

**SRI SANKARA ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
ENATHUR, KANCHIPURAM - 631561**

**M.Sc., PHYSICS**

**REGULATION & SYLLABUS**

**(Effective from the academic year 2023 – 2024)**

**Choice Based Credit System**

## M.SC., DEGREE COURSE IN PHYSICS

### PREAMBLE

The curriculum for the P.G. Physics for universities and colleges is revised as per Learning Outcomes- based Curriculum Framework (LOCF). The learner centric courses are designed to enable the students to progressively develop a good understanding of the concepts of various domains in physics. Significant modification is the inclusion of the courses to equip students to face challenges in industries and make them employable. Skill development in different spheres and confidence building are given a special focus.

<b>REGULATIONS ON LEARNING OUTCOMES-BASED CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK FOR POSTGRADUATE EDUCATION</b>	
<b>Programme</b>	<b>M. Sc., Physics</b>
<b>Programme Code</b>	
<b>Duration</b>	<b>PG – 2 YEARS</b>
<b>Programme Outcomes (POs)</b>	<b>PO1: Problem Solving Skill</b> Apply knowledge of Management theories and Human Resource practices to solve business problems through research in Global context. <b>PO2: Decision Making Skill</b> Foster analytical and critical thinking abilities for data-based decision-making.

	<p><b>PO3: Ethical Value</b></p> <p>Ability to incorporate quality, ethical and legal value-based perspectives to all organizational activities.</p> <p><b>PO4: Communication Skill</b></p> <p>Ability to develop communication, managerial and interpersonal skills.</p> <p><b>PO5: Individual and Team Leadership Skill</b></p> <p>Capability to lead themselves and the team to achieve organizational goals.</p> <p><b>PO6: Employability Skill</b></p> <p>Inculcate contemporary business practices to enhance employability skills in the competitive environment.</p> <p><b>PO7: Entrepreneurial Skill</b></p> <p>Equip with skills and competencies to become an entrepreneur.</p> <p><b>PO8: Contribution to Society</b></p> <p>Succeed in career endeavors and contribute significantly to society.</p> <p><b>PO 9 Multicultural competence</b></p> <p>Possess knowledge of the values and beliefs of multiple cultures and a global perspective.</p> <p><b>PO 10: Moral and ethical awareness/reasoning</b></p> <p>Ability to embrace moral/ethical values in conducting one's life.</p>
--	---

<p><b>Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)</b></p>	<p><b>PSO1 – Placement</b></p> <p>To prepare the students who will demonstrate respectful engagement with others’ ideas, behaviors, beliefs and apply diverse frames of reference to decisions and actions.</p> <p><b>PSO 2 - Entrepreneur</b></p> <p>To create effective entrepreneurs by enhancing their critical thinking, problem solving, decision making and leadership skill that will facilitate startups and high potential organizations.</p> <p><b>PSO3 – Research and Development</b></p> <p>Design and implement HR systems and practices grounded in research that comply with employment laws, leading the organization towards growth and development.</p> <p><b>PSO4 – Contribution to Business World</b></p> <p>To produce employable, ethical and innovative professionals to sustain in the dynamic business world.</p> <p><b>PSO 5 – Contribution to the Society</b></p> <p>To contribute to the development of the society by collaborating with stakeholders for mutual benefit.</p> <p><b>PSO 6</b> Students will utilize e-resources, digital tools and techniques for widening their knowledge base.</p> <p><b>PSO 7</b> Students gain exposure to programming language and skills.</p> <p><b>PSO 8</b> Student will appreciate the interplay of mathematics, physics and technology.</p> <p><b>PSO 9</b> Students will develop adequate knowledge and skills for employment and entrepreneurship.</p> <p><b>PSO 10</b> An awareness of civic and ecological duties as good citizens and importance of human values will be inculcated in students</p>
--	--

### COMPONENT WISE CREDIT DISTRIBUTION

Credits	Sem I	Sem II	Sem III	Sem IV	Total
Part A (Core Theory, Core Practical, Project and Discipline – Centric/Generic Elective)	21	21	18	20	80
Part B					
(i) Skill – SEC	2	2	2	2	8
(ii) Summer Internship/Industrial Training			2		2
Part C – Extension Activity				1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>91</b>

<b>METHODS OF EVALUATION</b>		
<b>Internal Evaluation</b>	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	<b>25 Marks</b>
	Assignments / Snap Test / Quiz	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
<b>External Evaluation</b>	End Semester Examination	<b>75 Marks</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>100 Marks</b>
<b>METHODS OF ASSESSMENT</b>		
<b>Remembering (K1)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The lowest level of questions requires students to recall information from the course content</li> <li>• Knowledge questions usually require students to identify information in the textbook.</li> </ul>	
<b>Understanding (K2)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding of facts and ideas by comprehending organizing, comparing, translating, interpolating and interpreting in their own words.</li> <li>• The questions go beyond simple recall and require students to combined at together</li> </ul>	
<b>Application (K3)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Students have to solve problems by using / applying a concept learned in the classroom.</li> <li>• Students must use their knowledge to determine exact response.</li> </ul>	
<b>Analyze (K4)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzing the question is one that asks the students to breakdown something into its component parts.</li> <li>• Analyzing requires students to identify reasons causes or motives and reach conclusions or generalizations.</li> </ul>	

<b>Evaluate (K5)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Evaluation requires an individual to make judgment on something.</li> <li>• Questions to be asked to judge the value of an idea, a character, a work of art, or a solution to a problem.</li> <li>• Students are engaged in decision-making and problem-solving.</li> <li>• Evaluation questions do not have single right answers.</li> </ul>
<b>Create (K6)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The questions of this category challenge students to get engaged in creative and original thinking.</li> <li>• Developing original ideas and problem-solving skills</li> </ul>

**METHOD OF EVALUATION:**

<b>Continuous Internal Assessment</b>	<b>End Semester Examination</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Grade</b>
25	75	100	

## M. Sc., PHYSICS DEGREE PROGRAMME

### REGULATIONS

#### 1. DURATION OF THE PROGRAM

- 1.1. Two years (four semesters)
- 1.2. Each academic year shall be divided into two semesters. The odd semesters shall consist of the period from June to November of each year and the even semesters from December to April of each year.
- 1.3. There shall be not less than 90 working 'days for each semester.

#### 2. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION

**Pass in B.Sc., degree program with Physics as main subject with Mathematics as one of the ancillary subject or B.Sc., Applied science.**

#### 3. CREDIT REQUIREMENTS AND ELIGIBILITY FOR AWARD OF DEGREE

- 3.1. A Candidate shall be eligible for the award of the Degree only if he/she has undergone the prescribed course of study in a College affiliated to the University for a period of not less than two academic years and passed the examinations of all the four Semesters prescribed earning a minimum of **91 credits as per the distribution given in Regulation** and also fulfilled such other conditions as have been prescribed thereof.

#### 4. COURSE OF STUDY, CREDITS AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

- 4.1 The Course Components and Credit Distribution shall consist of the following (Minimum Number of Credits to be obtained):

##### TEMPLATE FOR P.G., PROGRAMME

Semester-I	Credit	Semester-II	Credit	Semester-III	Credit	Semester-IV	Credit
1.1. Core-I Mathematical Physics	4	2.1. Core-V - Statistical Mechanics	4	3.1. Core-IX - Quantum Mechanics-II	4	4.1. Core- XIII- Nuclear and Particle Physics	4
1.2. Core-II Classical Mechanics and Relativity	4	2.2 Core-VI - Quantum Mechanics-I	4	3.2 Core-X- Condensed Matter Physics	4	4.2 Core- XIV- Spectroscopy	4

1.3 Core – III Linear and Digital ICs and Applications	4	2.3 Core – VII- Electromagnet ic theory	4	3.3. Core-XI- Numerical Methods and Computer Programming (FOTRAN/C) Theory	4	4.3 Core – XV- Practical – IV	3
1.4 Core IV - Practical-I	3	2.4 Core -VIII - Practical - II	3	3. 4. Core-XII- Numerical Methods and Computer Programming (FOTRAN/C) - Practical-III	3	4.4  (Industry / Entrepreneurs hip) Elective - VI- Microprocess or 8085 and Microcontrol ler 8051	3
1.5 Discipline Centric Elective-I- Crystal Growth and Thin films	3	2.5 Discipline Centric Elective -III- Bio physics	3	3.5. Discipline Centric Elective-V- Energy Physics	3	4.5 Project with Viva- Voce	6
1.6 Generic Elective-II- Physics of Nano Science and Technology	3	2. 6 Generic Elective-IV- Quantum field theory	3	3.6. Skill Enhancement Course-2- Sewage and waste water treatment and reuse	2	4.6 Skill Enhancement Course – 3- Solar energy Utilization	2
1.7 SEC - Solid waste Management	2	2.7 Skill Enhancement Course - Medical Physics	2	3.7. Internship/ Industrial Activity	2	4.7 Extension Activity	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>		<b>23</b>		<b>22</b>		<b>23</b>
<b>Total Credit Points</b>							<b>91</b>



4.2 Scheme of Examinations and Syllabus of each programme as given separately in

**M. SC., DEGREE COURSE IN PHYSICS**

**COURSE STRUCTURE**

**FIRST SEMESTER**

COURSE COMPONENTS	NAME OF THE COURSE	CREDITS.	INST. HRS	EXAM HRS.	MAX MARKS	
					CIA	EXT.
Core-I	Mathematical Physics	4	5	3	25	75
Core-II	Classical Mechanics and Relativity	4	5	3	25	75
Core - III	Linear and Digital ICs and Applications	4	5	3	25	75
Core-IV	Practical – I	3	4	3	25	75
Discipline Centric Elective -I	Crystal Growth and Thin Film Physics	3	4	3	25	75
Generic Elective-II	Physics of Nano Science and Technology	3	4	3	25	75
SEC-1	Solid waste management	2	3	3	25	75
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>			

### SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE COMPONENTS	NAME OF THE COURSE	CREDITS	INST. HRS	EXAM HRS	MAX MARKS	
					CIA	EXT.
Core-V	Statistical Mechanics	4	5	3	25	75
Core-VI	Quantum Mechanics –I	4	5	3	25	75
Core-VII	Electromagnetic theory	4	5	3	25	75
Core-VIII	Practical – II	3	4	3	25	75
Discipline Centric Elective-III	Bio physics	3	4	3	25	75
Generic Elective-IV	Quantum field theory	3	4	3	25	75
Skill Enhancement Course-2	Medical Physics	2	3	3	25	75
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>			

### THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE COMPONENTS	NAME OF COURSE	CREDITS	INST. HRS	EXAM HRS.	MAX MARKS	
					CIA	EXT.
Core-IX	Quantum Mechanics-II	4	6	3	25	75
Core-X	Condensed Matter Physics	4	6	3	25	75

Core-XI	Numerical Methods and Computer Programming (FOTRAN/C) Theory	4	6	3	25	75
Core-XII	Numerical Methods and Computer Programming (FOTRAN/C) - Practical -III	3	4	3	25	75
Discipline Centric Elective-V	Energy Physics	3	4	3	25	75
Skill Enhancement Course-3	Sewage and waste water treatment and reuse	2	4	3	25	75
*Internship/ Industrial Activity	Internship / Industrial Activity	2	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>			

**\*Internship will be carried out during the summer vacation of the first year and marks will be included in the Third Semester Marks Statement.**

#### FOURTH SEMESTER

COURSE COMPONENTS	NAME OF COURSE	CREDITS	INST. HRS	EXAM HRS.	MAX MARKS	
					CIA	EXT.
Core-XIII	Nuclear and Particle Physics	4	6	3	25	75
Core-XIV	Spectroscopy	4	6	3	25	75
Core-XV	Practical – IV	3	4	3	25	75
Elective - VI (Industry/ Entrepreneurship)	Microprocessor 8085 and Microcontroller 8051	3	4	3	25	75
Core – XVI - Project	Project with viva voce	6	7	3	25	75

Skill Enhancement course – 3	Solar energy Utilization	2	3	3	25	75
Extension Activity		1				
TOTAL		<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>			

**4.2. Inclusion of the Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) available on SWAYAM, NPTEL and other such portals approved by the University Authorities.**

**4.2.1.** The Chairperson, Board of Studies (Both autonomous and non-autonomous colleges) consider the available MOOCs and choose the courses to be included under Core, Elective and Soft Skill category and also the number of credits for such courses based on the content and duration of course. The credit for such courses shall be included as part of the Core, Elective and Soft Skill to award the Degree. The number of credit will be decide at the University level for such courses which are relevant to more than one department such as soft skills and elective courses.

**5. REQUIREMENTS FOR PROCEEDING TO SUBSEQUENT SEMESTERS**

**5.1. Eligibility:** Students shall be eligible to go to subsequent semester only if they earn sufficient attendance as prescribed therefor by the Syndicate from time to time.

**5.2. Attendance:** All Students must earn 75% and above of attendance for appearing for the University Examination. (Theory/Practical)

**5.3. Condonation of shortage of attendance:** If a Student fails to earn the minimum attendance (Percentage stipulated), the Principals shall condone the shortage of attendance upto a maximum limit of 10% (i.e. between 65% and above and less than 75%) after collecting the prescribed fee of Rs.250/-each for Theory/Practical examination separately, (Theory Rs.250/- Per semester/Per Student: Practical Rs.250/- Per semester/Per Student) towards the condonation of shortage of attendance. Such fees collected and should be remitted to the University.

**5.4. Non-eligibility for condonation of shortage of attendance:**

Students who have secured less than 65 % but more than 50 % of attendance are NOT ELIGIBLE for condonation of shortage of attendance and such Students will not be permitted to appear for the regular examination, but will be allowed to proceed to the next year/next semester of

the program and they may be permitted to take next University examination by paying the prescribed condonation fee of Rs.250/- each for Theory/Practical separately. Such fees shall be remitted to the University. Name of such Students should be forwarded to the University along with their attendance details in the prescribed format mentioning the category (3 copies). Year wise/Branch wise/Semester wise together with the fees collected from them, so as to enable them to get permission from the University and to attend the Theory/Practical examination subsequently without any difficulty.

**5.5. Detained students for want of attendance:** Students who have earned less than 50% of attendance shall be permitted to proceed to the next semester and to complete the Program of study. Such Students shall have to repeat the semester, which they have missed by re-joining after completion of final semester of the course, by paying the fee for the break of study as prescribed by the University from time to time.

**5.6. Condonation of shortage of attendance for married women students:**

In respect of married women students undergoing PG programs, the minimum attendance for condonation (Theory/Practical) shall be relaxed and prescribed as 55% instead of 65% if they conceive during their academic career. Medical certificate from the Doctor (D.G.O) attached to the Government Hospital and the prescribed fee of Rs.250/-therefor together with the attendance details shall be forwarded to the university to consider the condonation of attendance mentioning the category.

**5.7. Zero Percentage (0%) Attendance:** The Students, who have earned 0% of attendance, have to repeat the program (by rejoining) without proceeding to succeeding semester and they have to obtain prior permission from the University immediately to rejoin the program.

**5.8. Transfer of Students and Credits:** The strength of the credits system is that it permits inter Institutional transfer of students. By providing mobility, it enables individual students to develop their capabilities fully by permitting them to move from one Institution to another in accordance with their aptitude and abilities.

**5.8.1.** Transfer of Students is permitted from one Institution to another Institution for the same program with same nomenclature.

Provided there is a vacancy in the respective program of Study in the Institution where the transfer is requested.

Provided the Student should have passed all the courses in the Institution from where the transfer is requested.

**5.8.2.** The marks obtained in the courses will be converted and grades will be assigned as per the University norms.

**5.8.3.** The transfer students are eligible for classification.

**5.8.4.** The transfer students are not eligible for Ranking, Prizes and Medals.

**5.8.5.** Students who want to go to foreign Universities upto two semesters or Project Work with the prior approval of the Departmental/College Committee are allowed to get transfer of credits and marks which will

be converted into Grades as per the University norms and are eligible to get CGPA and Classification; they are not eligible for Ranking, Prizes and Medals.

**5.9.** Students are exempted from attendance requirements for online courses of the University and MOOCs.

## 6. EXAMINATION AND EVALUATION

**6.1.** Students shall register their names for the First Semester Examination after the admission in PG programs.

**6.2.** Students shall be permitted to proceed from the First Semester up to Final Semester irrespective of their failure in any of the Semester Examination and they should register for all the arrear courses of earlier semesters along with the current (subsequent) Semester courses.

### 6.3. Marks for Internal and End semester Examinations

Category	Theory	Practical
Internal Assessment	25	25
End semester (University) Examination	75	75

### 6.4 Procedure for Awarding Internal Marks

Course	Particulars	Marks
<b>Theory Papers</b>	Tests (2 out of 3)	10
	Attendance	05
	Seminars	05
	Assignments	05
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Practical Papers</b>	Attendance	05
	Test best 2 out of 3	15
	Record	05
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Project</b>	Internal Marks (best 2 out of 3 presentations)	20
	Viva-Voce	20
	Project Report	60
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>

**6.5: (i) Awarding Marks for Attendance (out of 5)** Attendance below 60%= 0 marks, 61 % to 75% = 3 marks, 76 % to 90% = 4 marks and above 91%= 5marks

### **Conducting Practical and Project Viva-Voce Examination:**

By Internal and External Examiners.

#### **6.5.1. Improvement of Internal Assessment Marks:**

- (a) Should have cleared end-semester University examination with more than 50% Marks in PG.

- (b) Should have obtained less than 30% marks in the Internal Assessment
- (c) Should be permitted to improve internal assessment within N+2 years where N is denoted for number of years of the programme.
- (d) Chances for reassessment will be open only for 25% of all core courses in Colleges and only one chance per course will be given.
- (e) The Principal will decide based on the request for reassessment and designate a faculty member of the department to conduct the examination and evaluation.
- (f) The reassessment may be based on a written test / assignment or any other for the entire internal assessment marks.
- (g) The candidate must register for examination in the on-line system along with prescribed examination fee for that course.

#### **6.6. Question Paper Pattern for End Semester University Examination.**

##### **PART A**

(50 words): Answer 10 questions out of 12 Questions:  
10 x 1 Marks = 10 marks

##### **PART B**

(200 words): Answer 5 questions out of 7 Questions:  
5 x 5 Marks = 25 marks

##### **PART C**

(500 words): Answer 4 questions out of 6 Questions:  
4 x 10 Marks = 40 marks

Total = 75 Marks

#### **6.7. PASSING MINIMUM:**

**6.7.1.** There shall be no Passing Minimum for Internal.

**6.7.2.** A Student who secures not less than 50 percent marks in the External Written Examination and the aggregate (i.e. Written Examination Marks and the Internal Assessment Marks put together) respectively of each paper shall be declared to have passed the examination in that subject.

**6.7.3.** A Student shall be declared to have passed Project Work and Viva-Voce respectively, if he/she secures a minimum 50 percent marks in the Project Work Evaluation and the Viva Voce each.

**6.7.4.** A Student failing in any subject will be permitted to appear for the examinations again on a subsequent occasion without putting in any additional attendance.

**6.7.5.** A Student who fails in either Project Work or Viva- Voce shall be

permitted to redo the Project Work for evaluation and reappear for the Viva-Voce on a subsequent occasion, if so recommended by the Examiners.

- 6.7.6.** A Student who successfully completes the Programme and passes the examinations of all the FOUR Semesters prescribed as per Scheme of Examinations earning **91 CREDITS** shall be declared to have qualified for the Degree.

**6.8. INSTANT EXAMINATION:**

Instant Examinations is conducted for the students who appeared in the final semester examinations of the PG degree courses. Eligible criteria for appearing in the Instant Examinations are as follows:

- 6.8.1. Eligibility:** A Student who is having arrear only in one theory paper in the final semester examination of the PG Degree program is eligible to appear for the Instant Examinations.

- 6.8.2. Non eligibility for one Arrear Paper:** A Student who is having more than one arrear paper in the current appearance of Fourth Semester for PG Examinations is not eligible for appearing for the Instant Examinations.

- 6.8.3. Non eligibility for Arrear in other semester:** Student having arrear in any other semester is not eligible and a candidate who is absent in the current appearance is also not eligible for appearing in the Instant Examinations and those Students who have arrear in Practical/Project are not eligible for the Instant Examinations.

- 6.8.4. Non eligibility for those completed the programme:** Students who have completed their Program duration but having arrears are not eligible to appear for Instant Examinations.

