	100
7	Part -IV	**Value Education**					2	2	25	75	100
8	Part -IV	**Internship/ Industrial visit/ Field visit**					2	-	25	75	100
Total							26	30			

SIXTH SEMESTER

Sl.No	Course Category	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
			L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part -III	Core CourseXIII: **Environmental and Agriculture Microbiology**	L				4	6	25	75	100
2	Part -III	Core CourseXIV: **Food, Dairy and Probiotic Microbiology**	L				4	6	25	75	100
3	Part -III	Core Course XV:**Practical VI**			P		4	6	40	60	100
4	Part -III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective VII: **Pharmaceutical Microbiology**	L				3	5	25	75	100
5	Part -III	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective VIII: **Entrepreneurship and Bio-Business**	L				3	5	25	75	100
6	Part -IV	**Extension**					1	-	-	-	-
7	Part -IV	Professional competency skill: **Microbial Quality Control and Testing**	L				2	2	25	75	100
		Total					21	30			

Practical Examinations will be conducted in even semester only

Credit Distribution for UG MICROBIOLOGY

S.No	Part	Course Details	Credit
1	**III**	Core(15x4)	68
2		Elective Generic/ Discipline Specific Elective(8x3=24)	24
3	I& II	Language & English (Lang - 4x3=12 Eng - 4x3=12)	24
4		NME(2x2)	4
5		EVS(1x2)	2
6		Value Education(1x2)	2
7		Extension Activity(1x1)	1
8		• Skill Enhancement Course [4 Courses x 2	

	IV	credits = 8 credits]SEC-4 – 1 Credit • Summer internship/ Industrial training (2x1=2 credits) • Foundation course • Professional Competency Skill	9 2 2 2
			140

Remarks: English Soft Skill Two Hours will be handled by English Teachers (4+2 = 6 hours for English).

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Fundamentals of Microbiology and Microbial Diversity	**Core Course - 1**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Learn the fundamental principles about different aspects of Microbiology including recent developments in the area.
CO2	Describe the structural organization, morphology and reproduction of microbes.
CO3	Explain the methods of cultivation of microbes and measurement of growth.
CO4	Understand the microscopy and other basic laboratory techniques – culturing, disinfection and sterilization in Microbiology.
CO5	Compare and contrast the different methods of sterilization.

UNIT	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	History and Evolution of Microbiology, Classification – Three kingdom, five kingdom, six kingdom and eight kingdom. Microbial biodiversity: Introduction to microbial biodiversity- ecological niche. Basic concepts of Eubacteria, Archaebacteria and Eucarya. Conservation of Biodiversity.	12	CO1
II	General characteristics of cellular microorganisms (Bacteria, Algae, Fungi and Protozoa) and acellular microorganisms - (Viruses, Viroids, Prions), Differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic microorganisms. Structure of Bacterial cell wall, cell membrane, capsule, flagella, pili, mesosomes, chlorosomes, phycobilisomes, spores, and gas vesicles. Structure of fungi (Mold and Yeast), Structure of microalgae.	12	CO2
III	Bacterial culture media and pure culture techniques. Mode of cell division, Quantitative measurement of growth. Anaerobic culture techniques.	12	CO3
IV	Microscopy – Simple, bright field, dark field, phase contrast, fluorescent, electron microscope – TEM & SEM, Confocal microscopy, and Atomic Force Microscopy. Stains and staining methods.	12	CO4
V	Sterilization–moist heat - autoclaving, dry heat – Hot air oven, radiation – UV, Ionization, filtration – membrane filter and disinfection, antiseptic; Antimicrobial agents.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Study the historical events that led to the discoveries and inventions and understand the Classification of Microorganisms.	PO5, PO6, PO10
CO2	Gain Knowledge of detailed structure and functions of prokaryotic cell organelles.	PO10
CO3	Understand the various microbiological techniques, different types of media, and techniques involved in culturing microorganisms.	PO11
CO4	Explain the principles and working mechanism of different microscopes/Microscope, their function and scope of application.	PO4, PO11
CO5	Understand the concept of asepsis and modes of sterilization and disinfectants**.**	PO4, PO11
Text Books		
1	Pelczar.M. J., Chan E.C.S. and Noel. R.K. (2007). Microbiology. 7thEdition.,McGraw –Hill, New York.	
2	Willey J., Sherwood L., and Woolverton C. J., (2017). Prescott's Microbiology. 10th Edition., McGraw-Hill International edition.	
3	Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case,C.L. (2013). Microbiology. An Introduction 11thEdition., A La Carte Pearson.	
4	Salle. A.J (1992). Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology. 7thEdition., McGraw Hill Inc.New York.	
5	Boyd, R.F. (1998). General Microbiology,2ndEdition., Times Mirror, Mosby CollegePublishing, St Louis.	
References Books		
1	Jeffrey C. Pommerville., Alcamo's Fundamentals of Microbiology (9thEdition). Jones &Bartlett learning 2010.	
2	Stanier R.Y, Ingraham J. L., Wheelis M. L., and Painter R. R. (2010). General Microbiology, 5thEdition., MacMillan Press Ltd	
3	Prescott's Microbiology by Joanne Willey and Christopher J. Woolverton (2017)	
4	Nester E., Anderson D., Roberts C. E., and Nester M. (2006). Microbiology-A Human Perspective, 5thEdition., McGraw Hill Publications.	
5	Madigan M.T., Martinko J.M., Stahl D.A, and Clark D. P. (2010). Brock - Biology ofMicroorganisms, 13th Edition Benjamin-Cummings Pub Co.	
Web Resources		
1	https://www.cliffsnotes.com/study-guides/biology/microbiology/introduction-to-microbiology/a-brief-history-of-microbiology	
2	https://www.keyence.com/ss/products/microscope/bz-x/study/principle/structure.jsp	
3	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6604941/#	
4	https://bio.libretexts.org/@go/page/9188	

5	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-microbiology/chapter/microbial-nutrition/

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S				M	M				M					
CO2	S									M	M				
CO3	S										S				
CO4	S			M				M			S			M	
CO5	S			M							S				

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Practical I - Fundamentals of Microbiology And Microbial Diversity	**Core Course II- Practical I**	**-**	**-**	**Y**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	Acquire knowledge on Cleaning of glass wares, GLP and sterilization.		
CO2	Gain knowledge on media preparation and cultural characteristics.		
CO3	Learn the pure culture technique		
CO4	Learn the microscopic techniques and staining methods.		
CO5	Acquire knowledge on stain and staining methods		
UNIT	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Cleaning of glass wares, Microbiological good laboratory practice and safety. Sterilization and assessment of sterility– Autoclave, hot air oven, and membrane filtration.	12	CO1
II	Media preparation: liquid media, solid media, semi-solid media, agar slants, agar deeps, agar plates.	12	CO2
III	Preparation of basal, differential, enriched, enrichment, transport, and selective media preparation- quality control of media, growth supporting properties, sterility check of media. Pure culture techniques: streak plate, pour plate, decimal dilution.	12	CO3
IV	Culture characteristics of microorganisms: growth on different media, growth characteristics, and description. Demonstration of pigment production. Microscopy: light microscopy and bright field microscopy.	12	CO4
V	Staining techniques: smear preparation, simple staining, Gram's staining and endospore staining. Study on Microbial Diversity using Hay Infusion Broth-Wet mount to show different types of microbes, hanging drop.	12	CO5
	Total	60	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		

CO1	Practice sterilization methods; learn to prepare media and their quality control.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO2	Learn streak plate, pour plate and serial dilution and pigment production of microbes.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO3	Understand Microscopy methods, different Staining techniques and motility test.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO4	Observeculture characteristics of microorganisms.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO5	Study on Microbial Diversity using Hay Infusion Broth-Wet mount	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9

Text Books	
1	James G Cappucino and N. Sherman MB(1996). A lab manual Benjamin Cummins, New York 1996.
2	Kannan. N (1996). Laboratory manual in General Microbiology. Palani Publications.
3	Sundararaj T (2005). Microbiology Lab Manual (1st edition) publications.
4	Gunasekaran, P. (1996). Laboratory manual in Microbiology. New Age International Ld., Publishers, New Delhi.
5	R C Dubey and D K Maheswari (2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand Publishing.
References Books	
1	Atlas.R (1997). Principles of Microbiology, 2nd Edition, Wm.C.Brown publishers.
2	Amita J, Jyotsna A and Vimala V (2018). Microbiology Practical Manual. (1st Edition). Elsevier India
3	Talib VH (2019). Handbook Medical Laboratory Technology. (2nd Edition). CBS
4	Wheelis M, (2010). Principles of Modern Microbiology, 1st Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publication.
5	Lim D. (1998). Microbiology, 2ndEdition, WCB McGraw Hill Publications.
Web Resources	
1	http://www.biologydiscussion.com/micro-biology/sterilisation-and-disinfection-methods-and-principles-microbiology/24403.
2	https://www.ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781139170635
3	https://www.grsmu.by/files/file/university/cafedry//files/essential_microbiology.pdf
4	https://microbiologyinfo.com/top-and-best-microbiology-books/
5	https://www.cliffsnotes.com/studyguides/biology/microbiology/introduction-to-microbiology/a-brief-history-of-microbiology

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		

Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S			M			L	M	L		M			M	
CO 2	S			S			L	L	L						
CO 3	S			S			M	M	L		M				
CO 4	S			S			M	L	L						
CO 5	S			S			M	L	L						

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Basic and Clinical Biochemistry	**Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective-I**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Attain thorough knowledge on carbohydrates and lipids, their characteristic properties and organization in carrying out all the living functions which constitute the life.
CO2	Explain the biological activity of amino acids and proteins.
CO3	Identify the metabolic errors in enzymes of carbohydrates and lipids.
CO4	Describe the disorders in amino acid metabolism.
CO5	Interpret the consequences, biochemical, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment of metabolic diseases of day today life.

UNIT	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Biomolecules -Carbohydrate – General properties, function, structure, classification– monosaccharides (Glucose, Fructose, Galactose), Oligoaccharides (Sucrose, Maltose, Lactose) and polysaccharides (Starch, Glycogen,) and biological significance. Lipids – General properties, functions, structure, classification (Simple, Derived and Complex), Cholesterol, LDL, HDL – biological significance.	12	CO1
II	Biomolecules - Amino acids – General properties, functions, structure, classification and biological significance. Proteins– General structure, Properties, functions, classification and biological significance.	12	CO2
III	Disorders of Metabolism: Disorders of carbohydrate metabolism: diabetes mellitus,ketoacidosis, hypoglycemia, glycogen storage diseases, galactosemia and lactose intolerance. Disorders of lipid metabolism: hyperlipidemia, hyperlipoproteinemia, hypercholesterolemia, hypertriglyceridemia,sphingolipidosis.	12	CO3
IV	Disorders of Metabolism: Disorders of amino acid metabolism:alkaptonuria, phenylketonuria, phenylalaninemia, homocystineuria, tyrosinemia, aminoacidurias.	12	CO4
V	Evaluation of organ function tests: Assessment and clinical manifestations of renal, hepatic, pancreatic, gastric and intestinal functions. Diagnostic enzymes: Principles of diagnostic enzymology. Clinical significance of aspartate aminotransferase, alanine aminotransferase, creatine kinase, aldolase and lactate dehydrogenase.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Explain the structure, classification , biochemical functions and significance of carbohydrates and lipids	PO1
CO2	Differentiate essential and non-essential amino acids, biologically important modified amino acids and their functions, Illustrate the role, classification of Proteins and recognize the structural level organization of proteins, its functions and denaturation.	PO1
CO3	Assess defective enzymes and Inborn errors. Recognize	PO4, PO5, PO6

	diseases related to carbohydrate and lipid metabolism.	
CO4	Discuss and evaluate the pathology of aminoacid metabolic disorders.	PO4, PO5, PO6
CO5	Appraise the imbalances of enzymes in organ function and relate the role of Clinical Biochemistry in screening and diagnosis.	PO5, PO6, PO9
Text Books		
1	Satyanarayana, U. and Chakrapani, U(2014).Biochemistry,4th Edition, Made Simple Publisher.	
2	Jain J L, Sunjay Jain and Nitin Jain (2016).Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 7th Edition, S Chand Company.	
3	AmbikaShanmugam's (2016). Fundamentals of Biochemistry for Medical Students, 8th Edition. Wolters Kluwer India Pvt Ltd.	
4	Vasudevan. D.M.Sreekumari.S, Kannan Vaidyanathan (2019). Textbook Of Biochemistry For Medical Students. Kindle edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers	
5	Jeremy M. Berg,LubertStryer, John L. Tymoczko, Gregory J. Gatto (2015). Biochemistry, 8th edition. WH Freeman publisher.	
References Books		
1	AmitKessel&Nir Ben-Tal (2018). Introduction to Proteins: structure, function and motion. 2ndEdition, Chapman and Hall.	
2	David L. Nelson and Michael M. Cox (2017).Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, 7thEdition W.H. Freeman and Co., NY.	
3	LupertStyrer, Jeremy M. Berg, John L. Tymaczko, Gatto Jr., Gregory J (2019). Biochemistry. 9thEdition ,W.H.Freeman& Co. New York.	
4.	Donald Voet, Judith Voet, Charlotte Pratt (2016). Fundamentals of Biochemistry: Life at the Molecular Level, 5th Edition, Wiley.	
5.	Joy PP, Surya S. and AswathyC (2015). Laboratory Manual of Biochemistry, Edition 1.,Publisher:Kerala agricultural university.	
Web Resources		
1	https://www.abebooks.com › plp	
2	https://kau.in/document/laboratory-manual-biochemistry	
3	https://metacyc.org	
4	https://www.medicalnewstoday.com	
5	https://journals.indexcopernicus.com	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks

	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S														
CO 2	S														
CO 3	M			S	S	S									
CO 4	M			S	S	S									
CO 5	M				S	S			S						

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Social and Preventive Medicine	**Skill enhancement Course SEC - 1 (NME)**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**
Course Objectives											
CO1	Describe the concepts of health and disease and their social determinants										
CO2	Summarize the health management system										

CO3	Know about the various health care services		
CO4	Outline the goals of preventive medicine		
CO5	Gain knowledge about alternate medicine		
UNIT	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Introduction to social medicine: History of social medicine-concepts of health and disease-social determinants of health and disease-Health and quality of life-Health information system- measures of population health-health policies.	6	CO1
II	Health management: Applications of behavioral sciences and psychology in health management- nutritional programs for health management-water and sanitation in human health-national programs for communicable and non-communicable diseases-environmental and occupational hazards and their control.	6	CO2
III	Health care and services: Health care of the community-information, education, communication and training in health-maternal & child health-school health services- Geriatrics-care and welfare of the aged-mental health-health services through general practitioners.	6	CO3
IV	Preventive medicine: Introduction- role of preventive medicine- levels of prevention-Risk assessment in communities and vulnerable population –surveillance, monitoring and reporting of disease outbreaks - forecasting and control measures in community setting – early detection methods.	6	CO4
V	Prevention through alternate medicine: Unani, Ayurveda, Homeopathy, Naturopathy systems in epidemic and pandemic outbreaks. International health regulations. Infectious disease outbreak case studies and precautionary response during SARS and MERS coronavirus, Ebola and novel SARS-COV2 outbreaks.	6	CO5
	Total	30	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Identify the health information system	PO1,PO5, PO6	
CO2	Associate various factors with health management system	PO1,PO2, PO3,PO5, PO6, PO9	

CO3	Choose the appropriate health care services	PO1,PO5, PO6
CO4	Appraise the role of preventive medicine in community setting	PO4,PO5, PO6
CO5	Recommend the usage of alternate medicine during outbreaks	PO1,PO5, PO6
Text Books		
1.	Park.K (2021). Textbook of preventive and social medicine, 26th edition. BanarsidasBhanot publishers.	
2.	Mahajan& Gupta (2013). Text book of preventive and social medicine, 4thedition. Jaypeebrothers medical publishers.	
3.	Chun-Su Yuan, Eric J. Bieber, Brent Bauer (2006). Textbook of Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Second Edition. Routledge publishers.	
4.	Vivek Jain (2020). Review of Preventive and Social Medicine: Including Biostatics. 12th edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers.	
5.	Lal Adarsh Pankaj Sunder (2011). Textbook of Community Medicine: Preventive and Social Medicine, CBS publisher.	
References Books		
1	Howard Waitzkin, Alina Pérez, Matt Anderson (2021). Social Medicine and the coming Transformation. First Edition. Routledge publishers.	
2	GN Prabhakara (2010). Short Textbook of Preventive and Social Medicine. Second Edition. Jaypee publishers.	
3	Jerry M. Suls, Karina W. Davidson, Robert M. Kaplan (2010).Handbook of Health Psychology and BehavioralMedicine.Guilford Press.	
4	Marie Eloïse Muller, Marie Muller, MarthieBezuidenhout, KarienJooste (2006).Health Care Service Management. Juta and Company Ltd.	
5	Geoffrey Rose (2008).Rose's Strategy of Preventive Medicine: The Complete.OUP Oxford.	
Web Resources		
1	https://www.omicsonline.org/scholarly/social--preventive-medicine-journals-articles-ppts-list.php	
2	https://www.teacheron.com/online-md_preventive_and_social_medicine-tutors	
3	https://www.healthcare-management-degree.net	
4	https://www.conestogac.on.health-care-administration-and-service-management	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	