**6.9. RETOTALLING, REVALUATION AND PHOTOCOPY OF THE ANSWER SCRIPT**

- 6.9.1 Retotaling:** PG Students not eligible for applying retotaling of their answer script.

- 6.9.2 Revaluation:** All current batch students who have appeared for their Semester Examinations are alone eligible for Revaluation of their answer scripts; Passed out students are not eligible for Revaluation.

- 6.9.3 Photocopy of the answer scripts:** Students who have applied for revaluation can download their answer scripts from the University Website after fifteen days from the date of publication of the results.

- 6.10.** The examination and evaluation for MOOCs will be as per the requirements of the Courses and will be specified at the beginning of the Semester in which such courses are offered and will be notified by the



## 7. CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL STUDENTS

**7.1** Students who secured not less than 60 % of aggregate marks (Internal + External) in the whole examinations shall be declared to have passed the examination in the **First Class**. All other successful Students shall be declared to have passed in **Second Class**. Candidates who obtain 75% of the marks in the aggregate (Internal + External) shall be deemed to have passed the examination in **First Class with Distinction**, provided they pass all the examinations (theory papers, practical, project and viva-voce) prescribed for the course in the First appearance.

## 8. GRADING SYSTEM

**8.1. Minimum Credits to be earned:** For TWO year Program: **Best 91 Credits:** 80 Credits (Core Theory/practical, Project and Discipline centric/ Generic Elective, 10 Credits (SEC, Internship) Extension – 1 credits).

### 8.2. Marks and Grades

**8.2.1.** The following table shows the marks, grade points, letter grades and classification to indicate the performance of the student:

RANGE OF MARKS	GRADE POINTS	LETTER GRADE	DESCRIPTION
90-100	9.0-10.0	O	Outstanding
80-89	8.0-8.9	D+	Excellent
75-79	7.5-7.9	D	Distinction
70-74	7.0-7.4	A+	Very Good
60-69	6.0-6.9	A	Good
50-59	5.0-5.9	B	Average
00-49	4.0-4.9	U	Re-appear
ABSENT	0.0	AAA	ABSENT

**8.2.2.** GPA (Grade Point Average) for a Semester: =

$$\frac{\sum_i C_i G_i}{\sum_i C_i}$$

Sum of the multiplication of grade points by the credits of the courses ÷ Sum of the credits of the courses in a semester

**8.2.3. CGPA (Cumulative Grade Point Average) For the entire program:** =  $\frac{\sum_n \sum_i C_{ni} G_{ni}}{\sum_n \sum_i C_{ni}}$

CGPA = Sum of the multiplication of grade points by the credits of the entire programme ÷ Sum of the credits of the courses of the entire

programme Where,

$C_i$  = Credits earned for course  $i$  in any semester  $G_i$  =

Grade Point obtained for course  $i$  in any semester

$n$  = Semester in which such courses were credited

### 8.3. Letter Grade and Class

CGPA	GRADE	CLASSIFICATION OF FINAL RESULT
9.5-10.0	O +	First Class - Exemplary *
9.0 and above but below 9.5	O	
8.5 and above but below 9.0	D + +	First Class with Distinction *
8.0 and above but below 8.5	D +	
7.5 and above but below 8.0	D	
7.0 and above but below 7.5	A + +	First Class
6.5 and above but below 7.0	A +	
6.0 and above but below 6.5	A	
5.5 and above but below 6.0	B +	Second Class
5.0 and above but below 5.5	B	
0.0 and above but below 5.0	C +	Re-appear

\* **The candidates who have passed in the first appearance and within the prescribed semester of the PG Programme (Major, Allied and Elective courses alone) are eligible.**

## 9. RANKING

**9.1.** Students who pass all the examinations prescribed for the program in the first appearance itself are alone eligible for Ranking / Distinction, Provided in the case of candidates who pass all the examinations prescribed for the program with a break in the First Appearance due to the reasons as furnished in the Regulations under **5** are only eligible for Classification.

## 10. CONCESSIONS FOR DIFFERENTLY-ABLED STUDENTS

**10.1. Dyslexia students:** For students who are mentally disabled, having disability and mental retardation, who are slow learners, who are mentally impaired having learning disorder and seizure disorder and students who are spastic and cerebral Palsy, the following concessions shall be granted, Provided the request is duly certified by the Medical Board of the Government Hospital/ General Hospital/ District headquarters Hospitals.:

- a. One-third of the time of paper as extra time in the examination
- b. Leniency in overlooking spelling
- c. Amanuensis for all PG programme provided the request is duly certified by the Medical Board of the Government Hospital/ General

Hospital/ District headquarters Hospitals and they shall be declared qualified for the degree if they pass the other examinations prescribed for the degree.

### 10.2. Visually Challenged Students

- a. Exempted from paying examination fees.
- b. A scribe shall be arranged by the college and the scribe be paid as per the college decision.

## 11. MAXIMUM PERIOD FOR COMPLETION OF THE PROGRAMS TO QUALIFY FOR A DEGREE

**11.1.** A Student who for whatever reasons is not able to complete the programme within the normal period (N) or the Minimum duration prescribed for the programme, may be allowed two years period beyond the normal period to clear the backlog to be qualified for the degree. (Time Span = N + 2 years for the completion of programme.)

**11.2.** In exceptional cases like major accidents and child birth, an extension of one year be considered beyond maximum span of time (Time Span = N + 2 + 1 years for the completion of programme).

**11.3.** Students qualifying during the extended period, shall not be eligible for **RANKING**.

## FIRST SEMESTER

<b>MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS</b>	<b>I YEAR - FIRST SEMESTER</b>
-----------------------------	--------------------------------

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS</b>	Core				4	5	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Knowledge of Matrices, vectors, differentiation, integration, differential equations
<b>Learning Objectives</b>

- To equip students with the mathematical techniques needed for understanding theoretical treatment in different courses taught in their program
- To extend their manipulative skills to apply mathematical techniques in their fields
- To help students apply Mathematics in solving problems of Physics

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT-I: LINEAR VECTOR SPACE</b>	Basic concepts – Definitions- examples of vector space – Linear independence - Scalar product- Orthogonality – Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization procedure – linear operators – Dual space- ket and bra notation – orthogonal basis – change of basis – Isomorphism of vector space – projection operator –Eigen values and Eigen functions – Direct sum and invariant subspace – orthogonal transformations and rotation
<b>UNIT-II: COMPLEX ANALYSIS</b>	Review of Complex Numbers -de Moivre’s theorem-Functions of a Complex Variable- Differentiability -Analytic functions- Harmonic Functions- Complex Integration- Contour Integration, Cauchy – Riemann conditions – Singular points – Cauchy’s Integral Theorem and integral Formula -Taylor’s Series - Laurent’s Expansion- Zeros and poles – Residue theorem and its Application: Potential theory - (1) Electrostatic fields and complex potentials - Parallel plates, coaxial cylinders and an annular region (2) Heat problems - Parallel plates and coaxial cylinders
<b>UNIT-III: MATRICES</b>	Types of Matrices and their properties, Rank of a Matrix -Conjugate of a matrix - Adjoint of a matrix - Inverse of a matrix - Hermitian and Unitary Matrices -Trace of a matrix- Transformation of matrices - Characteristic equation - Eigen values and Eigen vectors - Cayley–Hamilton theorem –Diagonalization
<b>UNIT-IV: FOURIER TRANSFORMS &amp; LAPLACE TRANSFORMS</b>	Definitions -Fourier transform and its inverse - Transform of Gaussian function and Dirac delta function -Fourier transform of derivatives - Cosine and sine transforms - Convolution theorem. Application: Diffusion equation: Flow of heat in an infinite and in a semi - infinite medium - Wave equation: Vibration of an infinite string and of a semi - infinite string. Laplace transform and its inverse - Transforms of derivatives and integrals – Differentiation and integration of transforms - Dirac delta functions - Application - Laplace equation: Potential problem in a semi - infinite strip

<b>UNIT-V: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS</b>	Second order differential equation- Sturm-Liouville’s theory - Series solution with simple examples - Hermite polynomials - Generating function - Orthogonality properties - Recurrence relations – Legendre polynomials - Generating function - Rodrigue formula – Orthogonality properties - Dirac delta function- One dimensional Green’s function and Reciprocity theorem - Sturm-Liouville’s type equation in one dimension & their green’s function.
---	--

<b>UNIT - VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. George Arfken and Hans J Weber, 2012, <i>Mathematical Methods for Physicists – A Comprehensive Guide</i> (7th edition), Academic press.</li> <li>2. P.K. Chattopadhyay, 2013, <i>Mathematical Physics</i> (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), New Age, New Delhi</li> <li>3. A W Joshi, 2017, <i>Matrices and Tensors in Physics</i>, 4th Edition (Paperback), New Age International Pvt.Ltd., India</li> <li>4. B. D. Gupta, 2009, <i>Mathematical Physics</i> (4<sup>th</sup> edition), Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. H. K. Dass and Dr. Rama Verma, 2014, <i>Mathematical Physics</i>, Seventh Revised Edition, S. Chand &amp; Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. E. Kreyszig, 1983, <i>Advanced Engineering Mathematics</i>, Wiley Eastern, New Delhi,</li> <li>2. D. G. Zill and M. R. Cullen, 2006, <i>Advanced Engineering Mathematics</i>, 3rd Ed. Narosa, New Delhi.</li> <li>3. S. Lipschutz, 1987, <i>Linear Algebra</i>, Schaum's Series, McGraw - Hill, New York 3. E. Butkov, 1968, <i>Mathematical Physics</i> Addison - Wesley, Reading, Massachusetts.</li> <li>4. P. R. Halmos, 1965, <i>Finite Dimensional Vector Spaces</i>, 2nd Edition, Affiliated EastWest, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. C. R. Wylie and L. C. Barrett, 1995, <i>Advanced Engineering Mathematics</i>, 6 th Edition, International Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.khanacademy.org">www.khanacademy.org</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://youtu.be/LZnRIOA1_2I">https://youtu.be/LZnRIOA1_2I</a></li> <li>3. <a href="http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/hmat.html#hmath">http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/hmat.html#hmath</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_2jymuM7OUU&amp;list=PLhkiT_RYTEU27vS_SIED56gNjVJGO2qaZ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_2jymuM7OUU&amp;list=PLhkiT_RYTEU27vS_SIED56gNjVJGO2qaZ</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/115/106/115106086/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/115/106/115106086/</a></li> </ol>

### COURSEOUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand use of bra-ket vector notation and explain the meaning of complete orthonormal set of basis vectors, and transformations and be able to apply them	<b>K1, K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Able to understand analytic functions, do complex integration, by applying Cauchy Integral Formula. Able to compute many real integrals and infinite sums via complex integration.	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Analyze characteristics of matrices and its different types, and the process of diagonalization.	<b>K4</b>

<b>CO4</b>	Solve equations using Laplace transform and analyze the Fourier transformations of different function, grasp how these transformations can speed up analysis and correlate their importance in technology	<b>K4, K5</b>
<b>CO5</b>	To find the solutions for physical problems using linear differential equations and to solve boundary value problems using Green's function. Apply special functions in computation of solutions to real world problems	<b>K2, K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course out comes (**CO**)for each course with program outcomes (**PO**)and program specific outcomes (**PSO**) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3

**CLASSICAL MECHANICS AND RELATIVITY**

**I YEAR - FIRST SEMESTER**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>CLASSICAL MECHANICS AND RELATIVITY</b>	Core				4	5	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Knowledge of fundamentals of mechanics, Foundation in mathematical methods.
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand fundamentals of classical mechanics.</li> <li>➤ To understand Lagrangian formulation of mechanics and apply it to solve equation of motion.</li> <li>➤ To understand Hamiltonian formulation of mechanics and apply it to solve equation of motion.</li> <li>➤ To discuss the theory of small oscillations of a system.</li> <li>➤ To learn the relativistic formulation of mechanics of a system.</li> </ul>

<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT I: PRINCIPLES OF CLASSICAL MECHANICS</b>	Mechanics of a single particle – mechanics of a system of particles – conservation laws for a system of particles – constraints – holonomic & non-holonomic constraints – generalized coordinates – configuration space – transformation equations – principle of virtual work.
<b>UNIT II: LAGRANGIAN FORMULATION</b>	D'Alembert's principle – Lagrangian equations of motion for conservative systems – applications: (i) simple pendulum (ii) Atwood's machine (iii) projectile motion.
<b>UNIT III: HAMILTONIAN FORMULATION</b>	Phase space – cyclic coordinates – conjugate momentum – Hamiltonian function – Hamilton's canonical equations of motion – applications: (i) simple pendulum (ii) one dimensional simple harmonic oscillator (iii) motion of particle in a central force field.
<b>UNIT IV: SMALL OSCILLATIONS</b>	Formulation of the problem – transformation to normal coordinates – frequencies of normal modes – linear triatomic molecule.
<b>UNIT V: RELATIVITY</b>	Inertial and non-inertial frames – Lorentz transformation equations – length contraction and time dilation – relativistic addition of velocities – Einstein's mass-energy relation – Minkowski's space – four vectors – position, velocity, momentum, acceleration and force in for vector notation and their transformations
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism

<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. H. Goldstein, 2002, <i>Classical Mechanics</i>, 3rd Edition, Pearson Edu.</li> <li>2. J. C. Upadhyaya, <i>Classical Mechanics</i>, Himalaya Publishing. Co. New Delhi.</li> <li>3. R. Resnick, 1968, <i>Introduction to Special Theory of Relativity</i>, Wiley Eastern, New Delhi.</li> <li>4. R. G. Takwala and P.S. Puranik, <i>Introduction to Classical Mechanics –Tata – McGraw Hill</i>, New Delhi, 1980.</li> <li>5. N. C. Rana and P.S. Joag, <i>Classical Mechanics - Tata McGraw Hill</i>, 2001</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. K. R. Symon, 1971, <i>Mechanics</i>, Addison Wesley, London.</li> <li>2. S. N. Biswas, 1999, <i>Classical Mechanics</i>, Books &amp; Allied, Kolkata.</li> <li>3. Gupta and Kumar, <i>Classical Mechanics</i>, KedarNath.</li> <li>4. T.W.B. Kibble, <i>Classical Mechanics</i>, ELBS.</li> <li>5. Greenwood, <i>Classical Dynamics</i>, PHI, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://poincare.matf.bg.ac.rs/~zarkom/Book_Mechanics_Goldstein_Classical_Mechanics_optimized.pdf">http://poincare.matf.bg.ac.rs/~zarkom/Book_Mechanics_Goldstein_Classical_Mechanics_optimized.pdf</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://pdfcoffee.com/classical-mechanics-j-c-upadhyay-2014-editionpdf-pdf-free.html">https://pdfcoffee.com/classical-mechanics-j-c-upadhyay-2014-editionpdf-pdf-free.html</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122/106/122106027/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122/106/122106027/</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/8-09-classical-mechanics-iii-fall-2014/lecture-notes/">https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/8-09-classical-mechanics-iii-fall-2014/lecture-notes/</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.britannica.com/science/relativistic-mechanics">https://www.britannica.com/science/relativistic-mechanics</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand the fundamentals of classical mechanics.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Apply the principles of Lagrangian and Hamiltonian mechanics to solve the equations of motion of physical systems.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Apply the principles of Lagrangian and Hamiltonian mechanics to solve the equations of motion of physical systems.	<b>K3, K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze the small oscillations in systems and determine their normal modes of oscillations.	<b>K4, K5</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand and apply the principles of relativistic kinematics to the mechanical systems.	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		



### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
<b>CO1</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2

### LINEAR AND DIGITAL ICs & APPLICATIONS

### I YEAR - FIRST SEMESTER

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>LINEAR AND DIGITAL ICs AND APPLICATIONS</b>	Core				4	5	75

### Pre-Requisites

Knowledge of semiconductor devices, basic concepts of digital and analog electronics

### Learning Objectives

- To introduce the basic building blocks of linear integrated circuits.
- To teach the linear and non-linear applications of operational amplifiers.
- To introduce the theory and applications of PLL.
- To introduce the concepts of waveform generation and introduce one special function ICs.
- Exposure to digital IC's

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: INTEGRATED CIRCUITS AND OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER</b>	Introduction, Classification of IC's, basic information of Op-Amp 741 and its features, the ideal Operational amplifier, Op-Amp internal circuit and Op-Amp, Characteristics.
<b>UNIT II: APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMP</b>	LINEAR APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMP: Solution to simultaneous equations and differential equations, Instrumentation amplifiers, V to I and I to V converters. NON-LINEAR APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMP: Sample and Hold circuit, Log and Antilog amplifier, multiplier and divider, Comparators, Schmitt trigger, Multivibrators, Triangular and Square waveform generators.
<b>UNIT III: ACTIVE FILTERS &amp; TIMER AND PHASE LOCKED LOOPS</b>	ACTIVE FILTERS: Introduction, Butterworth filters – 1st order, 2nd order low pass and high pass filters, band pass, band reject and all pass filters. TIMER AND PHASE LOCKED LOOPS: Introduction to IC 555 timer, description of functional diagram, monostable and astable operations and applications, Schmitt trigger, PLL - introduction, basic principle, phase detector/comparator, voltage controlled oscillator (IC 566), low pass filter, monolithic PLL and applications of PLL
<b>UNIT IV: VOLTAGE REGULATOR &amp; D to A AND A to D CONVERTERS</b>	VOLTAGE REGULATOR: Introduction, Series Op-Amp regulator, IC Voltage Regulators, IC 723 general purpose regulators, Switching Regulator. D to A AND A to D CONVERTERS: Introduction, basic DAC techniques - weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, inverted R-2R DAC, A to D converters -parallel comparator type ADC, counter type ADC, successive approximation ADC and dual slope ADC, DAC and ADC Specifications.

<b>UNIT V: CMOS LOGIC, COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS USING TTL 74XX ICs &amp; SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS USING TTL 74XX ICs</b>	CMOS LOGIC:CMOS logic levels, MOS transistors, Basic CMOS Inverter, NAND and NOR gates, CMOS AND-OR-INVERT and OR-AND-INVERT gates, implementation of any function using CMOS logic. COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS USING TTL 74XX ICs: Study of logic gates using 74XX ICs, Four-bit parallel adder (IC 7483), Comparator (IC 7485), Decoder (IC 74138, IC 74154), BCD to 7-segment decoder (IC7447), Encoder (IC74147), Multiplexer (IC74151), Demultiplexer (IC 74154).
---	---

	SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS USING TTL 74XX ICs: Flip Flops (IC 7474, IC 7473), Shift Registers, Universal Shift Register (IC 74194), 4- bit asynchronous binary counter (IC 7493).
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. D. Roy Choudhury, Shail B. Jain (2012), Linear Integrated Circuit, 4th edition, New Age International Pvt.Ltd.,NewDelhi,India</li> <li>2. Ramakant A. Gayakwad, (2012), OP-AMP and Linear Integrated Circuits, 4th edition, Prentice Hall / Pearson Education, NewDelhi.</li> <li>3. B.L. Theraja and A.K. Theraja, 2004, A Textbook of Electrical technology, S. Chand &amp; Co.</li> <li>4. V.K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta, 2008, Principles of Electronics, S. Chand &amp; Co, 12th Edition.</li> <li>5. V. Vijayendran, 2008, Introduction to Integrated electronics (Digital &amp; Analog), S.Viswanathan Printers &amp; Publishers Private Ltd, Reprint. V.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sergio Franco (1997), Design with operational amplifiers and analog integrated circuits, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.</li> <li>2. Gray, Meyer (1995), Analysis and Design of Analog Integrated Circuits, Wiley International, New Delhi.</li> <li>3. Malvino and Leach (2005), Digital Principles and Applications 5th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi</li> <li>4. Floyd, Jain (2009), Digital Fundamentals, 8th edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. Integrated Electronics, Millman &amp;Halkias, Tata McGraw Hill, 17th Reprint (2000)</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/course.html/digital%20circuits/">https://nptel.ac.in/course.html/digital circuits/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/course.html/electronics/operational%20amplifier/">https://nptel.ac.in/course.html/electronics/operational amplifier/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/semiconductors/chpt-7/field-effect-controlled-thyristors/">https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/semiconductors/chpt-7/field-effect-controlled-thyristors/</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.electrical4u.com/applications-of-op-amp/">https://www.electrical4u.com/applications-of-op-amp/</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/digital-electronics-logic-design-tutorials/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/digital-electronics-logic-design-tutorials/</a></li> </ol>

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Learn about the basic concepts for the circuit configuration for the design of linear integrated circuits and develops skill to solve problems	K1, K5
------------	--	--------

<b>CO2</b>	Develop skills to design linear and non-linear applications circuits using Op-Amp and design the active filters circuits.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Gain knowledge about PLL, and develop the skills to design the simple circuits using IC 555 timer and can solve problems related to it.	<b>K1, K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Learn about various techniques to develop A/D and D/A converters.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Acquire the knowledge about the CMOS logic, combinational and sequential circuits	<b>K1, K4</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (**CO**) for each course with program outcomes (**PO**) and program specific outcomes (**PSO**) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	1

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	1

<b>PRACTICAL I</b>	<b>I YEAR - FIRST SEMESTER</b>
--------------------	--------------------------------

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>PRACTICAL I</b>	Core Practical -I				3	4	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Knowledge and hands on experience of basic general and electronics experiments of Physics
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand the concept of mechanical behavior of materials and calculation of same using appropriate equations.</li> <li>➤ To calculate the thermodynamic quantities and physical properties of materials.</li> <li>➤ To analyze the optical and electrical properties of materials.</li> </ul>

<b>Course Details</b>
<b>(Minimum of Twelve Experiments from the list)</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Determination of Young's modulus and Poisson's ratio by Hyperbolic fringes - Cornu's Method</li> <li>2. Determination of Viscosity of the given liquid – Meyer's disc</li> <li>3. Measurement of Coefficient of linear expansion- Air wedge Method</li> <li>4. B-H loop using Anchor ring.</li> </ol>

5. Determination of Thickness of the enamel coating on a wire by diffraction
6. Determination of Rydberg's Constant - Hydrogen Spectrum
7. Thickness of air film - FP Etalon
8. Measurement of Band gap energy- Thermistor
9. Determination of Specific charge of an electron – Thomson's method.
10. Determination of Wavelength, Separation of wavelengths - Michelson Interferometer
11. GM counter – Characteristics and inverse square law.
12. Measurement of Conductivity - Four probe method.
13. Molecular spectra – AIO band.
14. Measurement of wavelength of Diode Laser / He – Ne Laser using Diffraction grating.
15. Measurements of Standing wave and standing wave co-efficient, Law of Inverse square, Receiver end transmitter behavior, Radiation Pattern - Microwave test bench
16. UV-Visible spectroscopy – Verification of Beer-Lambert's law and identification of wavelength maxima – Extinction coefficient
17. Construction of relaxation oscillator using UJT
18. FET CS amplifier- Frequency response, input impedance, output impedance
19. Study of important electrical characteristics of IC741.
20. V- I Characteristics of different colours of LED.
21. Study of attenuation characteristics of Wien's bridge network and design of Wien's bridge oscillator using Op-Amp.
22. Study of attenuation characteristics of Phase shift network and design of Phase shift oscillator using Op-Amp.
23. Construction of Schmidt trigger circuit using IC 741 for a given hysteresis- application as squarer.
24. Construction of square wave Triangular wave generator using IC 741
25. Construction of a quadrature wave using IC 324
26. Construction of pulse generator using the IC 741 – application as frequency divider
27. Study of R-S, clocked R-S and D-Flip flop using NAND gates
28. Study of J-K, D and T flip flops using IC 7476/7473
29. Arithmetic operations using IC 7483- 4-bit binary addition and subtraction.
30. Study of Arithmetic logic unit using IC 74181.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Practical Physics, Gupta and Kumar, Pragati Prakasan.
2. Kit Developed for doing experiments in Physics- Instruction manual, R. Srinivasan, K. R Priolkar, Indian Academy of Sciences.
3. Electronic Laboratory Primer a design approach, S. Poornachandra, B. Sasikala, Wheeler Publishing, New Delhi.
4. Electronic lab manual Vol I, K A Navas, Rajath Publishing.
5. Electronic lab manual Vol II, K A Navas, PHI eastern Economy Edition

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Advanced Practical Physics, S.P Singh, Pragati Prakasan.
2. An advanced course in Practical Physics, D. Chattopadhyay, C.R Rakshit, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd
3. Op-Amp and linear integrated circuit, Ramakanth A Gaykwad, Eastern Economy Edition.
4. A course on experiment with He-Ne Laser, R.S. Sirohi, John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pvt. Ltd.
5. Electronic lab manual Vol II, Kuriachan T.D, Syam Mohan, Ayodhya Publishing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand the strength of material using Young's modulus.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Acquire knowledge of thermal behaviour of the materials.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand theoretical principles of magnetism through the experiments.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Acquire knowledge about arc spectrum and applications of laser	<b>K1, K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Improve the analytical and observation ability in Physics Experiments	<b>K3, K5</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Conduct experiments on applications of FET and UJT	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO7</b>	Analyze various parameters related to operational amplifiers.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO8</b>	Understand the concepts involved in arithmetic and logical circuits using IC's	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO9</b>	Acquire knowledge about Combinational Logic Circuits and Sequential Logic Circuits	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO10</b>	Analyze the applications of counters and registers	<b>K4</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
<b>CO6</b>	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
<b>CO7</b>	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
<b>CO8</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1

<b>CO10</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
-------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
<b>CO6</b>	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
<b>CO7</b>	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
<b>CO8</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
<b>CO10</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1

<b>Elective - 1 CRYSTAL GROWTH AND THIN FILMS</b>		<b>I YEAR – FIRST SEMESTER</b>						
<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>CRYSTAL GROWTH AND THIN FILMS</b>	DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE				3	4	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Fundamentals of Crystal Physics
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To acquire the knowledge on Nucleation and Kinetics of crystal growth</li> <li>➤ To understand the Crystallization Principles and Growth techniques</li> <li>➤ To study various methods of Crystal growth techniques</li> <li>➤ To understand the thin film deposition methods</li> </ul>



➤ To apply the techniques of Thin Film Formation and thickness Measurement

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: CRYSTAL GROWTH KINETICS</b>	Basic Concepts, Nucleation and Kinetics of growth Ambient phase equilibrium - super saturation - equilibrium of finite phases equation of Thomson - Gibbs - Types of Nucleation - Formation of critical Nucleus - Classical theory of Nucleation - Homo and heterogeneous formation of 3D nuclei - rate of Nucleation - Growth from vapour phase solutions, solutions and melts - epitaxial growth - Growth mechanism and classification - Kinetics of growth of epitaxial films
<b>UNIT II: CRYSTALLIZATION PRINCIPLES</b>	Crystallization Principles and Growth techniques Classes of Crystal system - Crystal symmetry - Solvents and solutions - Solubility diagram - Super solubility - expression for super saturation - Metastable zone and introduction period - Miers TC diagram - Solution growth - Low and high temperatures solution growth - Slow cooling and solvent evaporation methods - Constant temperature bath as a Crystallizer.
<b>UNIT III: GEL, MELT AND VAPOUR GROWTH</b>	Gel, Melt and Vapour growth techniques Principle of Gel techniques - Various types of Gel - Structure and importance of Gel - Methods of Gel growth and advantages - Melt techniques - Czochralski growth - Floating zone - Bridgeman method - Horizontal gradient freeze - Flux growth - Hydrothermal growth - Vapour phase growth - Physical vapour deposition - Chemical vapour deposition - Stoichiometry.
<b>UNIT IV: THIN FILM DEPOSITION METHODS</b>	Thin film deposition methods of thin film preparation, Thermal evaporation, Electron beam evaporation, pulsed LASER deposition, Cathodic sputtering, RF Magnetron sputtering, MBE, chemical vapour deposition methods, Sol Gel spin coating, Spray pyrolysis, Chemical bath deposition.
<b>UNIT V: THIN FILM FORMATION</b>	Thin Film Formation and thickness Measurement Nucleation, Film growth and structure - Various stages in Thin Film formation, Thermodynamics of Nucleation, Nucleation theories, Capillarity model and Atomistic model and their comparison. Structure of Thin Film, Roll of substrate, Roll of film thickness, Film thickness measurement - Interferometry, Ellipsometry, Micro balance, Quartz Crystal Oscillator techniques.
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. V. Markov Crystal growth for beginners: Fundamentals of Nucleation, Crystal Growth and Epitaxy (2004) 2nd edition</li> <li>2. A. Goswami, Thin Film Fundamentals (New Age, New Delhi, 2008)</li> <li>3. M. Ohora and R. C. Reid, "Modeling of Crystal Growth Rates from Solution"</li> <li>4. D. Elwell and H. J. Scheel, "Crystal Growth from High Temperature Solution" Heinz K. Henish, 1973,</li> <li>5. "Crystal Growth in Gels", Cambridge University Press. USA.</li> </ol>

<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. J.C. Brice, Crystal Growth Process (John Wiley, New York, 1986)</li> <li>2. P. Ramasamy and F. D. Gnanam, 1983, “UGC Summer School Notes”.</li> <li>3. P. Santhana Raghavan and P. Ramasamy, “Crystal Growth Processes”, KRU Publications.</li> <li>4. H.E. Buckley, 1951, Crystal Growth, John Wiley and Sons, New York</li> <li>5. B.R. Pamplin, 1980, Crystal Growth, Pergman Press, London.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLbMVogVj5nJRjLrXp3kMtrIO8kZl1D1Jp">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLbMVogVj5nJRjLrXp3kMtrIO8kZl1D1Jp</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLFW6lRTa1g83HGEihgwcY7KeTLUuBu3WF">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLFW6lRTa1g83HGEihgwcY7KeTLUuBu3WF</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLADLRin7kNjG1Dlna9MDA53CMKFHPSi9m">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLADLRin7kNjG1Dlna9MDA53CMKFHPSi9m</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLXHedI-xbyr8xIl_KQFs_R_oky3Yd1Emw">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLXHedI-xbyr8xIl_KQFs_R_oky3Yd1Emw</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.electrical4u.com/thermal-conductivity-of-metals/">https://www.electrical4u.com/thermal-conductivity-of-metals/</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Acquire the Basic Concepts, Nucleation and Kinetics of crystal growth	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the Crystallization Principles and Growth techniques	<b>K2, K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Study various methods of Crystal growth techniques	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the Thin film deposition methods	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Apply the techniques of Thin Film Formation and thickness Measurement	<b>K3, K4</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	1
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	1
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	1
<b>CO5</b>	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	2

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	1
CO4	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	1
CO5	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	2

**Elective - 2 PHYSICS OF NANOSCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**I YEAR - FIRST SEMESTER**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>PHYSICS OF NANOSCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</b>	GENERIC ELECTIVE				3	4	75

### **Pre-Requisites**

Basic knowledge in Solid State Physics

### **Learning Objectives**

1. Physics of Nanoscience and Technology is concerned with the study, creation, manipulation and applications at nanometer scale.
2. To provide the basic knowledge about nanoscience and technology.
3. To learn the structures and properties of nanomaterials.
4. To acquire the knowledge about synthesis methods and characterization techniques and its applications.