External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S				S	S									
CO 2	S	S		M	S	S			M				M		
CO 3	M	M		M	S	S									
CO 4	S			S	S	M									
CO 5	S				S	S									

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Introduction to Microbial World	**Foundation Course**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	To create awareness about scope of microbiology and carrier opportunities		
CO2	To stimulate interest and curiosity in microbial science		
CO3	To increase student motivation to learn science		
UNIT	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**

I	Importance of Microbiology: Need for microbiology literacy in society. -Microbiology in the 21 st Century. Importance ofmicrobiology in daily life.	6	CO1
II	Basics of Microbiology: Comparison of General Biology and Microbiology, Definition, Branches of Microbiology,and its Importance in Science. Building block molecules: Discussion of four majorbiomolecules studied in general biology and their importance in microbiology, metabolism,and enzymes	6	CO2
III	Relationship of microbes between plants and animals: Role of microbes in plant growth, photosynthesis, nitrogen fixation, biofertilizer, Normalflora, and infectious bacteria (typhoid, dysentery, food poisoning, etc.) Response of human immune system- natural and artificial immunity	6	CO2
IV	Applications of Microbiology Microbes in human welfare: Microbes in householdfood processing, microbes in industries, and microbes in waste management, in brief, Microbes as biocontrol agents, Microbes in biogas production. Carrier opportunities inMicrobiology	6	CO3
V	Introduction to Basic Instruments and Glassware: Glassware: conical flask, volumetric flask, beaker, pipette, burette, measuring cylinder, etc.,their ranges, uses, and calibrations Instruments: Incubator, oven, balance (single pan anddigital),BOD incubator, microscope, water bath, pH metre, colorimeter, autoclave, etc., uses,handling, and calibrations. Preparation of reagents and media: percent, normal, and molar solution preparations, brothand media preparations, slant and plate preparations, storage and maintenance of culture.	6	CO3
	Total	30	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Learners will develop interest in the subject of Microbiology and it will also be usefulto fill the gap.	PO1,PO5, PO6
CO2	Stimulating interest and curiosity in Microbiology will increase student motivation tolearn applied areas of microbiology.	PO1,PO2, PO3,PO5, PO6, PO9

Text Books

1.	Pelczar.M. J., Chan E.C.S. and Noel. R.K. (2007). Microbiology. 7th Edition.,McGraw –Hill, New York.
2.	Willey J., Sherwood L., and Woolverton C. J., (2017). Prescott's Microbiology. 10th Edition., McGraw-Hill International edition.
3.	Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case,C.L. (2013). Microbiology. An Introduction 11th Edition., A La Carte Pearson.
4.	Salle. A.J (1992). Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology. 7th Edition., McGraw Hill Inc.New York.

5.	Boyd, R.F. (1998). General Microbiology,2nd Edition., Times Mirror, Mosby CollegePublishing, St Louis.
References Books	
1	Jeffrey C. Pommerville., Alcamo's Fundamentals of Microbiology (9th Edition). Jones &Bartlett learning 2010.
2	Stanier R.Y, Ingraham J. L., Wheelis M. L., and Painter R. R. (2010). General Microbiology, 5th Edition., MacMillan Press Ltd
3	Prescott's Microbiology by Joanne Willey and Christopher J. Woolverton (2017)
4	Nester E., Anderson D., Roberts C. E., and Nester M. (2006). Microbiology-A Human Perspective, 5th Edition., McGraw Hill Publications.
5	Madigan M.T., Martinko J.M., Stahl D.A, and Clark D. P. (2010). Brock - Biology of Microorganisms, 13th Edition Benjamin-Cummings Pub Co.
Web Resources	
1	http://sciencenetlinks.com/tools/microbeworld/
2	https://www.microbes.info/
3	https://microbiologyinfo.com/top-and-best-microbiology-books/
4	https://www.asmscience.org/VisualLibrary

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S				S	S							M		

CO 2	S	S		S	S	S			M						
CO 3				M	S	S									

SEMESTER II

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Microbial Physiology and Metabolism	**Core Course III**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Study the basic principles of microbial growth.
CO2	Understand the basic concepts of aerobic and anaerobic metabolic pathways.
CO3	Analyze the role of individual components in overall cell function.
CO4	Provide information on sources of energy and its utilization by microorganisms.
CO5	Study the different types of metabolic strategies.

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Physiology of microbial growth: Batch – continuous - synchronous cultures; Growth Curve and measurement method (turbidity, biomass, and cell count). Control of microbial growth.	12	CO1
II	Nutrition requirements - Photoautotrophs, Photoorganotrophs, Chemolithotrophs (Ammonia, Nitrite, Sulfur, Hydrogen, Iron oxidizing Bacteria), Chemoorganotrophs. Nutrition transport mechanisms – Passive diffusion and Active transport. Factors affecting microbial growth.	12	CO2
III	An overview of Metabolism - Embden Meyerhof Pathway, Entner-Doudoroff Pathway, Pentose Phosphate Pathway, Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle. Electron Transport Chain and Oxidative Phosphorylation. ATP synthesis. Fermentation-Homolactic Fermentation, Heterolactic Fermentation, Mixed Acid Fermentation, Butanediol Fermentation.	12	CO3
IV	Photosynthesis - An Overview of chloroplast structure. Photosynthetic Pigments, Light Reaction-Cyclic and non-cyclic Photophosphorylation. Dark Reaction - Calvin Cycle.	12	CO4
V	Bacterial reproduction - Binary fission, Budding, Reproduction through conidia, cyst formation, endospore formation. Fungi asexual and sexual reproduction, Microalgae reproduction. Asexual and sexual reproduction of protozoa.	12	CO5

	Total	60	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Describe microorganisms based on nutrition.	PO6, PO9	
CO2	Know the concept of microbial growth and identify the factors affecting bacterial growth.	PO6, PO7, PO9	
CO3	Explain the methods of nutrient uptake.	PO6, PO9	
CO4	Describe anaerobic and aerobic energy production.	PO6, PO9	
CO5	Elaborate on the process of bacterial photosynthesis and reproduction.	PO6, PO9	
Text Books			
1	Schlegal, H.G. (1993). General Microbiology.,7th Edition, Press syndicate of the University of Cambridge.		
2	RajapandianK.(2010). Microbial Physiology, Chennai: PBS Book Enterprises India.		
3	MeenaKumari. S. Microbial Physiology, Chennai 1st Edition MJP Publishers 2006.		
4	Dubey R.C. and Maheswari, S. (2003). A textbook of Microbiology, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.		
5	S. Ram Reddy, S.M. Reddy (2008). Microbial Physiology. Anmol Publications Pvt Ltd.		
References Books			
1	Robert K. Poole (2004). Advances in Microbial Physiology, Elsevier Academic Press, New York, Volume 49.		
2	Kim B.H., Gadd G.M. (2008). Bacterial Physiology and Metabolism. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.		
3	Daniel R. Caldwell. (1995). Microbial Physiology & Metabolism Wm.C. Brown Communications, Inc. USA.		
4	Moat, A.G and J.W Foaster (1995). Microbial Physiology, 3rd edition. Wiley – LISS, A John Wiley & Sons. Inc. Publications.		
5	BhanuShrivastava. (2011). Microbial Physiology and Metabolism: Study of Microbial Physiology and Metabolism. Lambert academic Publication.		
Web Resources			
1	https://sites.google.com/site/microbial physiologyoddsem/teaching-contents		
2	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-microbiology/chapter/microbial-Nutrition		
3	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_bt14/preview		
4	http://web.iitd.ac.in/~amittal/2007_Addy_Enzymes_Chapter.pdf		
5	https://www..frontiersin.org.microbial-physiology-and-metabolism		

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks

	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S					M			M						
CO 2	S			M		M	L		M						
CO 3	S				S	M			M						
CO 4	S				M	M			M						
CO 5	S					M			M						

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Microbial Physiology and Metabolism	**CCIV-Core Practical II**	**-**	**-**	**Y**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Understand the principles of motility test.
CO2	Understand the basic concepts of staining methods.
CO3	Learn the bacterial count using different methods and anaerobic culture.
CO4	Study the morphological demonstration of microorganisms and identification.

CO5	Study the biochemical identification of the bacteria.		
UNIT	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Motility demonstration: hanging drop, wet mount preparation, semi-solid agar, Craigie's tube method. Staining techniques: Smear preparation, permanent specimen preparation, Capsular, and Acid-fast staining	12	CO1
II	Direct counts – Direct cell count (Petroff-Hausser counting chamber), Turbidometry. Viable count - pour plate, spread plate. Bacterial growth curve.	12	CO2
III	Anaerobic culture methods. Antibiotic sensitivity testing: Disc diffusion test- quality control with standard strains.	12	CO3
IV	Morphological variations in algae, fungi and protozoa. Micrometry: Demonstration of the size of yeast, fungal filaments and protozoa.	12	CO4
V	Methods of bacterial identification- morphological, physiological, and biochemical methods - IMViC test, H2S, TSI, Oxidase, catalase, urease test, and Carbohydrate fermentation test.Maintenance of pure culture, paraffin method, stab culture, maintenance of mold culture.	12	CO5
	Total	60	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Describe hanging drop, wet mount preparation, semi-solid agar, Craigie's tube method.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11	
CO2	Demonstrate Smear preparation, permanent specimen preparation, Capsular, and Acid-fast staining.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11	
CO3	Explain antibiotic sensitivity testing: Disc diffusion test- quality control with standard strains.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11	
CO4	Describe demonstration of the size of yeast, fungal filaments and protozoa.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11	
CO5	Elaborate on the bacterial identification- morphological, physiological, and biochemical methods.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11	
Text Books			
1	James G Cappucino and N. Sherman MB (1996). A lab manual Benjamin Cummins, New York .		
2	Kannan. N (1996).Laboratory manual in General Microbiology. Palani Publications.		
3	Sundararaj T (2005). Microbiology Lab Manual (1st edition) publications.		
4	Gunasekaran. P (2007). Laboratory manual in Microbiology. New age international publisher.		
5	Elsa Cooper (2018). Microbial Physiology: A Practical Approach. Callisto Reference		

	publisher.
References Books	
1	DavidWhite., James Drummond., Clay Fuqua (2012) Physiology and Biochemistry of Prokaryotes. 4th Ed. Oxford University Press, New York.
2	Robert K. Poole (2004). Advances in Microbial Physiology, Elsevier Academic Press, New York, Volume 49.
3	Kim B.H., Gadd G.M. (2008). Bacterial Physiology and Metabolism. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
4	Dawes, I.W and Sutherland L.W (1992). Microbial Physiology (2nd edition), Oxford Blackwell Scientific Publications.
5	Moat, A.G and J.W Foaster, (1995). Microbial Physiology, 3rd edition. Wiley – LISS, A John Wiley & Sons. Inc. Publications.
Web Resources	
1	https://sites.google.com/site/microbial physiologyoddsem/teaching-contents
2	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-microbiology/chapter/microbial-Nutrition
3	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_bt14/preview
4	https://www.studocu.com/microbial-physiology-practicals
5	https://www.agr.hokudai.ac.jp/microbial-physiology

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	40 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	60 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations.

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S		M			M	L	M	L		M				
CO 2	S		M			M	M	L	M		L				
CO 3	S		M			L	M	M	L		M				
CO 4	S		M			L	M	M	M		M				
CO 5	S		M		S	M	M	M	M		M				

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Bio Instrumentation	Elective Generic /Discipline Specific Elective II	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	Understand the analytical instruments and study the basic principles in the field of sciences.		
CO2	To gain knowledge about principles of spectroscopy		
CO3	Understand the analytical techniques of Chromatography and electrophoresis		
CO4	To understand the principle of different types of scans used in medical diagnosis		
CO5	To gain information about the principles of radioactivity and its measurements		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Basicinstruments:pH meter, Buffer of biological importance, Centrifuge- Preparative, Analytical and Ultra, Laminar Air Flow, Autoclave**,** Hot Air Oven and Incubator. Biochemical calculations-preparations of Molar solutions - Buffers- Phosphate, Acetate, TE, TAE- calculation of Normality ,PPM- Ammonium sulphate precipitation.	12	CO1
II	Spectroscopic Techniques:Spectroscopic Techniques: Colorimeter, Ultraviolet and visible, Infra red and Mass Spectroscopy.	12	CO2
III	Chromatographic and Electrophoresis	12	CO3

	Techniques:Chromatographic Techniques: Paper, Thin Layer, Column, HPLC and GC. Electrophoresis Techniques: Starch Gel, AGE, PAGE.		
IV	Imaging techniques:Principle, Instrumentation and application of ECG, EEG, EMG, MRI, CT and PET scan radioisotopes.	12	CO4
V	Fluorescence and radiation based techniques:Spectrofluorimeter, Flame photometer, Scintillation counter, Geiger Muller counter, Autoradiography.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Gain knowledge about the basics of instrumentation.	PO1,PO4,PO11
CO2	Exemplify the structure of atoms and molecules by using the principles of spectroscopy.	PO4,PO10,PO11
CO3	Evaluate by separating and purifying the components.	PO4,PO7,PO11
CO4	Understand the need and applications of imaging techniques.	PO7,PO8,PO11
CO5	Categorize the working principle and applications of fluorescence and radiation.	PO10,PO11

Text Books

1.	Jayaraman J (2011). Laboratory Manual in Biochemistry, 2nd Edition. Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi .
2.	Ponmurugan. P and Gangathara PB (2012). Biotechniques.1stEdition. MJP publishers.
3	Veerakumari, L (2009).Bioinstrumentation- 5 thEdition -.MJP publishers.
4	Upadhyay, Upadhyay and Nath (2002). Biophysical chemistry – Principles and techniques 3rd Edition. Himalaya publishing home.
5	Chatwal G and Anand (1989). Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis. S.Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

References Books

1	Rodney.F.Boyer (2000). Modern Experimental Biochemistry, 3rd Edition. Pearson Publication.
2	SkoogA.,WestM (2014). Principles of Instrumental Analysis – 14th Edition W.B.SaundersCo.,Philadephia.
3	N.Gurumani. (2006). Research Methodology for biological sciences- 1st Edition – MJP Publishers .
4	Wilson K, and Walker J (2010). Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology.7thEdition. Cambridge University Press .
5	Webster, J.G. (2004). Bioinstrumentation- 4th Edition - John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pvt.Ltd,Singapore.

Web Resources

1	http://www.biologydiscussion.com/biochemistry/centrifugation/centrifugeintroduction-

	types- uses-and-other-details-with-diagram/12489
2	https://www.watelectrical.com/biosensors-types-its-working-andapplications/
3	http://www.wikiscales.com/articles/electronic-analytical-balance/ Page 24 of 75
4	https://study.com/academy/lesson/what-is-chromatography-definition-typesuses.html
5	http://www.rsc.org/learn-chemistry/collections/spectroscopy/introduction

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S			M	S						S				
CO2	S			L	S					M	S				
CO3	S			L	S		M				S				
CO4	M				S		S	S			S		L		
CO5	S				S					M	S				

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Nutrition & Health Hygiene	**Skill Enhancement Course - SEC-2 (NME)**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Learn about nutrition and their importance
CO2	Make student understand the nutritional facts fora better life.
CO3	Learn information to optimize our diet
CO4	Impart knowledge on different health care programs taken up by India
CO5	Learn knowledge on different health indicators and types of hygiene methods

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Nutrition – definition, importance, Good nutrition, and mal nutrition; Balanced Diet: Basics of Meal Planning. Carbohydrates, Lipids, Proteins and Vitamins –functions, dietary sources, effects of deficiency. Macro and micro minerals –functions, effects of deficiency; food sources of Calcium, Potassium, and Sodium; food sources of Iron, Iodine, and Zinc. Importance of water– functions, sources, requirements and effects of deficiency	5	CO1
II	Nutrition for Life Cycle: Balanced diet - Normal, Pregnant, lactating women, Infancy, young children Adolescents, Adults, and the Elderly; Diet Chart; Nutritive value of Indian foods.	5	CO2
III	Improper diets: Definition, Identification, Signs and Symptoms - malnutrition, under-nutrition, over-nutrition, Protein Energy Malnutrition, obesity; Nutritional Disease and Disorder - hypertension, diabetes, anemia, osteomalacia, cardiovascular disease.	5	CO3
IV	Health - Determinants of health, Key Health Indicators, Environment health & Public health; Health-Education: Principles and Strategies. Health Policy & Health Organizations: Health Indicators and National Health Policy of Govt. of India; Functioning of various nutrition and health organizations in India.	5	CO4
V	Hygiene – Definition; Personal, Community, Medical and Culinary hygiene; WASH (Water, Sanitation and Hygiene) programme. Rural Community Health: Village health sanitation & Nutritional committee. Community & Personal Hygiene: Environmental Sanitation and Sanitation in Public places.	5	CO5

	Total	25	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Learn the importance of nutrition for a healthy life	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO10	
CO2	Study the nutrition for life cycle	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO10	
CO3	Know the health care programmes of India	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO10	
CO4	Learn the importance of community and personal health & hygiene measures	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO10	
CO5	Create awareness on community health and hygiene	PO5, PO6, PO7	

Text Books	
1.	Bamji, M.S., K. Krishnaswamy& G.N.V. Brahmam (2009) Textbook of Human Nutrition(3rd edition) Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2.	Swaminathan (1995)Food &Nutrition(Vol I, Second Edition) The Bangalore Printing &Publishing Co Ltd., , Bangalore
3	SK. Haldar(2022). Occupational Health and Hygiene in Industry. CBS Publishers.
4	Acharya, Sankar Kr, Rama Das, Minati Sen (2021). Health Hygiene and Nutrition Perception and Practices.Satish Serial Publishing House
5	Dass (2021).Public Health and Hygiene, Notion Press
References Books	
1	VijayaKhader (2000)Food, nutrition & health, Kalyan Publishers, New Delhi
2	Srilakshmi, B., (2010)Food Science, (5th Edition) New Age International Ltd., New Delhi
3	Arvind Kumar Goel (2005). A College Textbook of Health & Hygiene,ABD Publishers
4	Sharma D. (2015).Textbook on Food Science and Human Nutrition.Daya Publishing House.
5	Revilla M. K. F., Titchenal A. and Draper J. (2020).Human Nutrition. University of Hawaii, Mānoa.
Web Resources	
1	National Rural Health Scheme: https://nhm.gov.in/index1.php?lang=1&level=1&sublinkid=969&lid=49
2	National Urban Health Scheme: https://nhm.gov.in/index1.php?lang=1&level=1&sublinkid=970&lid=137
3	Village health sanitation & Nutritional committee https://nhm.gov.in/index1.php?lang=1&level=1&sublinkid=149&lid=225
4	Health Impact Assessment - https://www.who.int/hia/about/faq/en/
5	Healthy Living https://www.nhp.gov.in/healthylivingViewall
Methods of Evaluation	
	Continuous Internal Assessment Test — 25 Marks

Internal Evaluation	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (Kl)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S				S	M	M	M		S					
CO 2	S				S	M	M	M		S		M			
CO 3	S				S	M	M	M		S					
CO 4	S				S	S	L			S			M		
CO 5	S				S	S	M			S					

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Sericulture	**Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-3**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	Acquire knowledge on the concepts of origin, growth and study of Sericulture as science and scientific approach of mulberry plant.		
CO2	Describe the morphology and physiology of silkworm.		
CO3	Discuss effective management of silkworm diseases.		
CO4	Demonstrate field skills in mulberry cultivation and silkworm rearing with an emphasis on technological aspects.		
CO5	Demonstrate entrepreneurship abilities, innovative thinking, planning, and setting up small-scale enterprises.		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	General introduction to Sericulture, its distribution in India. Botanical distribution and taxonomical characters of mulberry varieties and species.Biology of Mulberry plant and Mulberry crop cultivation and protection.	5	CO1
II	Silkworm- biology-morphology of silkworm. Life cycle of silkworm- egg, larva, pupa, and moth.	5	CO2
III	Silkworm pathology: Introduction to Parasitism, Commensalism, Symbiosis and Parasite relationship - Mulberry Silkworm Diseases: Introduction, types, Pebrine, Grasserie, Muscardine, Flacherie, Symptoms and Pathogens, Mode of Infection, Prevention and Control -Non – mulberry silkworm diseases: Pebrine, Bacterial and viral diseases. Brief Account of Pests and Predators of Silkworms, Nature of damage and control measures.	5	CO3
IV	Rearing of silkworm. Cocoon assessment and processing technologies. Value added products of mulberry and silkworms.	5	CO4
V	Entrepreneurship and rural development in sericulture:Planning for EDP, Project formulation, Marketing, Insectary facilities and equipments: Location, building specification, air conditioning and environmental control, furnishings and equipment, sanitation and equipment, subsidiary facilities.	5	CO5
	Total	25	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Discuss the overall aspects of Sericulture and the biology and varieties of mulberry plant.Creates awareness among students about the economic importance and suitability of Sericulture in Indian conditions.	PO1,PO5,PO7
CO2	Familiarize with the lifecycle of silk worm.	PO1, PO2
CO3	Explain common diseases of silkworm encountered during rearing, sources of infection, disease symptoms, pre-disposing factors and their management practices.	PO1, PO5
CO4	Attain thorough knowledge about the cultivation of mulberry, maintenance of the farm, seed technology, silkworm rearing, post cocoon techniques like stifling, reeling, and utilization of by-products.	PO7, PO8, PO10
CO5	Plan the facilities required for establishment of insectary. Competent to transfer the knowledge and technical skills to the Seri-farmers.Analyze the importance of sericulture in entrepreneurship development and emerge as potential entrepreneur.	PO5, PO7, PO8
Text Books		
1	Ganga, G. and Sulochana Chetty (2010). Introduction to Sericulture,, J., Oxford and IBH Pub. Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.	
2	Dr. R. K. Rajan&Dr. M. T. Himantharaj(2005). Silkworm Rearing Technology, Central Silk Board, Bangalore.	
3	Dandin S B, Jayant Jayaswal and Giridhar K (2010). Handbook of Sericulture technologies,Central Silk Board, Bangalore.	
4	M. C. Devaiah, K. C. Narayanaswamy and V. G. Maribashetty(2010). Advances in Mulberry Sericulture,,CVG Publications, Bangalore	
5	T.V.SatheandJadhav.A.D.(2021). Sericulture and Pest Management, Daya Publishing House.	
References Books		
1	S. Morohoshi (2001). Development Physiology of Silkworms 2nd**E**dition, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi	
2	Hamamura, Y (2001). Silkworm rearing on Artificial Diet. Oxford & IBH publishing Co., Pvt. Ltd. NewDelhi.	
3	M.Johnson, M.Kesary (2019).Sericulture, 5th.Edition.Saras Publications.	
4	Manisha Bhattacharyya (2019).Economics of Sericulture, Rajesh Publications.	
5	Muzafar Ahmad Bhat, Suraksha Chanotra, Zafar Iqbal Buhroo, Abdul Aziz and Mohd.Azam (2020).A Textbook on Entrepreneurship Development Programme in Sericulture, IP Innovative Publication.	
Web Resources		

1	https://egyankosh.ac.in › bitstream
2	https://archive.org › details › SericultureHandbook
3	https://www.academic.oup.com
4	https://www.sericulture.karnataka.gov.in
5	https://www.silks.csb.gov.in

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
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Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
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Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S				S		S								
CO2	M			S	S						L				
CO3	S				S										
CO4	S			S			S	S		S					
CO5	S				S		S	S						M	M

SEMESTER III

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics	**Core Course V - Theory**	**4**	**1**	**-**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Provide knowledge on structure and replication of DNA.
CO2	Illustrate the significance and functions of RNA in protein synthesis.
CO3	Explain the cause and types of DNA mutation and DNA repair mechanisms.
CO4	Outline the role of plasmids and phages in genetics.
CO5	Examine mechanisms of gene transfer and recombination.

Unit	Details	No. of Hours	Course Objectives
I	DNA Structure - Salient features of double helix, forms of DNA. Denaturation and renaturation. DNA topology – Supercoiling, linking number, topoisomerases. DNA organization in prokaryotes, viruses, eukaryotes. Replication of DNA in prokaryotes and eukaryotes - Bidirectional and unidirectional replication, semi-conservative and semi-discontinuous replication. Mechanism of DNA replication – enzymes involved – DNA polymerases, DNA ligase, primase. DNA replication modes - rolling circle, D-loop modes.	15	CO1
II	Transcription in Prokaryotes. Concept of transcription. RNA Polymerases - prokaryotic and eukaryotic. General transcription factors in eukaryotes. Distinction between transcription processes in prokaryotes versus eukaryotes. Translation in prokaryotes and eukaryotes - Translational machinery - ribosome structure in prokaryotes and eukaryotes, tRNA structure and processing. Inhibitors of protein synthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Overview of regulation of gene expression - *lac, trp* and *ara* operons as examples. Regulation of gene expression by DNA methylation.	15	CO2
III	Mutation - Definition and types - base substitutions, frame shifts, deletions, insertions, duplications, inversions. Silent, conditional, and lethal mutations. Physical and chemical mutagens. Reversion and suppression. Uses of mutations. Repair Mechanisms - Photoreactivation, Nucleotide Repair, Base Excision Repair, Methyl Directed Mismatch Repair and SOS Repair.	15	CO3

IV	Plasmid replication and partitioning, host range, plasmid incompatibility, plasmid amplification, regulation of plasmid copy number, curing of plasmids. Types of plasmids – R Plasmids, F plasmids, colicinogenic plasmids, metal resistance plasmids, Ti plasmid, linear plasmids, yeast 2µ plasmid. Bacteriophage-T4, Virulent Phage – Structure and lifecycle. Lambda phage-Structure, Lytic and Lysogenic cycle. Applications of Phages in Microbial Genetics.	15	CO4
V	Gene Transfer Mechanisms- Conjugation and its uses. Transduction - Generalized and Specialized, Transformation - Natural Competence and Transformation. Transposition and Types of Transposition reactions. Mechanism of transposition: Replicative and non- replicative transposition. Transposable elements - Prokaryotic transposable elements – insertion sequences, composite, and non-composite transposons. Uses of transposons.	15	CO5
	Total	75	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Analyze the significance of DNA and elucidate the replication mechanism.	PO4, PO5, PO7,PO9
CO2	Illustrate the types of RNA and protein synthesis machinery.	PO4, PO7,PO9
CO3	Infer the causes and types of DNA mutation and summarize the DNA repair mechanisms.	PO5, PO7,PO9
CO4	Evaluate the importance of plasmids and phages in genetics.	PO7,PO9
CO5	Analyze gene transfer and recombination methods.	PO5, PO6, PO7,PO9
Text Books		
1.	Malacinski G.M. (2008). Freifelder's Essentials of Molecular Biology. 4th Edition. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.	
2.	Gardner E. J. Simmons M. J. and SnustedD.P.(2006). Principles of Genetics. 8th Edition. Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.	
3.	Trun N. and Trempy J. (2009). Fundamental Bacterial Genetics. 1st Edition. Blackwell Science Ltd.	
4.	Brown T. A. (2016). Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis- An Introduction. (7th Edition). John Wiley and Sons, Ltd.	
5.	Dale J. W., Schantz M.V. and Plant N. (2012). From Gene to Genomes – Concepts and Applications of DNA Technology. (3rd Edition). John Wileys and Sons Ltd.	
References Books		

1.	Glick B. R. and Patten C.L. (2018). Molecular Biotechnology – Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA. 5th Edition. ASM Press.
2.	Russell P.J. (2010). iGenetics - A Molecular Approach, 3rd Edition., Pearson New International edn.
3.	Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. Lehninger(2017). Principles of Biochemistry. 7th Edition, W.H. Freeman.
4.	Synder L., Peters J. E., Henkin T.M. and Champness W. (2013). Molecular Genetics of Bacteria, 4th Edition, ASM Press Washington-D.C. ASM Press.
5.	Primrose S.B. and Twyman R. M. (2006). Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics. (7th Edition). Blackwell Publishing
Web Resources	
1.	[PDF] Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry (8th Edition) By David L. Nelson and Michael M. Cox Book Free Download - StudyMaterialz.in
2.	https://microbenotes.com/gene-cloning-requirements-principle-steps-applications/
3.	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-biology/chapter/dna-replication/
4.	Molecular Biology Notes - Microbe Notes
5.	Molecular Biology Lecture Notes & Study Materials | Easy Biology Class

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S			S	S	M	S	M	S	M					
CO 2	S			S	M	M	S	M	S	L					
CO 3	S			M	S	M	S	M	S	L					
CO 4	S			M	M	M	S	M	S	L					
CO 5	S			M	S	S	S	M	S	L					

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics	**Core Course – VI – Practical III**	**-**	**-**	**Y**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Provide knowledge on structure and replication of DNA.
CO2	Elucidate the methods of Genomic and Plasmid DNA isolation.
CO3	Explain methods of protein separation.
CO4	Explain artificial transformation method.
CO5	Outline the role of phages in genetics.

Unit	Details	No. of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Study of different types of DNA and RNA using micrographs and model / schematic representations. Study of semi-conservative replication of DNA through micrographs / schematic representations.	15	CO1
II	Isolation of Genomic and Plasmid DNA from *E. coli* and Analysis by Agarose gel electrophoresis. Estimation of DNA using colorimeter (diphenylamine reagent), UV spectrophotometer (A260 measurement).	15	CO2
III	Resolution and visualization of proteins by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE) – Demonstration. UV induced auxotrophic mutant production and isolation of	15	CO3

	mutants by replica plating technique – Demonstration.		
IV	Perform artificial Transformation in *E*. *coli*. Isolation of antibiotic resistant mutants by gradient plate method. - Demonstration	15	CO4
V	Screening and isolation of phages from sewage. Perform RNA isolation. Estimate RNA.	15	CO5
	Total	75	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Illustrate different types of DNA and RNA.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO2	Utilize hands-on training in isolation of genomic and plasmid DNA.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO3	Analyze importance of experimental microbial genetics.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO4	Apply the knowledge of molecular techniques in various fields.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO5	Investigate the significance of Phages.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
Text Books		
1.	Crichton. M. (2014). Essentials of Biotechnology. Scientific International Pvt Ltd.New Delhi.	
2.	Sambrook J. and Russell D.W. (2001). Molecular Cloning - A Laboratory Manual – 7th Edition. Cold Spring Harbor, N.Y: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.	
3.	Dale J. W., Schantz M. V. and Plant N. (2012). From Gene to Genomes – Concepts and Applications of DNA Technology. (3rd Edition). John Wileys and Sons Ltd.	
4.	Gunasekaran P. (2007). Laboratory Manual in Microbiology. New Age International.	
5.	James G Cappucino. and Natalie Sherman. (2016). Microbiology – A laboratory manual. (5th Edition). The Benjamin publishing company. New York.	
References Books		
1	Glick B. R. and Patten C.L. Molecular Biotechnology – Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA. 5th Edition. ASM Press. 2018.	
2	Russell P.J. (2010). iGenetics - A Molecular Approach, 3rd Edition., Pearson New International edn.	
3	Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. Lehninger(2017). Principles of Biochemistry. 7th Edition, W.H. Freeman.	
4	Synder L., Peters J. E., Henkin T.M. and Champness W. (2013). Molecular Genetics of Bacteria, 4th edition, ASM Press Washington-D.C. ASM Press.	
5	Brown T.A. (2016). Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis. (7th Edition). John Wiley and Jones, Ltd.	
Web Resources		

1	https://www.molbiotools.com/usefullinks.html
2	(PDF) Molecular Biology Laboratory manual (researchgate.net)
3	https://www.molbiotools.com/usefullinks.html
4	https://geneticgenie.org3.
5	https://currentprotocols.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/cpet.5

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S			S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S				
CO 2	S			S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S				
CO 3	M			S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S				
CO 4	S			S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S				
CO 5	S			S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S				

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Clinical Laboratory Technology	**Elective Generic/Discipline Specific Elective -III**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Demonstrate ethical and professional conduct with patients, laboratory personnel, health-care professionals, and the public.
CO2	Explain how accurate and reliable information might be obtained about proper procurement, storage, and *handling* of laboratory *specimens*.
CO3	Develop a sound scientific knowledge foundation that prepares them to interpret, analyze and evaluate scientific knowledge in clinical practice.
CO4	Perform a full range of laboratory tests with accuracy and precision.
CO5	Establish quality assurance principles and practices to ensure the accuracy and reliability of laboratory information.

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	**Introduction to Clinical Laboratory Science**: Basic laboratory principles - Code of conduct for medical laboratory personnel - Organization of clinical laboratory and role of medical laboratory technician - Safety measures. Assessment of a patient and brief history of collection. Maintenance of Hygiene & Infection Control Practices.	12	CO1
II	**Specimen collection and processing** - Blood, urine, stool, sputum CSF, amniotic fluid and bile. Separation of serum and plasma, Handling of specimens for testing, preservation of specimens, transport of specimens and factors affecting the clinical results.	12	CO2
III	**Introduction to histopathology**-Methods of examination of tissues and cells, Fixation of tissues: Classification and properties of fixatives. Tissue processing - Collection of specimens, Labeling and fixation, Dehydration, Clearing, Impregnation, Embedding - Paraffin block making, Section Cutting, Microtomes – types and mounting of sections.	12	CO3
IV	**Introduction to Haematology**- Laboratory methods used in the investigation of coagulation disorders - coagulation tests , Routine coagulation tests, (prothrombin time , plasma recalcification time,partial thromboplastin time , activated partial thromboplastin time, thrombin time), Laboratory diagnosis of bleeding disorders.	12	CO4

	Estimation of fibrinogen, Assay of coagulation factors.		
V	**Quality Standards in Health Laboratories** – Development and implementation of standards, Accreditation Boards –NABL, ISO, CAP, COLA, Performing quality assessment - pre-analytical, analytical, and post-analytical phases of testing.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Describe characteristics of laboratory organizations and demonstrate professionalism by displaying professional conduct, model ethical behavior and operate as a vital member of the medical lab team. Practice safety or infection control procedures in the clinical laboratory, properly use safety equipment and maintain a clean, safe work environment.	PO3, PO11
CO2	Accurately collect specimens for various purposes. Determine appropriate tests based on test request, Maintain standard and transmission-based precautions, Engage in the scientific process by understanding the principles and practices of clinical study design, implementation, and dissemination of results.	PO5, PO6, PO11
CO3	Identify the basic structure of cells, tissues and organs and describe their contribution to normal function. Interpret light and electron microscopic histological images and identify the tissue source and structures. Relate and recognize the histological appearance of affected tissues to the underlying pathology.	PO6, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO4	Recognize the pathologies behind benign and malignant disorders of erythrocytes, leucocytes, thrombocytes and familiar with the diagnosis, evaluation, and management of hematologic malignancies.	PO5, PO6, PO9, PO11
CO5	Interpret, implement, and complying with laws, regulations and accrediting standards and guidelines of relevant governmental and non-governmental agencies.	PO1,PO10

Text Books

1.	Mukharji,K.L. (2000).Medical Laboratory Techniques, Vol - I, II & III, 5th Edition. Tata McGrawHill, Delhi.
2.	Ochei,A., Kolhatkar.A. (2000).Medical Laboratory Science: Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill Education.
3	RamnikSood (2015).Concise Book of Medical Laboratory Technology:Methods and Interpretation, 2nd Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, NewDelhi.