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: FUNDAMENTALS OF</b>	Fundamentals of NANO – Historical Perspective on Nanomaterial and Nanotechnology – Classification of Nanomaterials – Metal and Semiconductor Nanomaterials - 2D,

<b>NANOSCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</b>	1D, 0D nanostructured materials - Quantum dots – Quantum wires – Quantum wells - Surface effects of nanomaterials.
<b>UNIT II: PROPERTIES OF NANOMATERIALS</b>	Physical properties of Nanomaterials: Melting points, specific heat capacity, and lattice constant - Mechanical behavior: Elastic properties – strength - ductility - superplastic behavior - Optical properties: - Surface Plasmon Resonance – Quantum size effects - Electrical properties - Conductivity, Ferroelectrics and dielectrics - Magnetic properties – super para magnetism – Diluted magnetic semiconductor (DMS).
<b>UNIT III: SYNTHESIS AND FABRICATION</b>	Physical vapour deposition - Chemical vapour deposition - sol-gel – Wet deposition techniques - electrochemical deposition method – Plasma arching - Electrospinning method - ball milling technique - pulsed laser deposition - Nanolithography: photolithography – Nanomanipulator.
<b>UNIT IV: CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES</b>	Powder X-ray diffraction – X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) - UV-visible spectroscopy – Photoluminescence - Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) - Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) - Scanning probe microscopy (SPM) - Scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) – Vibrating sample Magnetometer.
<b>UNIT V: APPLICATIONS OF NANOMATERIALS</b>	Sensors: Nanosensors based on optical and physical properties - Electrochemical sensors – Nano-biosensors. Nano Electronics: Nanobots - display screens - GMR read/write heads - Carbon Nanotube Emitters – Photocatalytic application: Air purification, water purification -Medicine: Imaging of cancer cells – biological tags - drug delivery - photodynamic therapy - Energy: fuel cells - rechargeable batteries - supercapacitors - photovoltaics.
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A textbook of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, Pradeep T., Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. (2012).</li> <li>2. Principles of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, M.A. Shah, Tokeer Ahmad, Narosa Publishing House Pvt Ltd., (2010).</li> <li>3. Introduction to Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, K. K. Chattopadhyay and A.N. Banerjee, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, (2012).</li> </ol>

	<p>4. Nanostructured Materials and Nanotechnology, Hari Singh Nalwa, Academic Press, (2002).</p> <p>Nanotechnology and Nanoelectronics, D.P. Kothari, V. Velmurugan and Rajit Ram Singh, Narosa Publishing House Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi. (2018)</p>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<p>1. Nanostructures and Nanomaterials – HuozhongGao – Imperial College Press (2004).</p> <p>2. Richard Booker and Earl Boysen, (2005) Nanotechnology, Wiley Publishing Inc. USA</p> <p>3. Nano particles and Nano structured films; Preparation, Characterization and Applications, J.H.Fendler John Wiley and Sons. (2007)</p> <p>4. Textbook of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, B.S.Murty, et al., Universities Press. (2012)</p> <p>➤ The Nanoscope (Encyclopedia of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology), Dr. Parag Diwan and Ashish Bharadwaj (2005) Vol. IV - Nanoelectronics Pentagon Press, New Delhi.</p>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<p>1. <a href="http://www.its.caltec.edu/feyman/plenty.html">www.its.caltec.edu/feyman/plenty.html</a></p> <p>2. <a href="http://www.library.ualberta.ca/subject/nanoscience/guide/index.cfm">http://www.library.ualberta.ca/subject/nanoscience/guide/index.cfm</a></p> <p>3. <a href="http://www.understandingnano.com">http://www.understandingnano.com</a></p> <p>4. <a href="http://www.nano.gov">http://www.nano.gov</a></p> <p>6. <a href="http://www.nanotechnology.com">http://www.nanotechnology.com</a></p>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand the basic of nanoscience and explore the different types of nanomaterials and should comprehend the surface effects of the nanomaterials.	<b>K1, K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Explore various physical, mechanical, optical, electrical and magnetic properties nanomaterials.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the process and mechanism of synthesis and fabrication of nanomaterials.	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze the various characterization of Nano-products through diffraction, spectroscopic, microscopic and other techniques.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Apply the concepts of nanoscience and technology in the field of sensors, robotics, purification of air and water and in the energy devices.	<b>K3</b>

**K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;**

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (**CO**) for each course with program outcomes (**PO**) and program specific outcomes (**PSO**) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3

**SEC-1 - SOLID WASTE  
MANAGEMENT**

**I YEAR – FIRST SEMESTER**

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
-------------------------	---------------------	-----------------	----------	----------	----------	----------------	--------------------	--------------

	<b>SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>Skill Enhancement Course – 1</b>				2	2	75
--	-------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--	--	--	---	---	----

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
<b>Basic knowledge of solid waste and its type</b>
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To gain basic knowledge in solid waste management procedures</li> <li>➤ To gain industry exposure and be equipped to take up a job.</li> <li>➤ To harness entrepreneurial skills.</li> <li>➤ To analyze the status of solid waste management in the nearby areas.</li> <li>➤ To sensitize the importance of healthy practices in waste managements</li> </ul>

<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT I: SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT</b>	Introduction - Definition of solid waste - Types – Hazardous Waste: Resource conservation and Renewal act – Hazardous Waste: Municipal Solid waste and non-municipal solid waste.
<b>UNIT II: SOLID WASTE CHARACTERISTICS</b>	Solid Waste Characteristics: Physical and chemical characteristics - SWM hierarchy - factors affecting SW generation
<b>UNIT III: TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT</b>	Tools and equipment - Transportation - Disposal techniques - Composting and land filling technique
<b>UNIT IV: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>	SWM for economic development and environmental protection Linking SWM and climate change and marine litter.
<b>UNIT V: INDUSTRIAL VISIT</b>	SWM Industrial visit – data collection and analysis - presentation

<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
---	---

<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Handbook of Solid Waste Management /Second Edition, George Tchobanoglous, McGraw Hill (2002).</li> <li>2. Prospects and Perspectives of Solid Waste Management, Prof. B BHosett, New Age International (P) Ltd (2006).</li> <li>3. Solid and Hazardous Waste Management, Second Edition, M.N Rao, <b>BS Publications/ BSPBooks (2020).</b></li> <li>4. Integrated Solid Waste Management Engineering Principles and Management, Tchobanoglous, McGraw Hill (2014).</li> <li>5. Solid Waste Management (SWM), Vasudevan Rajaram, PHI learning private limited, 2016</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Municipal Solid Waste Management, Christian Ludwig, Samuel Stucki, Stefanie Hellweg, Springer Berlin Heisenberg, 2012</li> <li>2. Solid Waste Management Bhide A. D Indian National Scientific Documentation Centre, New Delhi Edition 1983 ASIN: B0018MZ0C2</li> <li>3. Solid Waste Tchobanoglous George; Kreith, Frank McGraw Hill Publication, New Delhi 2002, ISBN 9780071356237</li> <li>4. Environmental Studies Manjunath D. L. Pearson Education Publication, New Delhi, 2006 ISBN-I3: 978-8131709122</li> <li>5. Solid Waste Management Sasikumar K. PHI learning, New Delhi, 2009 ISBN 8120338693</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ <a href="https://www.meripustak.com/Integrated-Solid-Waste-Management-Engineering-Principles-And-Management-Issues-125648">https://www.meripustak.com/Integrated-Solid-Waste-Management-Engineering-Principles-And-Management-Issues-125648</a></li> <li>➤ <a href="https://testbook.com/learn/environmental-engineering-solid-waste-management/">https://testbook.com/learn/environmental-engineering-solid-waste-management/</a></li> <li>➤ <a href="https://www.meripustak.com&amp;gclid=Cj0KCQjwuKXBhCRARIsA-">https://www.meripustak.com&amp;gclid=Cj0KCQjwuKXBhCRARIsA-</a></li> </ul>





CO3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2
CO5	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3

## SECOND SEMESTER

STATISTICAL MECHANICS		I YEAR - SECOND SEMESTER						
Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	STATISTICAL MECHANICS	Core				4	5	75
<b>Pre-Requisites</b>								
Knowledge of Laws of thermodynamics, phase transition, entropy, ensembles, partition function, classical and quantum statistics, thermal equilibrium, Brownian motion								
<b>Learning Objectives</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To acquire the knowledge of thermodynamic potentials and to understand phase transition in thermodynamics</li> <li>2. To identify the relationship between statistic and thermodynamic quantities</li> <li>3. To comprehend the concept of partition function, canonical and grand canonical ensembles</li> <li>4. To grasp the fundamental knowledge about the three types of statistics</li> <li>5. To get in depth knowledge about phase transitions and fluctuation of thermodynamic properties that vary with time</li> </ol>								
<b>UNITS</b>		<b>Course Details</b>						