4.	S. Ramakrishnan, KN Sulochana(2012). Manual of Medical Laboratory Techniques,Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Pvt. Ltd
5.	Talib V.H. (2019).Handbook Medical Laboratory Technology, 2nd Edition, Directorate of health services, Government of India.
References Books	
1	Rutherford, B.H. Gradwohl , A.C. Sonnenwirth L. Jarett. Gradwohls. (2000). Clinical Laboratory Methods and Diagnosis, Vol-I, 8th edition, Mosby.
2	Baker, F.J., Silverton, R.E., and Pallister,.J. (1998). An Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology, 7th Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd.
3	Godkar (2021).Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology, 3rd Edition,Bhalani Publishing House.
4	M.N.Chatterjee and RanaShinde.(2008). Textbook of Medical Biochemistry, 7th Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Pvt. Limited.
5	James G Cappucino. and Natalie Sherman. (2016). Microbiology – A laboratory manual.(5th Edition).The Benjamin publishing company. New York.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.jaypeedigital.com › book
2	https://www.pdfdrive.com › wintrobes-clinical-hematology
3	https://currentprotocols.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/cpet.5
4	https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=3&brch=272
5	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105087

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
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Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S		M								S		M	M	
CO 2	S				M	S					S				
CO 3	S				M	S		S		S	S				
CO 4	S				M	S			S		S				
CO 5	M									M					M

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Organic Farming & Biofertiliser Technology	**Skill Enhancement Course – Sec -4 (Entrepreneurial Skill)**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Impart knowledge about the significance of organic farming and strategies to increase the yield to conserve environment.
CO2	To encourage organic farming in urban areas.
CO3	Comprehensive knowledge about bacterial biofertilizers, its advantages and future perspective.
CO4	Structure and characteristic featuresof Cyanobacterial and fungal biofertilizer
CO5	Develop the knowledge and skill to produce, analyze the quality of packaging, storage and assess the shelf life and bioefficacy of biofertilizers.

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Principle of organic farming: principles of health, fairness, ecological balance, and care.Environmental benefits of organic farming: sustainability- reduces non-renewable energy by decreasing agrochemical need. Biodiversity-crop rotation, inter-cropping. Ecological services – biological control, soil formation and nutrient cycling.	6	CO1
II	Organic farming for urban space; Create a Sustainable Organic Garden (Backyard- Square Foot Gardening, Small Space	6	CO2

	Gardening, Mini Farming) Composting, Vermicomposting		
III	Biofertilizers: Introduction, advantages and future perspective. Structure and characteristic features of bacterial biofertilizers- *Azospirillum, Azotobacter, Bacillus, Pseudomonas, Rhizobium* and *Frankia*	6	CO3
IV	Structure and characteristic features ofCyanobacterialbiofertilizers- *Anabaena, Nostoc ;*Structure and characteristic features offungal biofertilizers- VAM mycorrhiza	6	CO4
V	Production of *Rhizobium, Azotobacter, Anabena*;Biofertilizers - Storage, shelf life, quality control and marketing	6	CO5
	Total	30	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Become an Entrepreneur with wide knowledge about farming and sustainable resources.	PO1, PO2, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO2	Implement organic farming in urban areas with knowledge on compost.	PO1, PO5, PO10
CO3	Gain knowledge about the bacterial biofertilizers and its advantages	PO1, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO4	Understand the significance about Cyanobacterial and fungal biofertilizers	PO1, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO5	Understand and implement the use of bio fertilizers.	PO1, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10

Text Books	
1.	A.K. Sharma (2006). Hand book of Organic Farming
2.	A.C.Gaur (2017). Hand book of Organic Farming and Biofertilizers
3.	N.S. Subbarao (2017). Bio-fertilizers in Agriculture and Forestry (4th Edition) Med tech publisher
4.	SubbaRao, N. S. (2002). Soil Microbiology. Soil Microorganisms and Plant Growth. (4th Edition), Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5.	Dubey, R. C. (2008). A Textbook of Biotechnology. S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
References Books	
1	Masanobu Fukuoka, Frances Moore Lappe Wendell Berry (2009). The One-Straw Revolution: An Introduction to Natural Farming, 1st edition, YRB Classics.
2	SujitChakrabarty(2018). Organic Home Gardening Made Easy, 1st Edition,
3	Singh and Purohit (2008). Biofertilizer technology. Agrobios, India.
4	Bansal M (2019). Basics of Organic Farming CBS Publisher.
5	Hurst, C.J., Crawford R.L., Garland J.L., Lipson D.A., Mills A.L. and Stetzenbach

	L.D. (2007). Manual of Environmental Microbiology. (3rd Edition). American Society for Microbiology.
Web Resources	
1.	https://agritech.tnau.ac.in/org_farm/orgfarm_introduction.html
2.	https://www.fao.org/organicag/oa-faq/oa-faq6/en/
3.	https://www.india.gov.in/topics/agriculture/organic-farming
4.	https://agriculture.nagaland.gov.in/bio-fertilizer/
5.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=3&brch=272

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S	S					S	S		S					
CO2	S				S					S					
CO3	S				S		S	S		S					
CO4	S				S		S	S		S					
CO5	S				S		S	S		S					M

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Aquaculture	**Skill Enhancement Course -5**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Provide a deeper knowledge in aquaculture systems and methods.
CO2	Explain the significance and functions of design, types and construction of aquaculture ponds.
CO3	Demonstrate the biological characteristics of various aquaculture species.
CO4	Discuss the methods involved in post stocking management.
CO5	Illustrate major cultivatable species for aquaculture.

Unit	Details	No. of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Aquaculture Systems and Methods - Scope and definition. Traditional, extensive, semi - intensive and intensive culture. Monoculture, polyculture, composite culture, mixed culture, mono-sex culture, cage culture, pen culture, raft culture, race way culture.	6	CO1
II	Aquaculture Engineering - Design and construction of pond, lay-out and design of aquaculture farm, construction, water intake system, drainage system - aeration and aerators. Ponds - Types of ponds.	6	CO2
III	Selection of Species - Biological characteristics of aquaculture species; economic and market considerations; seed resources, collection and transportation. Pre-Stocking Management-Sun drying, ploughing / tilling, desilting, liming and fertilization, eradication of weed fishes. Stocking - Acclimatization of seed and release - species combinations - stocking density and ratio.	6	CO3
IV	Post Stocking Management - Water and soil quality parameters required for optimum production, control of aquatic weeds and aquatic insects, algal blooms and microorganisms. Food conversion ratio (FCR). Growth - Measurement of growth, length - weight relationship.	6	CO4

V	Major cultivable species for aquaculture –Culture of Indian Major Carps. Culture of Giant fresh water prawn, *Macrobrachiumrosenbergii* - seed collection formation sources. Hatchery management. Culture of tiger shrimp, *Penaeusmonodon* and *LitopenaeusVannamei.* Culture of pearl oysters. Culture of sea weeds. Methods of Crab culture. Culture of ornamental fishes. Culture of Molluscs.	6	CO5
	Total	30	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Analyze the significance and importance of aquaculture	PO4, PO5, PO7,PO9
CO2	Illustrate the types and construction of aquaculture ponds	PO4, PO7,PO9
CO3	Analyze the biological characteristics of species and choose the best species for aquaculture.	PO5, PO7,PO9
CO4	Follow methods involved for optimal growth of aquaculture species	PO7,PO9
CO5	Summarize major species suitable for aquaculture in a particular environment	PO5, PO6, PO7,PO9

Text Books	
1.	Santhanam, R. Velayutham, P. Jegatheesan, G. A (2019).Manual of Freshwater Ecology: An Aspect of Fishery Environment. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2.	Stickney, R.R. (2016). Aquaculture: An Introductory Text. 3rd Edition. Centre for Agriculture and Bioscience International Publishing.
3.	Ackefors H., Huner J and Konikoff M. (2009). Introduction to the General Principles of Aquaculture. CRC Press.
4.	Mushlisin Z. A. (2012). Aquaculture. In Tech.
5.	Akpaniteaku R.C. (2018).Basic Handbook of Fisheries and Aquaculture.AkiNik Publications.

References Books	
1.	Arumugam N. (2014). Aquaculture. Saras Publication.
2.	Pillay T. V. R. and Kutty M.N. (2005). Aquaculture : Principles and Practices. 2ndEdition. Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.
3.	Tripathi S. D., Lakra W.S. and Chadha N.K. (2018). Aquaculture in India. Narendra Publishing House.
4.	Rath R.K.(2011). Fresh Water Aquaculture. 3rdEdition. Scientific Publishers.
5.	Lucas J. S., Southgate P.C. and Tucker C.S. (2019). Aquaculture: Farming Aquatic Animals and Plants. Wiley Blackwell.

Web Resources	
1.	Aquaculture: Types, Benefits and Importance (Fish Farming) - Conserve Energy Future (conserve-energy-future.com)

2.	Fisheries Department - Tamil Nadu (tn.gov.in)
3.	Aquaculture - Google Books
4.	aquaculture | Definition, Industry, Farming, Benefits, Types, Facts, & Methods | Britannica
5.	Fisheries & Aquaculture (investindia.gov.in)

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S			S	S	M	S	M	S	M					
CO2	S			S	M	M	S	M	S	L					
CO3	S			M	S	M	S	M	S	L					
CO4	S			M	M	M	S	M	S	L					
CO5	S			M	S	S	S	M	S	L					

SEMESTER IV

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Immunology and Immunotechnology	**Core Course – VII**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To gain knowledge about immune system, organs of immunity and cells involved.
CO2	To distinguish the types of antigens and antibodies; their properties.
CO3	To provide in-depth knowledge on immuno-techniques.
CO4	To discuss the role of MHC system in transplantation; functions of Tumor specific antigens.
CO5	To impart knowledge on immunological disorders.

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Organs and Cells in Immune System and Immune Response:Primary lymphoid organs, secondary lymphoid organs, and lymphoid tissues; T – cell and B –cell membrane bound receptors – apoptosis; T - cell processing, presentation and regulation; T –cell subpopulation, properties, functions and T – cell suppression; Physiology of immune response- innate, humoral and cell mediated immunity; Immunohematology.	12	CO1
II	Antigen and Antibody:Antigens - Properties of haptens, epitopes, adjuvants, and cross reactivity; Antibodies- structure, properties, classes; Antigen and Antibody Reactions: precipitation, agglutination, complement fixation, opsonization, neutralization; Vaccines – active and passive immunization; Classification of vaccines; Other approaches to new vaccines; Types of vaccine - antibacterial, antiviral; Vaccination schedule.	12	CO2
III	Immunoassay and Immunotechniques **-** Preparation and standardization of bacterial antigens; Raising of monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies; Purification of antibodies. Immunotechniques - RIA, RAST, ELISA, Immuno fluorescence techniques and Flow cytometry	12	CO3
IV	Transplantation and TumorImmunology - MHC Antigens - structure and function; HLA system - Regulation and response to immune system; Transplantation immunology - tissue transplantation and grafting; Mechanism of graft acceptance and rejection; HLA typing; Tumor specific antigens; Immune response to tumors; Immune diagnosis; cancer immune therapy.	12	CO4

V	Immunological disorders and diseases **-** Hypersensitivity reactions (Type I, II, III and IV); acquired immunodeficiency syndrome; Auto immune disorders and diseases: organ specific and non-organ specific.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the fundamental concepts of immunity, contributions of the organs and cells in immune responses.	PO1, PO4, PO6, PO9,
CO2	Investigate the structures of Ag and Ab; Immunization.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO9
CO3	Justify the Immunoassay and Immunotechniques.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO7
CO4	Explain about the immunologic processes governing graft rejection and therapeutic modalities for immunosuppression in transplantation	PO1, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO9
CO5	Analyze the overreaction by our immune system leading to hypersensitive conditions and its consequences.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO6

Text Books	
1.	Richard Coico, Geoffrey Sunshine, Eli Benjamini. (2003). Immunology – A Short Course. 5thEdition., Wiley-Blackwell, New York.
2.	Judith A.Owen, Jenni Punt, Sharon A. Stranford, Janis Kuby. (2013). Immunology, 7thEdition., W. H. Freeman and Company, New York.
3.	Abul K. Abbas, Andrew H. Lichtman, Shiv Pillai. (2021). Cellular and Molecular Immunology, 10thEdition.,Elsevier.
4.	Robert R. Rich, Thomas A. Fleisher, William T. Shearer, Harry Schroeder, Anthony J. Frew, Cornelia M. Weyand. (2018).Clinical Immunology: Principles and Practice, 5th Edition. Elsevier.
5.	Pravash Sen. Gupta. (2003). Clinical Immunology. Oxford University Press.

References Books	
1	Janeway Travers. (1997). Immunobiology- the immune system in health and disease. Current Biology Ltd. London, New York. 3rd Edition.
2	Peter J. Delves, Seamus Martin, Dennis R. Burton, Ivan M. Roitt. (2006). Roitt's Essential Immunology, 11thEdition.,Wiley-Blackwell.
3	William R Clark. (1991). The Experimental Foundations of Modern Immunology. 3rdEdition. John Wiley and Sons Inc. New York.
4	Frank C. Hay, Olwyn M. R. Westwood. (2002). Practical Immunology, 4thEdition., Wiley-Blackwell.
5	Noel R. Rose, Herman Friedman, John L. Fahey. (1986). Manual of Clinical Laboratory Immunology. ASM.3rd Edition.

Web Resources

1	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK279395/
2	https://med.stanford.edu/immunol/phd-program/ebook.html
3	https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/hst-176-cellular-and-molecular-immunology-fall-2005/pages/lecture-notes/
4	Immunology Overview - Medical Microbiology - NCBI Bookshelf (nih.gov)
5	Immunology - an overview | ScienceDirect Topics

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S			M		S			M						
CO 2	S			M	M				M						
CO 3	S			S	S		S								
CO 4	S		M	S	S				M						
CO 5	S			S	M	M									

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Immunology and Immunotechnology	Core Course –VIII-Practical IV	**-**	**-**	**Y**	**-**	**5**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To gain hands-on knowledge to identify Blood group and typing.
CO2	To acquire adequate skill to perform latex agglutination reactions.
CO3	To analyze precipitation reactions in gels.
CO4	To investigate the antigen & antibody reactions in electrophoresis.
CO5	To familiarize with Separation of Lymphocytes.

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Identification of blood group and typing. Coomb's test. TPHA	12	CO1
II	T cell identification (Demonstration) Latex Agglutination reactions- RF, ASO, CRP	12	CO2
III	Ouchterlony's Double Diffusion Method (antigen pattern). Single Radial Immuno Diffusion Method.	12	CO3
IV	Electrophoresis - Serum, Counter and Immuno.	12	CO4
V	Separation of Lymphocytes by gradient centrifugation method. ELISA: Hepatitis/ HIV	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the blood groups and types	PO1,PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO2	Competently perform serological diagnostic tests such as RF, ASO, CRP	PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO3	Illustrate the antigen antibody reactions in gel.	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO4	Compare & contrast antigens and antibodies in electrophoresis	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO5	Examine the concept of ELISA.	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9

Text Books	
1.	Talwar. (2006). Hand Book of Practical and Clinical Immunology, Vol. I, 2nd edition, CBS.

2.	Asim Kumar Roy. (2019). Immunology Theory and Practical**,** Kalyani Publications.
3.	Richard Coico, Geoffrey Sunshine, Eli Benjamini. (2003). Immunology – A Short Course. 5th Edition., Wiley-Blackwell, New York.
4.	Judith A.Owen, Jenni Punt, Sharon A. Stranford, Janis Kuby. (2013). Immunology, 7th Edition., W. H. Freeman and Company, New York.
5.	Pravash Sen. Gupta. (2003). Clinical Immunology. Oxford University Press.
References Books	
1	Frank C. Hay, Olwyn M. R. Westwood. (2008).Practical Immunology, 4th Edition, Wiley-Blackwell.
2	Wilmore Webley. (2016). Immunology Lab Manual, LAD Custom Publishing.
3	Rose. (1992). Manual of Clinical Lab Immunology, ASM.
4	Janeway Travers. (1997). Immunobiology- the immune system in health and disease. Current Biology Ltd. London, New York. 3rd Edition.
5	Peter J. Delves, Seamus Martin, Dennis R. Burton, Ivan M. Roitt. (2006). Roitt's Essential Immunology, 11th Edition.,Wiley-Blackwell.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/275045725_Practical_Immunology-_A_Laboratory_Manual
2	https://www.urmc.rochester.edu/MediaLibraries/URMCMedia/labs/frelinger-lab/documents/Immunology-Lab-Manual.pdf
3	https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web_assets/downloads/2021/18BTC106J-lab-manual.pdf
4	Immunology Overview - Medical Microbiology - NCBI Bookshelf (nih.gov)
5	Immunology - an overview | ScienceDirect Topics

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	M				S	S	S	S							
CO 2	S			S	M	M	S	S							
CO 3	S				M	S	S	S	M						
CO 4	S			S	M	M	S	S	M						
CO 5	S			L	M	M	S	S	M						

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Food Processing Technology	**Elective Generic/Discipline Specific Elective -IV**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	To provide knowledge on objectives of food preservation.
CO2	To explain the freshness criteria and quality assessment of meat and fish.
CO3	To outline the methods of milk processing and fermented milk products.
CO4	To explain the importance of fat and oil processing.
CO5	To discuss the methods of microbiological examination of foods.

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Introduction to food preservation –objectives and techniques of food preservation. Preservation: principles of high temperature, low temperature, radiation, chemical preservatives and bio preservatives.	12	CO1
II	Freshness criteria and quality assessment of meat and fish – spoilage and methods of preservation. Production of byproducts after processing waste and their utilization. Role of packaging material, types of packaging material.	12	CO2
III	Composition of milk; assessment of milk, thermal processing of fluid	12	CO3

	milk-pasteurization (LTH, HTST&UHT techniques). Fermented milk products-cheese, Butter milk, Yogurt, Kumis, Kefir and Acidophilus milk. Hygiene and sanitation requirement in food processing and fermentation industries.		
IV	Importance of fats and oils in Food-Extraction of fats and Oils-Rendering, pressing, solvent extraction, pressing of oil-degumming, refining, bleaching, deodorization, fractionation, pyrolysis of fats, toxicity of frying oil.	12	CO4
V	Methods for the microbiological examination of foods. Food borne illness and diseases. Microbial cultures for food fermentation. Indian Factories Act on safety, HACCP, Safety from adulteration of food.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the fundamental concepts of food preservation.	PO1, PO3, PO5,PO6, PO8
CO2	Investigate the quality assessment of meat and fish.	PO1, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO3	Design the processing of milk and milk quality assessment.	PO1, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO4	Explain about the importance of fats and oils.	PO1, PO4, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO5	Plan the food safety and adulteration detection.	PO3, PO4, PO6, PO7, PO8

Text Books

1.	Avantina Sharma. (2006). Text Book of Food Science and Technology, International BookDistributing Co, Lucknow, UP.
2.	Sivasankar. (2005). Food Processing and Preservation, 3rd Edition.,Prentice hall of India Pvt Ltd,NewDelhi.
3	Ramaswamy H & Marcotte M. (2006). Food Processing: Principles & Applications. Taylor & Francis.
4	NIIR Board of Food and Technologist. (2005). Modern Technology of Food Processing and Agrobased industries, National Institute of Industrial Research, Delhi.
5	Adams M.R. and Moss M. O (2007).Food Microbiology.New Age International.

Reference Books

1	Fellos PJ. (2005). Food Processing Technology: Principle &Practice 2nd Edition. CRC.
2	Peter Zeuthen and Leif Bogh-Sorenson. (2005). Food Preservation Techniques, WoodlandPublishing Ltd, Cambridge, England.**1**

3	Gustavo V. Barbosa-Canovas, Maria S. Tapia, M. Pilar Cano. (2004). Novel Food Processing Technologies, CRC.
4	Suman Bhatti, Uma Varma. (1995). Fruit and vegetable processing organizations and institutions, 1st Edition., CBS Publishing, New Delhi.
5	MirdulaMirajkar, Sreelatha Menon. (2002). Food Science and Processing Technology Vol-2,Commercial processing and packaging, Kanishka publishers, New Delhi.
Web Resources	
1	https://sites.google.com/a/uasd.in/ecourse/food-processing-technology
2	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015
3	https://engineeringinterviewquestions.com/biology-notes-on-food-adulteration/
4	food processing | Definition, Purpose, Examples, & Facts | Britannica
5	Food Processing Technology | Food News & Views Updated Daily (foodprocessing-technology.com)

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	M		M		S	M		S							
CO 2	M				S	M	S	S							

CO 3	M				S	M	S	S							
CO 4	M			S		S	S	S							
CO 5	S		M	M		M	S	S					M		

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Vaccine Technology	**Skill Enhancement Course SEC -6**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To provide knowledge on the basics of immunization and induction of immunity.
CO2	To learn the types of vaccines, its immunological effects and regulatory guidelines.
CO3	To learn the role of rDNA in vaccine technology.
CO4	To provide the knowledge on conventional to recent technology of vaccine production
CO5	To learn about ethical issues and regulations in vaccine production and clinical trials

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	History of vaccination, Active and passive immunization; requirements for induction of immunity, Epitopes, linear and conformational epitopes, characterization and location of APC, MHC and immunogenicity,	3hrs	CO1
II	Viral/bacterial/parasite vaccine differences, methods of vaccine preparation – Live, killed, attenuated, sub unit vaccines;Licensed vaccines, Viral Vaccine - Poliovirus vaccine-inactivated & Live, Rabies vaccines, Hepatitis A & B vaccines, Bacterial Vaccine - Anthrax vaccines, Cholera vaccines, Diphtheria toxoid, Parasitic vaccine - Malaria Vaccine.	6	CO2
III	Vaccine technology- Role and properties of adjuvants, recombinant DNA and protein-based vaccines, plant-based vaccines, reverse vaccinology; Peptide vaccines, conjugate vaccines. Recent advances in Malaria, Tuberculosis, HIV.	5	CO3

IV	Fundamental research to rational vaccine design. Antigen identification and delivery, T-Cell expression cloning for identification of vaccine targets for intracellular pathogens,Rationale vaccine design based on clinical requirements: Scope of future vaccine strategies.	5	CO4
V	Vaccine additives and manufacturing residuals, Regulation and testing of vaccines, Regulation of vaccines in developing countries, Quality control and regulations in vaccine research, Animal testing, Rational design to clinical trials, Large scale production, Commercialization. Vaccine safety ethics and Legal issues.	5	CO5
	Total	24	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Explain the significance of critical antigens, immunogens and adjuvants in developing effective vaccines.	PO1,PO10	
CO2	Understand the types of vaccines.	PO5	
CO3	Construct vaccine applying rDNA technology.	PO7,PO10	
CO4	Formulate the strategies for developing an innovative vaccine technology with different mode of vaccine delivery.	PO9,PO10	
CO5	Evaluate the regulatory issues and guidelines for the management of vaccine production.	PO3,PO5	
Text Books			
1.	Ronald W. Ellis.(2001). New Vaccine Technologies.Landes Bioscience.		
2.	Cheryl Barton. (2009). Advances in Vaccine Technology and Delivery.Espicom Business Intelligence.		
3	Male, David. Ed. (2007). Immunology. 7th Edition. Mosby Publication.		
4	Kuby, RA Goldsby, Thomas J. Kindt, Barbara, A. Osborne. (2002). Immunology. 6th Edition, Freeman.		
5	Brostoff J, Seaddin JK, Male D, Roitt IM. (2002). Clinical Immunology. 6th Edition, Gower Medical Publishing.		
References Books			
1	Stanley A. Plotkin, Walter Orenstein& Paul A. Offit.(2013). Vaccines, 6th Edition. BMA Medical Book Awards Highly Commended in Public Health. Elsevier Publication.		

2	Coico, R. etal. (2003). Immunology: A Short Course. 5th Edition, Wiley – Liss.
3	Parham, Peter.(2005). The Immune System. 2nd Edition, Garland Science.
4	Abbas, A.K. etal. (2007). The Cellular and Molecular Immunology. 6th Edition, Sanders / Elsevier.
5	Weir, D.M. and Stewart, John (2000). Immunology. 8th Edition, Churchill Pvt. Ltd.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.slideshare.net/adammbbs/pathogenesis-3-rd-internal-updated-43458567
2	https://www.bio.fiocruz.br/en/images/stories/pdfs/mpti/2013/selecao/vaccine-processtechnology.pdf
3	https://www.dcvmn.org/IMG/pdf/ge_healthcare_dcvmn_introduction_to_pd_for_vaccine_ production_29256323aa_10mar2017.pdf
4	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B9780128021743000059
5	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313470959_Vaccine_Scaleup_and_Manufacturing

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	M									M					

CO 2	S	S			S									
CO 3	S	M				S	M			M					
CO 4	S					M		M	L	M					
CO 5	S		L		M								M		

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Apiculture	**Skill Enhancement Course- SEC – 7**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To understand the biology of honey bees.
CO2	To study on honey bee colony establishment.
CO3	To develop knowledge on honey extraction.
CO4	To understand the diseases of honey bees and their control.
CO5	To gain information on financial assistance and funding agencies for bee keeping industry.

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Biology of Bees: Honeybee – Systematic position – Species of Honey bees – Life history of Honey bee – behaviour – swarming – Pheromone.	6	CO1
II	Social life in Bees:Bee colony – Castes – natural colonies and their yield – Types of bee hives – Structure – location, care and management.	6	CO2
III	Bee Rearing:Apiary – Care and Management – Artificial bee hives – types – construction of spaceframes – Selection of sites – Handling – Maintenance – Instruments employed in Apiary – Extraction instruments.	6	CO3
IV	Bee Economy: Honey – Composition – uses – Bee wax and its uses – yield in national and international market – Diseases of honey bees and their control methods. Economics of bee culture.	6	CO4
V	Entrepreneurship: venture – Preparing proposals for financial assistance and funding agencies – Bee Keeping Industry – Recent Efforts, Modern Methods in employing artificial Beehives for cross pollination in horticultural gardens.	6	CO5

	Total	30	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Understand the systematic position and life history of honey bee.	PO1, PO2, PO10	
CO2	Reveal the different stages and types of bees and discuss about the care and management of apiculture.	PO1, PO2, PO4, PO5	
CO3	Describe the practice of bee rearing process and analyze instruments employed in apiary.	PO2,PO4, PO5, PO10, PO11	
CO4	Compare and contrast the composition of honey and bee wax and interpret the yield in National and International markets.	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10	
CO5	Clarify the proposal for financial assistance and funding agencies and reveal the modern methods employed in artificial bee hives.	PO5, PO8, PO9, PO10, PO11	
Text Books			
1.	Dewey M. Caron. (2013). Honey Bee Biology and Beekeeping. Revised Edition. Wicwas Press, Kalamazoo. ISBN 10: 1878075292		
2.	R. A. Morse. (1993). Rearing queen honey bees. Wicwas press, NY. ISBN-10 : 1878075055		
3.	Ted Hooper. (2010). Guide to Bees & Honey: The World's Best Selling Guide to Beekeeping. Northern Bee Books. Oxford. ISBN 10: 1904846513		
4.	Jayashree K. V., Tharadevi C.S. and Arumugam N. (2014) Apiculture. Saras Publication		
5.	Raj H. (2020).Vinesh Text Book of Apiculture. S. Vinesh and Co.		
References Books			
1	Dewey M. Caron. (2020). The Complete Bee Handbook: History, Recipes, Beekeeping Basics, and More,Rockridge Press. ISBN-10 : **1646119878**		
2	Joachim Petterson. (2016). Beekeeping: A Handbook on Honey, Hives & Helping the Bees, Weldon Owen.		
3	Eva Crane. (1999). The World History of Beekeeping and Honey Hunting. Routledge. India.ISBN-10 : 0415924677		
4	Pagar B. S. (2016). Textbook Of Apiculture. Sahitya Sagar.		
5	Sehgal P.K. (2018). Text Book of Sericulture, Apiculture **a**nd Entomology.Kalayani.		
Web Resources			
1	Bee Keeping Basics. Retrieved from:https://denton.agrilife.org/files/2013/08/beekeeping-basics.pdf		
2	Beekeeping as an Entrepreneurship, Retrieved from: https://lupinepublishers.com/agriculture-journal/pdf/CIACR.MS.ID.000270.pdf		
3	Raising Bumble Bees at Home: A Guide to Getting Started. Retrieved from: https://www.ars.usda.gov/ARSUserFiles/20800500/BumbleBeeRearingGuide.pdf		
4	Apiculture – Biology for Everybody (homeomagnet.com)		
5	Apiculture: Introduction to Apiculture (iasri.res.in)		

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S	S								S					
CO2	S	S		S	S										
CO3	S	S		S	M					S	S				
CO4	S			S	M		S	S		M				M	
CO5	M				S			S	S	S	S	S	M		

SEMESTER V

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Bacteriology and Mycology	**Core Course IX**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Understand the role of normal flora and pathogenic microbes of various diseases and clinical microbiological techniques.
CO2	Basic knowledge about Gram positive pathogenic bacteria and their epidemiology
CO3	Acquire knowledge about Gram negative pathogenic bacteria and nosocomial infections
CO4	Comprehensive knowledge about medically important, its classification and its significance
CO5	Gain knowledge about the general characteristics and mode of action of various antibacterial agents

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	History, Classification of Medically Important Microbes, Koch's, and River's postulates-A brief account on the normal microbial flora of the healthy human body – Host-pathogen interactions: Definitions of infection, invasion, primary and opportunistic pathogens, pathogenicity, virulence, toxigenicity, carriers, endemic, epidemic, pandemic diseases and epidemiology – putative virulence factors of human pathogens –infectious disease cycle. Collection and transport of clinical specimens for bacterial and fungal infections.	12	CO1
II	Medically important Gram Positive infections **-** Causative agent, clinical symptoms, pathogenesis, mode of transmission, prevention and treatment of the following bacterial diseases (a) Streptococcal infections (*Streptococcus pyogenes*, *Streptococcus faecalis*), (b) Staphylococcal infections (*Staphylococcus aureus*), (c) Tetanus (*Clostridium tetani*)(d) Diphtheria	12	CO2

	(*Corynebacteriumdiphtheriae*) (e) Anthrax (*Bacillus anthracis*) (f) Tuberculosis (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*), (g) Leprosy (*Mycobacterium leprae*).		
III	Medically important infections - Causative agent, clinical symptoms, pathogenesis, mode of transmission, prevention, and treatment of the following bacterial diseases (a) Meningitis (*Streptococcus pneumoniae, Neisseria meningitidis*) (b) typhoid (*Salmonella typhi, Salmonella paratyphi*) (c) cholera (*Vibrio cholerae*) (d) bacillary dysentery (*Shigelladysenteriae*); Sexually Transmitted disease (syphilis–*Treponemapallidum*.Gonorrhoea - *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*); Nosocomial infections – definition, importance, and their control (*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*).	12	CO3
IV	Medically important Fungi - Classification of medically important fungi; Superficial mycoses: PityriasisVersicolor; TineaNigra; Piedra. Cutaneous mycoses: *Microsporum*spps.,*Trichophyton*spps., and *Epidermophytonfloccosum*. Subcutaneous mycoses: Chromoblastomycosis; Sporotrichosis; Systemic Mycoses **-** Blastomycosis; Histoplasmosis*;* Opportunistic Infections **-**Candidiasis; Cryptococcosis; Zygomycosis; Mycotoxins: Aflatoxin	12	CO4
V	Antimicrobial agents -General characteristics and mode of action of Antibacterial agents: Modes of action with an example for each: Inhibitor of nucleic acid synthesis; Inhibitor of cell wall synthesis; Inhibitor of cell membrane function; Inhibitor of protein synthesis; Inhibitor of metabolism Antifungal agents: Mechanism of action of Amphotericin B, Griseofulvin.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Understand the importance of normal flora of human body and acquire knowledge on the process of infectious disease.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11
CO2	Explain the various bacterial pathological events during the progression of an infectious disease, and apply the underlying mechanisms of spread of disease and its control.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11
CO3	Compile a list of disease-causing bacteria and compare their modes of infection, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11