<p><b>UNIT I: PHASE TRANSITIONS</b></p>	<p>Thermodynamic potentials - Phase Equilibrium - Gibb's phase rule - Phase transitions and Ehrenfest's classifications –Third law of Thermodynamics. Order parameters – Landau's theory of phase transition - Critical indices - Scale transformations and dimensional analysis.</p>
<p><b>UNIT II: STATISTICAL MECHANICS AND THERMODYNAMICS</b></p>	<p>Foundations of statistical mechanics - Specification of states of a system - Micro canonical ensemble - Phase space – Entropy - Connection between statistics and thermodynamics – Entropy of an ideal gas using the micro canonical ensemble - Entropy of mixing and Gibb's paradox.</p>
<p><b>UNIT III: CANONICAL AND GRAND CANONICAL ENSEMBLES</b></p>	<p>Trajectories and density of states - Liouville's theorem - Canonical and grand canonical ensembles - Partition function - Calculation of statistical quantities - Energy and density fluctuations.</p>
<p><b>UNIT IV: CLASSICAL AND QUANTUM STATISTICS</b></p>	<p>Density matrix - Statistics of ensembles - Statistics of indistinguishable particles - Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics - Fermi-Dirac statistics – Ideal Fermi gas – Degeneracy - Bose-Einstein statistics - Plank radiation formula - Ideal Bose gas - Bose-Einstein condensation.</p>
<p><b>UNIT V: REAL GAS, ISING MODEL AND FLUCTUATIONS</b></p>	<p>Cluster expansion for a classical gas - Virial equation of state – Calculation of the first Virial coefficient in the cluster expansion - Ising model - Mean-field theories of the Ising model in three, two and one dimensions - Exact solutions in one dimension. Correlation of space-time dependent fluctuations - Fluctuations and transport phenomena - Brownian motion - Langevin's theory - Fluctuation-dissipation theorem - The Fokker-Planck equation</p>
<p><b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b></p>	<p>Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism</p>
<p><b>TEXT BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S. K. Sinha, 1990, <i>Statistical Mechanics</i>, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.</li> <li>2. B. K. Agarwal and M. Eisner, 1998, <i>Statistical Mechanics</i>, Second Edition New Age International, New Delhi.</li> <li>3. J. K. Bhattacharjee, 1996, <i>Statistical Mechanics: An Introductory Text</i>, Allied Publication, New Delhi.</li> <li>4. F. Reif, 1965, <i>Fundamentals of Statistical and Thermal Physics</i>, McGraw -Hill, New York.</li> <li>5. M. K. Zemansky, 1968, <i>Heat and Thermodynamics</i>, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw-Hill New York.</li> </ol>

<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. R. K. Pathria, 1996, <i>Statistical Mechanics</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Butter WorthHeinemann, New Delhi.</li> <li>2. L. D. Landau and E. M. Lifshitz, 1969, <i>Statistical Physics</i>, Pergamon Press, Oxford.</li> <li>3. K. Huang, 2002, <i>Statistical Mechanics</i>, Taylor and Francis, London</li> <li>4. W. Greiner, L. Neiseand H.Stoecker, <i>Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics</i>, Springer Verlang, New York.</li> <li>5. A. B. Gupta, H. Roy, 2002, <i>Thermal Physics</i>, Books and Allied, Kolkata.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://byjus.com/chemistry/third-law-of-thermodynamics/">https://byjus.com/chemistry/third-law-of-thermodynamics/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://web.stanford.edu/~peastman/statmech/thermodynamics.html">https://web.stanford.edu/~peastman/statmech/thermodynamics.html</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://en.wikiversity.org/wiki/Statistical_mechanics_and_thermodynamics">https://en.wikiversity.org/wiki/Statistical_mechanics_and_thermodynamics</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grand_canonical_ensemble">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grand_canonical_ensemble</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ising_model">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ising_model</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	To examine and elaborate the effect of changes in thermodynamic quantities on the states of matter during phase transition	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO2</b>	To analyze the macroscopic properties such as pressure, volume, temperature, specific heat, elastic moduli etc. using microscopic properties like intermolecular forces, chemical bonding, atomicity etc.  Describe the peculiar behaviour of the entropy by mixing two gases  Justify the connection between statistics and thermodynamic quantities	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Differentiate between canonical and grand canonical ensembles and to interpret the relation between thermodynamical quantities and partition function	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO4</b>	To recall and apply the different statistical concepts to analyze the behaviour of ideal Fermi gas and ideal Bose gas and also to compare and distinguish between the three types of statistics.	<b>K4, K5</b>
<b>CO5</b>	To discuss and examine the thermodynamical behaviour of gases under fluctuation and also using Ising model	<b>K3</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	3
CO2	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	3
CO3	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	3
CO4	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	3
CO5	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	3

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	3
CO2	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	3
CO3	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	3
CO4	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	3
CO5	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	3

<b>QUANTUM MECHANICS – I</b>	<b>I YEAR - SECOND SEMESTER</b>
------------------------------	---------------------------------

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>QUANTUM MECHANICS – I</b>	Core				4	5	75

**Pre-Requisites**

Knowledge of Newton's laws of motion, Schrodinger's equation, integration, differentiation.

**Learning Objectives**

1. To develop the physical principles and the mathematical background important to quantum mechanical descriptions.
2. To describe the propagation of a particle in a simple, one-dimensional potential.
3. To formulate and solve the Schrodinger's equation to obtain eigenvectors and energies for particle in a three-dimensional potential.
4. To explain the mathematical formalism and the significance of constants of motion, and see their relation to fundamental symmetries in nature

5. To discuss the Approximation methods like perturbation theory, Variational and WKB methods for solving the Schrödinger equation.	
<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT I: BASIC FORMALISM</b>	Interpretation of the wave function – Time dependent Schrodinger equation – Time independent Schrodinger equation – Stationary states – Ehrenfest's theorem – Linear vector space – Linear operator – Eigen functions and Eigen Values – Hermitian Operator – Postulates of Quantum Mechanics – Simultaneous measurability of observables – General Uncertainty relation
<b>UNIT II: ONE DIMENSIONAL AND THREE- DIMENSIONAL ENERGY EIGEN VALUE PROBLEMS</b>	Square – well potential with rigid walls – Square well potential with finite walls – Square potential barrier – Alpha emission – Bloch waves in a periodic potential – Kronig-penny square – well periodic potential – Linear harmonic oscillator: Operator method – Particle moving in a spherically symmetric potential – System of two interacting particles – Hydrogen atom – Rigid rotator
<b>UNIT III: GENERAL FORMALISM</b>	Dirac notation – Equations of motions – Schrodinger representation – Heisenberg representation – Interaction representation – Coordinate representation – Momentum representation – Symmetries and conservation laws – Unitary transformation – Parity and time reversal
<b>UNIT IV: APPROXIMATI ON METHODS</b>	Time independent perturbation theory for non-degenerate energy levels – Degenerate energy levels – Stark effect in Hydrogen atom – Ground and excited state – Variation method – Helium atom – WKB approximation – Connection formulae (no derivation) – WKB quantization – Application to simple harmonic oscillator.
<b>UNIT V: ANGULAR MOMENTUM</b>	Eigenvalue spectrum of general angular momentum – Ladder operators and their algebra – Matrix representation – Spin angular momentum – Addition of angular momenta – CG Coefficients – Symmetry and anti – symmetry of wave functions – Construction of wave-functions and Pauli's exclusion principle.
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONA L COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	1. P. M. Mathews and K. Venkatesan, A Text book of Quantum Mechanics, 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition (37th Reprint), Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi,

	<p>2010.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>G. Aruldas, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2009.</li> <li>David J Griffiths, Introduction to Quantum Mechanics. 4th edition, Pearson, 2011.</li> <li>SL Gupta and ID Gupta, Advanced Quantum Theory and Fields, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, S.Chand &amp; Co., New Delhi, 1982.</li> <li>A. Ghatak and S. Lokanathan, Quantum Mechanics: Theory and Applications, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Macmillan, India, 1984.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>E. Merzbacher, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1970.</li> <li>V. K. Thankappan, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd Edition, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi, 1985.</li> <li>L. D. Landau and E. M. Lifshitz, Quantum Mechanics, 1st edition, Pergomon Press, Oxford, 1976.</li> <li>S. N. Biswas, Quantum Mechanics, Books and Allied Ltd., Kolkata, 1999.</li> <li>V. Devanathan, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, Alpha Science International Ltd, Oxford, 2011.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="http://research.chem.psu.edu/lxjgroup/download_files/chem565-c7.pdf">http://research.chem.psu.edu/lxjgroup/download_files/chem565-c7.pdf</a></li> <li><a href="http://www.feynmanlectures.caltech.edu/III_20.html">http://www.feynmanlectures.caltech.edu/III_20.html</a></li> <li><a href="http://web.mit.edu/8.05/handouts/jaffe1.pdf">http://web.mit.edu/8.05/handouts/jaffe1.pdf</a></li> <li><a href="https://hepwww.pp.rl.ac.uk/users/haywood/Group_Theory_Lectures/Lecture_1.pdf">https://hepwww.pp.rl.ac.uk/users/haywood/Group_Theory_Lectures/Lecture_1.pdf</a></li> <li><a href="https://theory.physics.manchester.ac.uk/~xian/qm/chapter3.pdf">https://theory.physics.manchester.ac.uk/~xian/qm/chapter3.pdf</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Demonstrates a clear understanding of the basic postulates of quantum mechanics which serve to formalize the rules of quantum Mechanics	<b>K1, K5</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Is able to apply and analyze the Schrodinger equation to solve one dimensional problems and three dimensional problems	<b>K3, K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Can discuss the various representations, space time symmetries and formulations of time evolution	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Can formulate and analyze the approximation methods for various quantum mechanical problems	<b>K4, K5</b>
<b>CO5</b>	To apply non-commutative algebra for topics such as angular and spin angular momentum and hence explain spectral line splitting.	<b>K3, K4</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	S	3	2	2	3
CO3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	S	3	3	2	3

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	S	3	2	2	3
CO3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	S	3	3	2	3

**ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY****I YEAR - SECOND SEMESTER**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY</b>	Core				4	5	75

**Pre-Requisites**

Knowledge of different coordinate systems, Laplace's equation, conducting & non-conducting medium, basic definitions in magnetism, propagation of electromagnetic waves, plasma

**Learning Objectives**



- To acquire knowledge about boundary conditions between two media and the technique of method of separation of variables
- To understand Biot – Savart’s law and Ampere’s circuital law
- To comprehend the physical ideas contained in Maxwell’s equations, Coulomb & Lorentz gauges, conservation laws
- To assimilate the concepts of propagation, polarization, reflection and refraction of electromagnetic waves
- To grasp the concept of plasma as the fourth state of matter

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: ELECTROSTATICS</b>	Boundary value problems and Laplace equation – Boundary conditions and uniqueness theorem – Laplace equation in three dimension – Solution in Cartesian and spherical polar coordinates – Examples of solutions for boundary value problems. Polarization and displacement vectors - Boundary conditions - Dielectric sphere in a uniform field – Molecular polarizability and electrical susceptibility – Electrostatic energy in the presence of dielectric – Multipole expansion.
<b>UNIT II: MAGNETOSTATICS</b>	Biot-Savart’s Law - Ampere's law - Magnetic vector potential and magnetic field of a localized current distribution - Magnetic moment, force and torque on a current distribution in an external field - Magneto static energy - Magnetic induction and magnetic field in macroscopic media - Boundary conditions - Uniformly magnetized sphere.
<b>UNIT III: MAXWELL EQUATIONS</b>	Faraday's laws of Induction - Maxwell's displacement current - Maxwell's equations - Vector and scalar potentials - Gauge invariance - Wave equation and plane wave solution- Coulomb and Lorentz gauges - Energy and momentum of the field - Poynting's theorem - Lorentz force - Conservation laws for a system of charges and electromagnetic fields.