CO4	Comprehend human-fungal interaction, which can be applied to obtain in-depth knowledge on fungal diseases and the mechanism behind the disease process.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11
CO5	Explain the types of mycoses caused in humans and categorize the modes of infection, pathogenesis, and treatment with introduction to mycotoxins.	PO1, PO3, PO4, PO5,PO6, PO7,PO9, PO10
Text Books		
1	Tom Parker, M. Leslie H. Collier. (1990). Topley&Wilson's Principles of Bacteriology, Virology and Immunity,8th Edition. London: Edward Arnold.	
2	Greenwood, D., Slack, R.B. and Peutherer, J.F. (2012) Medical Microbiology, 18thEdition. Churchill Livingstone, London.	
3	Finegold, S.M. (2000) Diagnostic Microbiology, 10th Edition. C.V. Mosby Company, St. Louis.	
4	Ananthanarayanan, R. and JayaramPanicker C.K. (2020) Text book of Microbiology. Orient Longman, Hyderabad.	
5	JagdishChander (2018). Textbook of Medical Mycology, 4th edition, Jaypeebrothers medical publishers.	
References Books		
1	Gerhardt, P., Murray, R.G., Wood, W.A. and Kreig, N.R. (Editions) (1994) Methods for General and Molecular Bacteriology. ASM Press, Washington, DC.	
2	Kevin Kavanagh, (2018). Fungi Biology and Applications 3rd Edition. Wiley Blackwell publishers.	
3	C.J. Alexopoulos, C.W. Mims, M. Blackwell, (2007). Introductory Mycology, 4th edition. Wiley publishers.	
4	A.J. Salle (2007). Fundamental principles of bacteriology, fourth edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications.	
5	Christopher C. Kibbler ,Richard Barton,Neil A. R. Gow, Susan Howell,Donna M. MacCallum, Rohini J. Manuel (2017). Oxford Textbook of Medical Mycology. Oxford University Press.	
Web Resources		
1	http://textbookofbacteriology.net/nd	
2	https://microbiologysociety.org/members-outreach-resources/links.html	
3	http://mycology.cornell.edu/fteach.html	
4	https://www.adelaide.edu.au/mycology/	
5	https://www.isham.org/mycology-resources/mycological-links	

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	**Continuous Internal Assessment Tests**	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participitation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks

	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S		S		S		S			M	S				
CO 2	S		S		S		S			M	S				
CO 3	S		S		S		S			M	S				
CO 4	S		S		S		S			M	S				
CO 5	S		S	M	S	M	S		S	M					

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
	Virology and Parasitology	**CORE COURSE X**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**
Course Objectives											
CO1	To gain knowledge on properties and classification of viruses and collection of relevant clinical samples for diagnosing viral infections.										
CO2	To understand pathogenic microorganisms of viruses and the mechanisms by which they										

	cause disease in the human body.		
CO3	To gain knowledge about reemerging viral infections and develop diagnostic skills, including the use and interpretation of laboratory test in the diagnosis of infectious diseases.		
CO4	Understand the types of parasites causing infections in the intestine.		
CO5	To develop skills in the diagnosis of parasitic infections.		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	General Properties, replication and Classification of viruses (Baltimore classification), Cultivation of viruses- in animals, embryonated eggs and tissue culture, Virus purification assays - collection and transport of clinical specimens for viral infections.	12	CO1
II	Viral diseases with reference to symptoms, pathogenesis, transmission, prophylaxis and control – Arboviruses (Flavi virus), Picorna viruses (Polio virus and Rhinovirus), Hepatitis viruses (HAV, HBV, HCV, HDV, HEV), Rabies virus, Orthomyoviruses (Influenza virus) and Paramyxoviruses (Mumps and Measles virus), Pox viruses (Variola, Vaccinia), Herpes viruses (Herpes simplex, Varicella zoster), Adeno viruses, Rota viruses and HIV viruses. Oncogenic viruses (Human Papilloma virus): Introduction, characteristics of transformed cells, mechanism of viral oncogenesis and clinical manifestations.	12	CO2
III	Emerging and reemerging viral infections (SARS, Swine flu, Ebola, Dengue, Chikungunya- and Corona) – causes, spread and preventive measures. Detection of viruses in clinical specimens – Serological and Molecular diagnosis of virus infections – Antiviral agents, Interferons and Viral Vaccines, Immunization schedules.	12	CO3
IV	General introduction to Medical Parasitology, Classification of medically important parasites. Morphology, life cycle, pathogenesis, clinical features, laboratory diagnosis, prevention and treatment of diseases caused by the following organisms: *Entameobahistolytica*, flagellates (*Giardia lamblia, Leishmaniadonovani*), Sporozoa-*Plasmodium*spps.	12	CO4
V	Introduction to Helminthes, Platyhelminthes – *Taenia* – *Fasciola* – *Paragonimus* – *Schistosoma*spps.. Nemathelminthes – Ascaris– *Ankylostoma* – *Enterobius* – *Trichuris* – *Trichinella* – *Wuchereria* – *Dracanculus.* Collection, transport and examination of specimen Laboratory techniques in parasitology Examination of faeces for ova and cyst by direct wet mount and iodine wet mount, Concentration methods (Floatation and Sedimentation techniques), Examination of blood for parasites. Cultivation of parasites.	12	CO5
	Total	60	
Course Outcomes			

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Understand the structure and properties of viruses, cultivation methods and diagnosis of viral diseases.	PO5,PO10
CO2	Knowledge of basic and general concepts of causation of disease by the pathogenic microorganisms and various parameters of assessment of their severity and the methods of diagnosis.	PO5,PO10
CO3	Insights to treatment options of viral diseases.	PO5,PO10
CO4	Knowledge about the importance of protozoans in the intestine.	PO5,PO10
CO5	Knowledge of Nematodes as infectious agent	PO5,PO10
TEXT BOOKS		
1.	S., Rajan(2007). Medical microbiology, MJP publisher.	
2.	JeyaramPaniker, C.K. (2006). Text Book of Parasitology Jay Pee Brothers,NewDelhi.	
3	AroraD.R. and AroraB. (2002). Medical Parasitology, 1st Edition CBS Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.	
4	Chatterjee (1986). Medical Parasitology. Tata McGraw Hill, Calcutta.	
5	Parija S. C. (1996). Text Book of Medical Parasitology.4th edition, Orient Longman, AllIndia Publishers & Distributors.	
References Books		
1	Jawetz, E., Melnick, J.L. and Adelberg, E.A. (2000). Review of Medical Microbiology, 19th Edition. Lange Medical Publications, U.S.A.	
2	Ananthanarayan, R. and JeyaramPaniker, C.K. (2009). Text Book of Microbiology, 8th Edition. Orient Longman, Chennai .	
3	Conrat HF, Kimball PC and Levy JA. (1988). Virology. II edition. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff, New Jersey..	
4	Topley& Wilsons's (1990). Principles of Bacteriology, Virology and Immunity, 8th Edition, Vol. III Bacterial Diseases, Edward Arnold, London.	
5	Finegold, S.M. (2000). Diagnostic Microbiology, 10th Edition. C.V. Mosby Company,St.Louis.	
Web Resources		
1		
2		
3		
4	https://cmr.asm.org/content/30/3/811	
5		
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External	End Semester Examination	75 Marks

Evaluation		
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S				S					M					
CO 2	S	M			M					M					
CO 3	S		S		S	M				M			M		
CO 4	S				S					M					
CO 5	S				M					M					

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Practical V	**Core course XI**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**
Course Objectives											
CO1	**Learning Objectives** To familiarize students with medical microbiology techniques and technical knowledge										

	on collection and processing of clinical samples.		
CO2	To learn the techniques for isolation and identification of bacterial pathogens.		
CO3	To gain expertise in various techniques of clinically important viral pathogens and their identification.		
CO4	To get acquainted with medically important fungi and their metabolism.		
CO5	To categorize parasites and understand their role in infections.		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	1. Collection and Transport of Clinical specimens. 2. Simple, Differential and Special staining of Clinical materials. 3. Culture techniques used to isolate microorganisms.	12	CO1
II	4. Identification of bacterial pathogens by their biochemical reactions. 5. Antimicrobial susceptibility testing by disc-diffusion technique and determination of Minimum Inhibitory Concentration.	12	CO2
III	6. Isolation of Bacteriophages from Sewage and other natural sources. 7. Identification of Viruses in Slides/Smears/Spotters. Demonstration of Negri bodies (Staining). 8. Cultivation of Viruses in Embryonated eggs – Amniotic, Allantoic, Yolk sac routes and Chorio-allantoic membrane.	12	CO3
IV	9. Microscopic identification of medically important Fungi – KOH and Lactophenol cotton Blue staining. 10. Slide culture techniques for fungal Identification 11. Identification of Dermatophytes. 12. Germ tube test, Carbohydrate fermentation and assimilation tests for Yeasts.	12	CO4
V	13. Direct Examination of Faeces – wet mount and Iodine mount – Demonstration of Protozoan cysts and Helminthes eggs. 14. Concentration techniques of stool specimen – Floatation and Sedimentation methods. 15. Examination of blood for Malarial parasites – thin and thick smear preparations. 16. Identification of Medically important parasites in slides / specimens as spotters.	12	CO5
	Total	60	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Demonstrate methods to observe and measure microorganisms by standard microbiological techniques	PO4, PO5, PO7.	
CO2	Identify pathogenic microorganisms in the laboratory set-up and	PO4, PO5, PO7,	

	interpret their sensitivity towards commonly administered antibiotics.	PO8.
CO3	Understand experimental tools used to cultivate and characterize clinically important viruses and bacteriophages	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8.
CO4	Elucidate clinically important fungi.	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8.
CO5	Investigate Parasites of medical importance and identify them from clinical specimens.	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8.
Text Books		
1.	Dubey, R.C. and Maheswari, D.K. (2020). S. Chand Publishers. ISBN-13: 978-8121921534, ISBN-10: 8121921538.	
2.	K.R. Aneja (2017). Experiments in Microbiology, Plant Pathology, Tissue Culture and Microbial Biotechnology. 5th Edition. New Age International Publishers. ISBN-10: 9386418304, ISBN-13: 978-9386418302.	
3	Collee, J.G., Fraser, A.G., Marnion, B.P. and Simmons, A. (1996). Mackie & McCartney Practical Medical Microbiology. 14th Edition. Elsevier. ISBN-10: 813120393X, ISBN-13: 978-8131203934.	
4	Prince CP (2009). Practical Manual of Medical Microbiology, Ist edition, Jaypee digital publishing.	
5	James H. Jorgensen, Karen C. Carroll, Guido Funke, Michael A. Pfaller, Marie Louise Landry, Sandra S. Richter, David W. Warnock (2015). Manual of Clinical Microbiology, 11th Edition, ASM press	
References Books		
1	Patricia M. Tille (2021). Bailey & Scott's Diagnostic Microbiology, 15th Edition. Elsevier. ISBN-10: 0323681050, ISBN-13: 978-0323681056.	
2	Monica Cheesbrough (2006). District Laboratory Practice in Tropical Countries. Part 1. 2nd Edition. Cambridge University Press. ISBN-10: 0521171571, ISBN-13: 978-0521171571.	
3	Michael A. Pfaller (ed.) (2015). Manual of Clinical Microbiology. Vol. 1 and 2. 11th Edition. ASM Press. ISBN-10: 9781555817374, ISBN-13: 978-1555817374.	
4	Josephine A. Morello, Paul A. Granato and Helen EckelMizer (2002). Laboratory Manual and Workbook in Microbiology. 7th Edition. The McGraw Hill Company. ISBN: 0-07-246354-6.	
5	Rowland, S.S., Walsh, S.R., Teel, L.D. and Carnahan, A.M. ((1994). Pathogenic and Clinical Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. ISBN-10: 0316760498, ISBN-13: 9780316760492.	
Web Resources		
1	https://www.microcarelab.in/media/microcarelab.in/files/Sample-Collection-Manual.pdf	
2	http://ssu.ac.ir/cms/fileadmin/user_upload/Daneshkadaha/pezeshki/microb/file_amuzeshi/Lab_QA_Microbiology_QA.pdf	
3	https://www.academia.edu/11977315/Basic_Laboratory_Procedures_in_Clinical_Bacteriology	
4	https://cmr.asm.org/content/31/3/e00062-17.full.pdf	

5	https://microbiologyinfo.com/techniques-of-virus-cultivation/	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S	M		S	M		S			M					
CO 2	S			S	S		S	L		M					
CO 3	S			S	S		S	L		S					
CO 4	S			S	S		S	L		M					
CO 5	S			S	S		S	L		M					

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Group Project	**Project with Viva-Voce CC-XII**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**20**	**80**	**100**

Group projects enable students to get hands-on training in microbiological techniques needed for research. Thus the students can share diverse perspectives resulting in pooling of knowledge and skills. Group work may approach tasks and solve problems in novel, interesting ways, thereby converting established theoretical concepts to practical skills. If structured properly, it will promote team work and collaboration. Group projects also will help students to choose a research design, solve real life problems and benefit the society at large. Thus group project facilitates the students to convert ideas to practice thereby creating a research culture among students.

Guidelines for group project:

- A research problem need to be selected based on creative ability and scientific thought.
- A brief description of the problem needs to be given.
- Hypothesis statement should be framed.
- Objectives by which the project work is to be carried out should be clearly stated.
- Methodology has to be designed to test the hypothesis.
- Results obtained need to be replicable.
- Documented report has to be submitted on completion of the project.

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Recombinant DNA Technology	**ELECTIVE GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE-V**	**Y**		**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**
Course Objectives											
CO1	Understand the principles of rDNA technology.										
CO2	Illustrate the molecular tools employed in gene cloning.										
CO3	Discuss the importance of various molecular techniques and their importance in Biotechnology.										
CO4	Acquire knowledge about the concepts of tissue culture methods and transgenic organisms.										

CO5	Examine recent trends in genetic engineering and its application in human welfare.		
Unit	**Details**	**No. of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	MilestonesinrDNATechnology-GeneManipulation-StepsinvolvedinGeneCloning.Isolation of Chromosomal and Plasmid DNA. Restriction endonuclease - Discovery, Types,Mode of action-Application of Ligase,DNAPolymerase,DNA Modifying enzymesandTopoisomerases.UseofLinkersandAdapters.	12	CO1
II	ArtificialGeneTransfermethods-CalciumChlorideInduction,Electroporation,Microinjection, Biolistic method, Liposome and Viral-mediated delivery.Cloning vectors –Properties and Applications - Plasmid Based Vectors- Natural Vectors-pSC101 and pMB1.Artificial Vectors- pBR322 and pUC.Phage Based Vectors- Lambda phage. Hybrid Vectors,Phagemid, Cosmid, BAC and YAC.Screening of Recombinants.Genomic DNA and cDNAlibrary-ConstructionandScreening.	12	CO2
III	Molecular Tools- PCR- Types. Gel Electrophoresis- AGE and PAGEBlottingTechniques-Southern,Western&Northern.DNAsequencingmethods-Sanger'sandAutomated method. Recent Trends in Genetic Engineering- Targeted Genome Editing-ZFNs,TALENs,CRISPRs.GeneTargeting-Knock-in &Knock-outs.DNAFingerPrinting.	12	CO3
IV	Plant Biotechnology – Media, Growth Regulators and Equipment for Plant Tissue Culture-Explant Culture-Micropropagation- Callus and Protoplast Culture-Production of Bio-ActiveSecondary Metabolites by Plant Tissue Culture -Agrobacterium and Crown Gall Tumors, TiPlasmidandRiPlasmid-AnimalBiotechnology-PrinciplesofAnimalCellCulture,MediaandEquipment for Animal Cell Culture – Primary and Secondary Cultures- Cell Lines- Types,EstablishmentandMaintenanceofCellLines.	12	CO4
V	Applications of Genetic Engineering - Transgenic Animals – Mice and Sheep-RecombinantCytokines and their use in the Treatment of Animal infections- Monoclonal Antibodies inTherapy- Vaccines and their Applications in Animal Infections - Human Gene Therapy-GermlineandSomaticCellTherapy-*Ex-vivo*GeneTherapy-SCID(SevereCombinedImmunoDeficiency) – *In-vivo* Gene Therapy- CFTR (Cystic Fibrosis Transmembrane Regulator) –Vectors inGeneTherapy-ViralandNon-	12	CO5

	ViralVectors.TransgenicPlants– BtCotton,BtCorn, RoundReadysoybean,FlavrSavrTomatoandGoldenRice.		
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Illustrate the steps involved in introduction and expression of foreign DNA into bacteria, animal and plants cells and their screening.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
CO2	Discuss the various cloning vectors and their applications.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
CO3	Assess the usage and advantages of molecular tools.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
CO4	Explain plant and animal tissue culture protocols and gene transfer mechanism.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
CO5	Elucidate and understand the application of genetic engineering and gene therapy.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9

Text Books	
1.	Brown T.A.(2016). Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis. 7th Edition . John Wiley and Jones, Ltd.
2.	Dale J. W., Schantz M.V. and Plant N. (2012). From Gene to Genomes – Concepts and Applications of DNA Technology. 3rd Edition. John Wileys and Sons Ltd.
3.	Keya Chaudhuri (2013). Recombinant DNA technology. The Energy and Resources Institute
4.	Siddra Ijaz, Imran UlHaq (2019). Recombinant DNA Technology. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
5.	Monika Jain (2012). Recombinant DNA Techniques: A Textbook, I Edition,Alpha Science International Ltd

References Books	
1.	Maloy S. R., Cronan J.E. Jr. and FreifelderD.(2011). Microbial Genetics. 2nd Edition. Narosa Publishing Home Pvt Ltd.
2.	Glick B. R. and Patten C.L.(2018). Molecular Biotechnology – Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA. 5th Edition. ASM Press.
3.	Russell P.J. (2010). iGenetics - A Molecular Approach, 3rd Edition. Pearson New International Edition.
4.	Synder L., Peters J. E., Henkin T.M. and Champness W. (2013). Molecular Genetics of Bacteria,4th Edition. ASM Press Washington-D.C. ASM Press.
5.	James D.Watson, Michael Gilman, Jan Witkowski, Mark Zoller (1992). Recombinant DNA. Scientific American Books

Web Resources	
1	https://www.britannica.com/recombinant-DNA-technology
2	https://www..ncbi.nlm.nih.gov
3	https://www.le.ac.uk/recombinant-dna-and-genetic-techniques

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
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Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S			S	L	S	S	M	S						
CO 2	S			S	L	S	S	M	S						
CO 3	S			S	L	S	S	M	S						
CO 4	S			S	L	S	S	M	S						
CO 5	S			S	L	S	S	M	S						

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Biosafety & Bioethics	**CORE ELECTIVE VI**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To create a research environment - encourage investigation, analysis and studying the bioethical principles, values, concepts, and social and juridical implications contained in the Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human
CO2	Rights in order to assist their application and promotion in the areas of science, biotechnology and medicine.
CO3	To discuss about various aspects of biosafety regulations, IPR and bioethics concerns arising from the commercialization of biotech products.
CO4	To introduce fundamental aspects of Intellectual property Rights to students who are going to play a major role in development and management of innovative projects in industries.
CO5	To understand the importance of IPR, Patents and Patent laws.

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Basics of Biosafety **-** Laboratory Hazards and Hazard symbols. Definitions on Biohazard, Biosafety and Biosecurity- Biohazard- LAI, BP. Biohazard Classification. Biological Risk Groups. Need and application of biosafety. Good Laboratory Practices (GLP), Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP).	12	CO1
II	Hazardous materials in Biotechnology **-** Categories of Waste in the Biotechnology Laboratories, Biohazardous waste and their disposal and treatments- issues in use of GMO's, risk for animal/human/ agriculture and environment owing to GMO. Hazardous materials, Emergency response/ first aids in Laboratories.	12	CO2
III	Biological Safety Containment in Laboratory **-** Primary and secondary containments - Physical and biological containment. Types of biosafety containments (level I, II, III), PPE, Biosafety guidelines in India - Roles of Institutional Biosafety Committee, RCGM, GEAC.	12	CO3

IV	Introduction and need of Bioethics - its relationship with other branches, Ethical implications of biotechnological products and techniques. Ethical Issues involving human cloning, human genome project, prenatal diagnosis, agriculture and animal rights, Social and ethical implications of biological weapons.	12	CO4
V	IPR, Patents and Patent laws **-** Intellectual property rights-TRIP-GATT International conventions patents, Methods of application of patents, Legal implications. Biodiversity and farmer rights, Objectives of the patent system, Basic principles and general requirements of patent law, Biotechnological inventions, and patent law. Legal development-Patentable subjects and protection in biotechnology. The patenting of living organisms.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Understand the control measures of laboratory hazards (chemical, biological and physical) and to practice safety strategies and personal protective equipment	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO7, PO10
CO2	Develop stratagems for the use of genetically modified organisms and Hazardous materials	PO1, PO3, PO4
CO3	Develop skills of critical ethical analysis of contemporary moral problems in medicine and health care.	PO1, PO6
CO4	Analyze and respond to the comments of other students regarding philosophical issues.	PO3, PO4
CO5	Pave the way for the students to catch up Intellectual Property(IP) as a career option a. R&D IP Counsel b. Government Jobs – Patent Examiner c. Private Jobs d. Patent agent and Trademark agent e. Entrepreneur	PO1, PO7, PO10

Text Books

1.	Usharani .B, S Anbazhagi, C K Vidya, (2019). Biosafety in Microbiological Laboratories- 1st Edition, Notion Press, ISBN-101645878856
2.	Satheesh.M.K.,(2009). Bioethics and Biosafety- 1st Edition, J. K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd: Delhi, ISBN :9788190675703
3	DeepaGoel and ShominiParashar, (2013). IPR, Biosaftey and Bioethics- 1st Edition, Pearson education: Chennai, ISBN-13: 978-8131774700
4	Rajmohan Joshi (2006). Biosafety and Bioethics. Gyan Books publisher.
5	Sateesh. M.K. (2013). Bioethics and Biosafety. i.K. International pvt,Ltd.

References Books

1	Nithyananda, K V. (2019). Intellectual Property Rights: Protection and Management, India, IN: Cengage Learning India Private Limited, ISBN-10: 9386668572
2	Neeraj, P., &Khusdeep, D. (2014). Intellectual Property Rights, India, IN: PHI learning Private Limited, ISBN : 9788120349896
3	Ahuja, V K. (2017). Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights, India, IN: Lexis Nexis, ISBN-10: 8131251659.
4	Edited by Sylvia Uzochukwu, Nwadiuto (Diuto) Esiobu, Arinze Stanley Okoli, Emeka Godfrey Nwoba, EzebuiroNwagboChristpeace, Charles OluwaseunAdetunji, Abdulrazak B. Ibrahim, Benjamin Ewa Ubi (2022). Biosafety and Bioethics in Biotechnology-Policy, Advocacy, and Capacity Building,1st edition. CRC Press
5	Sree Krishna. V (2007). Bioethics and Biosafety in Biotechnology. New age international publishers.
Web Resources	
1	Subramanian, N., &Sundararaman, M. (2018). Intellectual Property Rights – An Overview. Retrieved from http://www.bdu.ac.in/cells/ipr/docs/ipr-eng-ebook.pdf.
2	World Intellectual Property Organisation. (2004). WIPO Intellectual propertyHandbook. Retrieved from https://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/intproperty/489/wipo_pub _489.pdf.
3	https://www..niehs.nih.gov/bioethics
4	https://www.longdom.org/bioethics-and-biosafety

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S	S	S				M			M					
CO 2	S		S	S											
CO 3	S					S									
CO 4			S	S											
CO 5	S						M			S					

SEMESTER VI

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Environmental and Agriculture Microbiology	CORE COURSE – XIII	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**6**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	To discuss the distribution and association of microorganism in various ecosystems and to know about the role of microorganism in water pollution and water quality.		
CO2	To acquire knowledge about the role of microorganism in water pollution and water quality		
CO3	Gain knowledge about microbes as biofertilizers and the aspects of application.		
CO4	To learn about the process of solid waste management and sewage water treatment.		
CO5	Gain knowledge on various plant diseases and pathogens		
Unit	**Details**	**No. of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Microorganisms and their Habitats: Structure and function of ecosystems Terrestrial Environment: Soil profile and soil microflora, Microbial succession in decomposition of soil organic matter. Role of microorganisms in elemental cycles in nature: Carbon, Nitrogen. Aquatic Environment: Microflora of fresh water and marine habitats, factors influencing microbial growth in the aquatic environments. Atmosphere: Aeromicroflora and dispersal of microbes, Assessment of air quality, Enumeration of microorganism in air, Air sanitation.	12	CO1

	Extreme Habitats: Extremophiles: Microbes thriving at high & low temperatures, pH, high hydrostatic & osmotic pressures, salinity, & low nutrient levels. Predisposing factors for Environmental diseases – infectious (water and air borne) and pollution related, spread and control of these diseases. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) - role in environmental protection.		
II	Water potability: Sources and types of water surface, ground, stored, distilled, mineral and de-mineralized water and their pollution, biological indicators of water Pollution, Eutrophication. Conventional Bacteriological standards of Water Quality, MPN index, coliform test, Membrane filtration. BOD, COD. Advanced molecular methods for water analysis. Water borne diseases. Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) standards**.**	11	CO2
III	Microbial Interactions: Rhizosphere microflora. Concepts of Nitrogen fixation – Symbiotic and asymbiotic nitrogen fixers.Brief account of microbial interactions: Symbiosis, neutralism, commensalism, competition, Ammensalism, Synergism, parasitism, and predation. General account and Significance of Biofertilizers and biocontrol agents – Bacterial, cyanobacterial, VAM. Mass production of Rhizobialbiofertilizer. Biocontrol agents – Bacterial, viral, fungal.	12	CO3
IV	Waste treatment and bioremediation**:** Solid waste management: Sources and types of solid waste, composting, vermin composting, production of biogas. Liquid waste management: Primary, secondary, and tertiary sewage treatment. Bioremediation and waste management: Need and scope of bioremediation. Degradation of hydrocarbons, oil spills, heavy metals – Chromium, lead, and xenobiotics – PCB.	15	CO4
V	Plant pathology: Mode of entry of pathogens, Microbial enzymes, toxins, growth regulators and suppressor of plant defense in plant diseases. Plant defense mechanisms. Bacterial diseases – Citrus canker, Blight of paddy. Viral disease – TMV, CMV. Fungal disease-red rot of sugarcane, Tikka disease. Plant disease management.	10	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Describe about the structure and function of ecosystems and understand the role of microbes in various environments	PO1
CO2	Identify the cause of water pollution, and perform methods to assess the quality of water.	PO4,PO5,PO6, PO7,PO8
CO3	Explain the productionof biofertilizers and biopesticides.	PO1, PO7,PO8
CO4	Explainabout waste treatment process and microbial decomposition and bio-remediation process.	PO6

CO5	Describe about plant diseases caused by microbes and acquire a clear idea on plant pathogenic interaction	PO1,PO5
Text Books		
1.	Joseph C. Daniel. (2006). Environmental aspects of Microbiology 2nd Edition. BrightSun Publications.	
2.	Pradipta. K.M. (2008). Textbook of Environmental Microbiology.I.K.Publishing. House.	
3.	Ramanathan, and Muthukaruppan SM. (2005). Environmental Microbiology.OmSakthiPathipagam, Annamalai Nagar.	
4.	K. Vijaya Ramesh.(2004).Environmental Microbiology. 1st Edition. MJP Publishers.	
5.	SubbaRao.N.S.(2017). Soil Microbiology.4th Edition. Oxford and IBH Publishing Pvt.Ltd.	
References Books		
1	Dirk, J. Elasas, V., Trevors, J.T., Wellington, E.M.H. (1997). Modern Soil Microbiology, Marcel Dekker INC, New York, Hong Kong.	
2	EcEldowney S, Hardman D.J., Waite D.J., Waite S.(1993). Pollution: Ecology and Biotreatment – Longman Scientific Technical.	
3	Mitchel, R.(1992). Environmental Microbiology. Wiley –John Wiley and Sons. Inc. Publications, New York.	
4	Clescri, L.S., Greenberg, A.E. and Eaton, A.D.(1998). Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20thEdition. American Public Health Association.	
5	Atlas, R.M. and Bartha, R.(1992). Microbial Ecology: Fundamentals andApplications, 2nd Edition. The Benjamin / Cummings Publishing Co.,Redwood City, CA.	
Web Resources		
1	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105016	
2	https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-plant-pathology-and-soil-health-14236	
3	https://www.wasteonline.org.uk/resources/InformationSheets/WasteDisposal.htm	
4	https://plantpath.cornell.edu/labs/enelson/PDFs/Hill_et_al_2000.pdf	
5	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1365-2389.2005.00781.x	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (KI)	**Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions**	
Understand / Comprehend	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	

(K2)	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S														
CO 2	M			M	S	S	S	S							
CO 3	S						S	S							
CO 4	M					S									
CO 5	S				M										

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Food, Dairy and Probiotic Microbiology	**CORE COURSE - XIV**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**6**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To impart current knowledge of basic and applied microbiological aspects of fluid milks and dairy products for improved quality and food safety.
CO2	Gives an insight into various types of food borne diseases and their prevention
CO3	To gain information about microflora of milk
CO4	To study about the production of fermented dairy products
CO5	To impart current knowledge of probiotics, prebiotics and functional dairy foods for the health benefits. To create a sustainable environmentally and technologically advanced dairy farm

UNIT	Details	No.of	Course

		Hours	Objectives
I	Food as a substrate for micro organisms-.Micro organisms important in food microbiology; Molds, yeasts and bacteria -General Characteristics - Classification and importance. Principles of food preservation - Asepsis - Removal of micro organisms, - High temperature - Low temperature - Drying - Food additives. Nanoscience in food preservation; microencapsulation.	12	CO1
II	Contamination and spoilage of food products -Food borne infections (Bacillus cereus, ,Salmonellosis, Shigellosis, ,*Listeria monocytogenes* and *Campylobacter jejuni*) and intoxications – (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Clostridium botulinum* ,*Clostridium perfringens* and mycotoxins) Food borne disease outbreaks - newly emerging pathogens. Conventional and Novel technology in control of food borne pathogens and preventive measures - Food sanitation - plant sanitation - Employees' health standards. Regulatory Agencies &criteria for food safety.	15	CO2
III	Microflora of raw milk - sources of contamination. Spoilage and preservation of milk and milk products. -antimicrobial systems in raw milk. Importance of biofilms, their role in transmission of pathogens in dairy products and preventive strategies.	15	CO3
IV	Food fermentations: Indian Pickles Bread,vinegar, fermented vegetables (sauerkraut), fermented dairy products (yoghurt, cheese, AcidophilusMilk,Kefir,Koumiss). Oriental fermented foods-Miso – Tempeh Ontjom . Natto, Idli Spoilage and defects of fermented dairy products -. Functional fermented foods and nutraceuticals, bioactive proteins and bioactive peptides, genetically modified foods.	15	CO4
V	Probiotic microorganisms, concept, definition safety of probiotic microorganisms, legal status of probiotics Characteristics of Probiotics for selection: stability maintenance of probiotic microorganisms. Role of probiotics in health and disease: Mechanism of probiotics. Application of bacteriocins in foods.Biopreservation. Prebiotics: concept, definition, criteria, types and sources of prebiotics, prebiotics and gut microflora - Prebiotics and health benefits: mineral absorption, immune response, cancer prevention, elderly health and infant health, prebiotics in foods.	15	CO5
	Total	72	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Gain knowledge about food as a substrate for various microbes, Understand about the principles and application of different types of food spoilage and preservation technique,	PO7,PO8,PO10
CO2	Acquire a thorough understanding of food borne diseases, testing	PO5,PO10

	methods, and preventive technique	
CO3	Gain information about spoilage of milk and its products and its antimicrobial properties	PO5,PO7
CO4	Learn about the various fermented product and its various stage spoilage	PO7,PO8,PO10
CO5	Impart current knowledge of probiotics, prebiotics and functional dairy foods for the health benefits	PO5,PO6
Text Books		
1.	Frazier WC and West off DC. (2017). Food microbiology. 5th Edition TATA McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi.	
2.	Adams, M.R., Moss, M.O.(2018). Food Microbiology 1stedition. New Age Publishers by New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers.	
3	R.C. Dubey. (2014). Advanced Biotechnology. S. Chand publishers.	
4	Banwart GJ. (1989). Basic food microbiology, Chapman & Hall, New York.	
5	Sugumar D. (1997). Outlines of dairy technology, Oxford University press. 1997.	
References Books		
1	Jay JM, Loessner MJ and Golden DA.(2005). Modern Food Microbiology. 7th Edition CBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, India.	
2	Prescott, Harley and Klein Wim.(2008). Microbiology, 7th Edition McGraw Hill Publications.	
3	Robinson, R. K.(2002). Dairy Microbiology Handbook - The Microbiology of Milk and Milk Products (Third Edition), A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.	
4	Yuankunlee,Sepposalminen. (2008). Handbook of probiotics and prebiotics Second Edition. A John Wiley & Sons publication Inc.	
5	DharumauraiDhansekaran, AlwarappanSankaranarayanan. (2021). Advances in Probiotics Microorganisms in Food and Health 1st Edition. eBook ISBN:9780128230916.	

WEB RESOURCES	
1	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/15326559_A_Dynamic_Approach_to_Predicting_BacterialGrowth_in_Food/link/5a1d2e02aca2726120 b28eba/download
2	https://www.fda.gov/food/laboratory-methods-food/bam-foodsamplingpreparation-sample-homogenate
3	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/243462186_Foodborne_diseases_in_India_-_A_review
4	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228662659_Fermented_Dairy_Products_Starter_Cultures_and_Potential_Nutritional_Benefits/link/000084160cf23f86393d5764/download
5	https://www.fda.gov/food

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	

Evaluation	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S						S	S		M					
CO2	S	M			S					M					
CO3	S				S		M								
CO4	S						S	S		M					
CO5	S				M	M									

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Practical VI	**Core Course – XV- Practical VI**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**6**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Toassess the water quality and potability.
CO2	To acquire knowledge on enumeration of bacteria from milk and milk quality analysis
CO3	To investigate various extracellular enzyme producers in soil and to gain knowledge on preparation of biofertilizers
CO4	Improve knowledge on plant pathogens
CO5	To acquire knowledge on preparation of probiotics and prebiotics

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	1. Physical, chemical, and microbiological assessment of water and potability test forwater. o Physical a – Color, pH, o Chemical - alkalinity, acidity, DO, BOD, COD o Microbiological – MPN index (Presumptive, Completed and Confirmatorytest) 2. Study of air microflora by settle plate method.	12	CO1
II	3. Isolation and identification of bacteria and fungi from fruits and vegetables 4. Direct microscopic count of milk. 5. Methylene blue reductase test and Resazurin test 6. Microbiological examination of milk by SPC.	12	CO2
III	7. Isolation of extracellular enzyme producers –Amylase, protease, lipase 8. Microbiological assay of antibiotics by cup plate method and other methods 9. Isolation of *Rhizobium*/ *Azotobacter*/ phosphate solubilizing organisms 10. Preparation of biofertilizers – Demonstration	12	CO3
IV	11. Study of plant pathogens- Tikka Disease, Red rot of sugarcane, Citrus canker, Blight of paddy. 12. Study of fungi - *Mucor,Curvularia, Alternaria, Rhizopus,*	10	CO4

	Aspergillus		
V	13. Isolation of constituent flora of fermented milk. 14. Growth of probiotic LAB in broth, milk and whey. 15. Preparation of probiotic fermented milks like dahi, yoghurt, lassi and whey drink. 16. Effect of prebiotics on the growth of LAB in milk and broth. 17. Survivability of probiotic organisms in fermented milks. 18. Antimicrobial potential of the functional dairy products.	14	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the microbial quality of water and relate the experimental results to the prescribed standards by the statutory bodies	PO1, PO4,PO5,PO6, PO7, PO8
CO2	Evaluate the quality of milk and enumerate bacteria in milk by standard plate count method	PO5,PO6, PO7, PO8
CO3	Identify extracellular enzyme producing and nitrogen fixing microorganism form soil and to prepare a biofertilizer.	PO1,PO8
CO4	Identifyvarious plant pathogenic bacteria	PO1
CO5	Synthesize probiotic fermented milks using microorganisms	PO1,PO7,PO8

Text Books

1. Cappucino J and Sherman N.(2010). Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual. 9th Edition. Pearson Education Limited.
2. Kannan. N. (1996). Laboratory manual in General Microbiology. Palani Publications.
3. R C Dubey and D K Maheswari.(2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand Publishing.
4. Neelima Garg, K.L. Garg, K.G. Mukerji (2010).Laboratory Manual of Food Microbiology, Wiley publication
5. Aneja, KR.(2010). Experiments in Microbiology, Plant pathology and Biotechnology. New Age International (P) Limited.

References Books

1. Christon J. Hurst Editor in Chief, Ronald L. Crawford, Jay L. Garland, David A. Lipson, Aaron L. Mills, Linda D. Stetzenbach (2007). Manual of Environmental Microbiology, Third Edition,Wiley publication.
2. James G Cappucino and Natalie Sherman.(2016). Microbiology – A laboratory manual. 4thEdition. The Benjamin publishing company, New York.
3. Marylynn V. Yates, Cindy H. Nakatsu, Robert V. Miller, Suresh D. Pillai 2016). Manual of Environmental Microbiology, 4th Edition,ASM press.
4. Burns, Richard G (2005). Environmental MicrobiologyA Laboratory Manual, 2nd Edition .Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Inc.
5. Ian Pepper, Charles Gerba, Jeffrey Brendecke (2004). Environmental Microbiology-A laboratory manual, Elsevier.

Web Resources

1	https://micobenotes.com/fields-of-microbiology/
2	https://bio.libretexts.org
3	https://www.sfamjournals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment

Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PO13	PO14	PO15
CO1	S			M	S	S	S	S							
CO2					M	M	M	M							
CO3	M							S							
CO4	M														
CO5	M						S	S							

ELECTIVE GENERIC /DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE- VII- PHARMACEUTICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Pharmaceutical Microbiology	Elective Generic /Discipline Specific Elective- VII	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To provide the knowledge on basics of chemotherapy
CO2	To learn the assays and testing methods of antibiotics.
CO3	To gain information about spoilage of pharmaceutical products
CO4	To provide the knowledge on drug discovery and clinical trials
CO5	To learn about regulations in pharmaceutical industry

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Introduction to Pharmaceutical microbiology: Ecology of microorganisms in pharmaceutical industry: Atmosphere, water, skin and respiratory flora of workers, raw materials, packaging, building and equipments and their control measures; Design and layout of sterile manufacturing.	12	CO1
II	Microbial contamination and spoilage of pharmaceutical products: Microbial aspects of pharmaceutical products; Sterilization of pharmaceutical products: Heat, gaseous, radiation and filtration; Contamination and Spoilage of Pharmaceutical products: sterile injectable and non-injectable, ophthalmologic preparation, implants.	10	CO2
III	Production of antibiotics: Production of antibacterial – Penicillin, Tetracycline; antifungal – Griseofulvin, Amphotericin; antiparasitic agents – Artemesin, Metronidazole; Semi-synthetic antibiotics and anticancerous agents; Additional application of microorganisms in pharmaceutical sciences: Enzymes- Streptokinase, Streptodornase, L-asperginase and clinical dextrin; Immobilization procedures for pharmaceutical applications (liposomes); Biosensors in pharmaceuticals.	12	CO3
IV	Production of immunological products and their quality control: Vaccines - DNA vaccines, synthetic peptide vaccines, multivalent vaccines; Vaccine clinical trials; Immunodiagnostics - immuno sera and immunoglobulin; Quality control in Pharmaceutical: In – Process and Final Product Control; Sterility tests.	16	CO4

V	Quality Assurance and Validation:Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) and Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) in pharmaceutical industry; Regulatory aspects of quality control; Quality assurance and quality management in pharmaceuticals – BIS (IS), ISI, ISO, WHO and US certification.	10	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Learn the basics of chemotherapy and action of antibiotics	PO1,PO10
CO2	Carry out the microbiological assay of antibiotics	PO7
CO3	Analyse Microbiological standardization of Pharmaceuticals,sterility testing of pharmaceutical productsApplysterilization in pharmaceutical industry	PO5,PO8,PO10
CO4	Evaluate the process and develop new strategies for rational drug design	PO9,PO10
CO5	Learn the Regulatory guidelines in pharmaceuticals product.	PO3,PO5

Text Books	
1.	Chand Pasha Kedernath. (2021). Text book of Pharmaceutical Microbiology. Ramnath Publisher.
2.	Hugo WB and Russell AD. (2004).Pharmaceutical Microbiology VII edition. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.
3	Franklin,DJ. and Snow, GA. (2013). Biochemistry of antimicrobial action.Chapman& Hall.
4	Kuntal Das (2019). Pharmaceutical Microbiology, second edition, NiraliPrakashan.
5	PriyatamaPowar, Shital Nimbargi, VaijayantiSapre (2020). Pharmaceutical Microbiology, I edition, Technical publications.
References Books	
1	Handa, S.S. and Kapoor, V.K. (2022) .Pharamcognosy. 4thEdition.VallabhPrakashanPublishers,New Delhi.
2	Kokate, C.K., Durohit, A.P. and Gokhale, S.R.,(2002). Pharmacognosy. 12thedition NiraliPrakasham Publishers, Pune.
3	S. P. Vyas & V. K. Dixit.(2003). Pharmaceutical Biotechnology. CBS Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.
4	Wallis, T.E. (2005). Text book of Pharmacognosy. 5th edition. CBS publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
5	Garrod, L.P., Lambert, HP. And C'Grady, F. (1973). Antibiotics and Chemotherapy. (eds). Churchill Livingstone.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.pharmapproach.com/introduction-to-pharmaceutical-microbiology/
2	https://www.iptsalipur.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/BP303T_PMB_UNIT_I.pdf
3	https://www.pharmanotes.org/2021/11/pharmaceutical-microbiology-b-pharma.html

4	https://snscourseware.org/snscphs/notes.php?cw=CW_604b15c6313c5

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment

Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	M									M					
CO 2	S						M								
CO 3	S				S			M		M					
CO 4	S								L	M					
CO 5	S		L		M										

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Entrepreneurship and Bio-Business	Elective Generic /Discipline Specific Elective- VIII	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	3	5	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	Understanding basic concepts in the area of entrepreneurship, the role and importance of entrepreneurship for economic development		
CO2	Developing personal creativity and entrepreneurial initiative, adopting the key steps in the elaboration of business idea.		
CO3	Understanding the stages of the entrepreneurial process and the resources needed for the successful development of entrepreneurial ventures.		
CO4	Explain the central components of successful business strategies in biotechnology, and create a business plan.		
CO5	Understand the various funding resources and develop as Entrepreneur		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Bio Entrepreneurship: Introduction to bio-business, SWOT analysis of bio-business. Ownership, Development of Entrepreneurship; Stages in entrepreneurial process; Government schemes and funding. Small scale industries: Definition; Characteristics; Need and rationale.	12	CO1
II	Entrepreneurship Opportunity in Agricultural Biotechnology: Business opportunity, Essential requirement, marketing, strategies, schemes, challenges and scope-with case study on Plant cell and tissue culture technique, polyhouse culture. Herbal bulk drug production, Nutraceuticals, value added herbal products. Bioethanol production using Agricultural waste, Algal source. Integration of system biology for agricultural applications. Biosensor development in Agriculture management.	12	CO2
III	Entrepreneurship Opportunity in Industrial Biotechnology**:** Business opportunity, Essential requirement, marketing strategies, schemes, challenges, and scope- Pollution monitoring and Bioremediation for Industrial pollutants. Integrated compost production- microbe enriched compost. Bio pesticide/ insecticide production. Biofertilizer. Single cell protein.	12	CO3
IV	Therapeutic and Fermented products: Stem cell production, stem cell bank, production of monoclonal/polyclonal antibodies, secondary metabolite production – antibiotics, probiotic and	12	CO4

	prebiotics.		
V	Project Management, Technology Management and Startup Schemes: Building Biotech business challenges in Indian context-biotech partners (BIRAC, DBT, Incubation centers. etc.,), operational biotech parks in India. Indian Company act for Bio business-schemes and subsidies. Project proposal preparation, Successful start-ups-case study.	12	CO5
	Total	60	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Describe and apply several entrepreneurial ideas and business theories in practical framework.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO10, PO11, PO12, PO13, PO14	
CO2	Analyse the business environment in order to identify business opportunities, identify the elements of success of entrepreneurial ventures, evaluate the effectiveness of different entrepreneurial strategies and interpret their own business plan.	PO2, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10, PO12, PO14	
CO3	Express the mass production of microbial inoculants used as Biofertilizers and Bioinsecticides in response with field application and crop response.	PO4, PO6, PO9, PO11	
CO4	Analyze the application and commercial production of Monoclonal antibodies, Cytokines. TPH and teaching kits.	PO5, PO6, PO9, PO11	
CO5	Integrate and apply knowledge of the regulation of biotechnology industries, utilize effective team work skills within an effective management team with a common objective, and gain effective team work skills, with an awareness of cultural diversity and social inclusiveness.	PO2,PO7, PO8	
Text Books			
1.	Craig Shimasaki. (2014). Biotechnology Entrepreneurship: Starting, Managing, and Leading Biotech Companies. Academic Press.		
2.	Ashton Acton, O. (2012). Biological Pigments– Advances in Research and Application Scholorly Editions: Atlanta, Georgia.		
3.	Jennifer Merritt, Jason Feifer (2018). Start Your Own Business, 7th edition, Entrepreneur Press publisher.		
4.	Peter F. Drucker (2006). Innovation and Entrepreneurship. Harper Business publisher.		
5.	Leah Cannon (2017). How to Start a Life Science Company: A Comprehensive Guide for First-Time Entrepreneurs. International Kindle paperwhite.		
References Books			
1	Crueger, W, and Crueger. A.(2000). Biotechnology: A Text Book of		

	Industrialmicrobiology, 2nd Edition, Sinauer Associates: Sunderland.Mass.
2	Paul S Teng. (2008). Bioscience Entrepreneurship in AsiaWorld Scientific Publishing Company.
3	Charles E. Bamford, Garry D. Bruton (2015). ENTREPRENEURSHIP: The Art, Science, and Process for Success, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill publisher.
4	Yali Friedman (2014). Building Biotechnology: Biotechnology Business, Regulations, Patents, Law, Policy and Science 4th Edition, Logos press publication.
5	Stephanie A. Wisner (2022). Building Backwards to Biotech: The Power of Entrepreneurship to Drive Cutting-Edge Science to Market, International Kindle paperwhite.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.bio-rad.com/webroot/web/pdf/lse/literature/Biobusiness.pdf
2	https://www.crg.eu/biobusiness-entrepreneurship
3	https://www.entrepreneur.com
4	https://www.birac.nic.in
5	https://www.springer.com

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
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Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PO1 3	PO1 4	PO1 5
CO 1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S				
CO 2	S	S			M		S	S		M					
CO 3	S														
CO 4	S			S		S			S		S				
CO 5	S	S					S	S							

PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SKILL- MICROBIAL QUALITY CONTROL

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	Microbial Quality Control and Testing	**Professional Competency Skill**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	To understand the use of various advanced techniques for application in the field of quality control and quality assurance.		
CO2	To cultivate skills involved execution of microbiological techniques and to develop the good laboratory practices.		
CO3	To ensure the food safety regulations and its standards.		
CO4	To acquire knowledge on laboratory testing, Control & safety process.		
CO5	To analyze microbial standards to establish the quality of food products.		
Unit	**Details**	**No. of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Microbial quality control: definition, history and introduction. Standard Methods involved in assessment of microbial quality control. Q.A and Q.C definitions and importance. Traditional Microbiological Quality Controlling methods: Sampling methods, TVC, APC and serial dilution techniques. Good laboratory practices, Good microbiological practices.	12	CO1
II	Instruments associated in QC & QA**:** Principle involved, working conditions, uses and precautions of Laminar Air Flow (LAF), Autoclave, Incubator, pH meter, Colony counter, Hot air oven, Centrifuges, colorimeter/ spectrophotometer, ELISA and storage devices. Methodology of Disinfection, Autoclaving & Incineration.	12	CO2
III	Culture media used in QC and QA**:** Design of specialized media for identification of pathogens. Good laboratory practices in culture media preparation: raw material, water, pH.Uses of media.Enrichment culture technique, Detection of specific microorganisms - on XLD agar, Salmonella Shigella Agar, Mannitol salt agar, EMB agar, McConkey Agar, Saboraud Agar.	12	CO3
IV	Determining Microbes in Pharmaceutical Samples**:** Sterility testing for pharmaceutical products, Bioburden, pyrogen test,	12	CO4

	inprocess and final process control, safety and sterility test.		
V	HACCP for Food Safety and Microbial Standards: Hazard analysis of critical control point (HACCP) - Principles, flow diagrams, limitations. Microbial Standards for Different Foods and Water – BIS standards for common foods and drinking water.Ascertaining microbial quality of milk by MBRT, Rapid detection methods of microbiological quality of milk at milk collection centers.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Understand the theoretical assessment of microbial quality methods and its good laboratory practices.	PO1, PO5, PO6, PO9, PO10
CO2	Describe the microbiological aspects of quality control of food and pharmaceutical products.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO6
CO3	Explain the identification of pathogenic microorganisms and good laboratory practices.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO6, PO9
CO4	Acquire the knowledge of different sterility test for the pharmaceutical products.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO6
CO5	Illustrate the safety concern management and regulations of food and pharmaceutical industry and learn the basic standard methods and procedures for the microbiological analysis of food.	PO1,PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO9, PO10

Text Books	
1	W.B.Hugo&A.D.Russell. (1998). Pharmaceutical Microbiology.6th Edition. Blackwell scientific Publications.
2	Kulkarni A. K. Bewoor V. A. ()Quality Control,Wiley India Pvt. Ltd,
3	Chandrakant Kokare (2016). Pharmaceutical Microbiology, 1st Edition, Nirali Publication.
4	Brown.M.R.W. (2017).Microbiological Quality AssuranceA Guide Towards Relevance and Reproducibility of Inocula,1st Edition. CRC press.
5	Dev Raj Rakesh Sharma And V K Joshi (2011).Quality Control For Value Addition In Food Processing, New India Publishing Agency.

References Books	
1	Rosamund M. Baird, Norman A. Hodges, Stephen P. Denyer. (2000). Handbook of Microbiological Quality Control in Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices. 1st Edition, CRC Press.
2	Konieczka, (2012). Quality Assurance and Quality Control in the Analytical Chemical Laboratory A Practical Approach (Hb), Routledge, Taylor and Francis group.
3	Singh Gajjar, Budhrani, Usman. (2021). Quality Control And Quality Assurance (M.Pharm)SVikas And Company.

4	David Roesti, Marcel Goverde (2019). Pharmaceutical Microbiological Quality Assurance and Control: Practical Guide for Non-Sterile Manufacturing, Wiley publication.
5	Amihud Kramer Bernard A. Twigg (2017). Quality Control For The Food Industry Fundamentals & Applications (Vol.1) 3rd Edition, MEDTEC publication.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.study.com/microbiology-quality-control-testing-definition-procedures.
2	https://www.sigmaaldrich.com
3	https://www.coursera.org
4	https://www.atcc.org
5	https://www.fao.org

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
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	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
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CO 1	S				S	S			S	S					
CO 2	S			M	M	M									
CO 3	S		M		S	S			M						
CO 4	S			S	M	M									
CO 5	S		S	M	S	S			S	S					