<b>UNIT IV: WAVE PROPAGATION</b>	Plane waves in non-conducting media - Linear and circular polarization, reflection and refraction at a plane interface - Waves in a conducting medium - Propagation of waves in a rectangular wave guide.  Inhomogeneous wave equation and retarded potentials - Radiation from a localized source - Oscillating electric dipole
--	--

<p align="center"><b>UNIT V: ELEMENTARY PLASMA PHYSICS</b></p>	<p>The Boltzmann Equation - Simplified magneto-hydrodynamic equations - Electron plasma oscillations - The Debye shielding problem - Plasma confinement in a magnetic field - Magneto-hydrodynamic waves - Alfvén waves and magnetosonic waves.</p>
<p align="center"><b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b></p>	<p>Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism</p>
<p align="center"><b>TEXT BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. D. J. Griffiths, 2002, <i>Introduction to Electrodynamics</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.</li> <li>2. J. R. Reitz, F. J. Milford and R. W. Christy, 1986, <i>Foundations of Electromagnetic Theory</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.</li> <li>3. J. D. Jackson, 1975, <i>Classical Electrodynamics</i>, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.</li> <li>4. J. A. Bittencourt, 1988, <i>Fundamentals of Plasma Physics</i>, Pergamon Press, Oxford.</li> <li>5. Gupta, Kumar and Singh, <i>Electrodynamics</i>, S.Chand &amp; Co., New Delhi</li> </ol>
<p align="center"><b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. W. Panofsky and M. Phillips, 1962, <i>Classical Electricity and Magnetism</i>, Addison Wesley, London.</li> <li>2. J. D. Kraus and D. A. Fleisch, 1999, <i>Electromagnetics with Applications</i>, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, WCB McGraw-Hill, New York.</li> <li>3. B. Chakraborty, 2002, <i>Principles of Electrodynamics</i>, Books and Allied, Kolkata.</li> <li>4. P. Feynman, R. B. Leighton and M. Sands, 1998, <i>The Feynman Lectures on Physics</i>, Vols. 2, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. Andrew Zangwill, 2013, <i>Modern Electrodynamics</i>, Cambridge University Press, USA.</li> </ol>
<p align="center"><b>WEB SOURCES</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.plasma.uu.se/CED/Book/index.html">http://www.plasma.uu.se/CED/Book/index.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.thphys.nuim.ie/Notes/electromag/frame-notes.html">http://www.thphys.nuim.ie/Notes/electromag/frame-notes.html</a></li> <li>3. <a href="http://www.thphys.nuim.ie/Notes/em-topics/em-topics.html">http://www.thphys.nuim.ie/Notes/em-topics/em-topics.html</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://dmoz.org/Science/Physics/Electromagnetism/Courses_and_Tutorials/">http://dmoz.org/Science/Physics/Electromagnetism/Courses_and_Tutorials/</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.cliffsnotes.com/study-guides/physics/electricity-and-magnetism/electrostatics">https://www.cliffsnotes.com/study-guides/physics/electricity-and-magnetism/electrostatics</a></li> </ol>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<p><b>CO1</b></p>	<p>Solve the differential equations using Laplace equation and to find solutions for boundary value problems</p>	<p>K1, K5</p>
-------------------	--	---------------

<b>CO2</b>	Use Biot-Savart's law and Ampere circuital law to find the magnetic induction & magnetic vector potential for various physical problems	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Apply Maxwell's equations to describe how electromagnetic field behaves in different media	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Apply the concept of propagation of EM waves through wave guides in optical fiber communications and also in radar installations, calculate the transmission and reflection coefficients of electromagnetic waves	<b>K3, K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Investigate the interaction of ionized gases with self-consistent electric and magnetic fields	<b>K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3

<b>PRACTICAL II</b>	<b>I YEAR - SECOND SEMESTER</b>
---------------------	---------------------------------

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>PRACTICAL II</b>	Core				3	4	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Knowledge and handling of basic general and electronics experiments of Physics
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the concept of mechanical behavior of materials and calculation of same using appropriate equations.</li> <li>2. To calculate the thermodynamic quantities and physical properties of materials.</li> <li>3. To analyze the optical and electrical properties of materials.</li> <li>4. To observe the applications of FET and UJT.</li> <li>5. To study the different applications of operational amplifier circuits.</li> <li>6. To learn about Combinational Logic Circuits and Sequential Logic Circuits</li> </ol>

<b>Course Details</b>
<b>(Minimum of Twelve Experiments from the list)</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Determination of Young's modulus and Poisson's ratio by Elliptical fringes - Cornu's Method</li> <li>2. Determination of Stefan's constant of radiation from a hot body</li> <li>3. Measurement of Susceptibility of liquid - Quincke's method</li> <li>4. B-H curve using CRO</li> <li>5. Thickness of LG Plate</li> <li>6. Arc spectrum: Copper</li> <li>7. Determination of e/m - Millikan's method</li> <li>8. Miscibility measurements using ultrasonic diffraction method</li> <li>9. Determination of Thickness of thin film. - Michelson Interferometer</li> <li>10. Iodine absorption spectra</li> <li>11. Determination of Numerical Apertures and Acceptance angle of optical fibers using Laser Source.</li> <li>12. Measurement of Dielectricity - Microwave test bench</li> <li>13. Hall Effect in Semiconductor. Determine the Hall coefficient, carrier concentration and carrier mobility</li> </ol>

	<p>14. Interpretation of vibrational spectra of a given material</p> <p>15. Determination of I-V Characteristics and efficiency of solar cell</p> <p>16. GM counter – Absorption coefficient – Maximum range of <math>\beta</math> rays</p> <p>17. IC 7490 as scalar and seven segment display using IC7447</p> <p>18. Solving simultaneous equations – IC 741 / IC LM324</p> <p>19. Op-Amp –Active filters: Low pass, High pass and Band pass filters (Second Order) Butterworth filter</p> <p>20. Construction of Current to Voltage and Voltage to Current Conversion using IC 741.</p> <p>21. Construction of second order butterworth multiple feedback narrow band pass filter</p> <p>22. Realization of analog to digital converter (ADC) using 4-bit DAC and synchronous counter IC74193</p> <p>23. Construction of Schmidt trigger circuit using IC555 for a given hysteresis – Application as squarer</p> <p>24. Construction of pulse generator using the IC 555 – Application as frequency divider</p> <p>25. BCD to Excess- 3 and Excess 3 to BCD code conversion</p> <p>26. Study of binary up / down counters - IC 7476 / IC7473</p> <p>27. Shift register and Ring counter and Johnson counter- IC 7476/IC 7474</p>
<p><b>TEXT BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Practical Physics, Gupta and Kumar, PragatiPrakasan</li> <li>2. Kit Developed for doing experiments in Physics- Instruction manual, R.Srinivasan K.R Priolkar, Indian Academy of Sciences</li> <li>3. Op-Amp and linear integrated circuit, Ramakanth A Gaykwad, Eastern Economy Edition.</li> <li>4. Electronic lab manual Vol I, K ANavas, Rajath Publishing</li> <li>5. Electronic lab manual Vol II, K ANavas, PHI eastern Economy Edition</li> </ol>
<p><b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. An advanced course in Practical Physics, D. Chattopadhyay, C. R Rakshit, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd</li> <li>2. Advanced Practical Physics, S.P Singh, PragatiPrakasan</li> <li>3. A course on experiment with He-Ne Laser, R.S. Sirohi, John Wiley &amp; Sons (Asia) Pvt. ltd</li> <li>4. Electronic lab manual Vol II, Kuriachan T.D, Syam Mohan, Ayodhya Publishing</li> <li>5. Electronic Laboratory Primer a design approach, S. Poornachandra, B. Sasikala, Wheeler Publishing, New Delhi</li> </ol>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<p><b>CO1</b></p>	<p>Understand the strength of material using Young's modulus</p>	<p><b>K2</b></p>
<p><b>CO2</b></p>	<p>Acquire knowledge of thermal behaviour of the materials</p>	<p><b>K1</b></p>
<p><b>CO3</b></p>	<p>Understand theoretical principles of magnetism through the experiments.</p>	<p><b>K2</b></p>

<b>CO4</b>	Acquire knowledge about arc spectrum and applications of laser	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Improve the analytical and observation ability in Physics Experiments	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Conduct experiments on applications of FET and UJT	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO7</b>	Analyze various parameters related to operational amplifiers	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO8</b>	Understand the concepts involved in arithmetic and logical circuits using IC's	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO9</b>	Acquire knowledge about Combinational Logic Circuits and Sequential Logic Circuits	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO10</b>	Analyze the applications of counters and registers	<b>K4</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO6</b>	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO7</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO8</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO10</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
--	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	--------------

<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO6</b>	2	2	2	S	S	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO7</b>	2	2	S	S	S	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO8</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO10</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Elective – III BIO PHYSICS			I YEAR – SECOND SEMESTER							
Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
	<b>BIO PHYSICS</b>	DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE				3	4	75		

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Fundamental concepts of Physics and Biology
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the physical principles involved in cell function maintenance.</li> <li>2. To understand the fundamentals of macromolecular structures involved in propagation of life.</li> <li>3. To understand the biophysical function of membrane and neuron.</li> <li>4. To understand various kinds of radiation and their effects on living system and to know the hazards posed by such radiations and the required precautions.</li> <li>5. To understand the physical principles behind the various techniques available for interrogating biological macromolecules.</li> </ol>

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: CELLULAR BIOPHYSICS</b>	Architecture and Life Cycle of cells – Organelles of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell – Cell size and shape – Fine structure of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell organization – Compartment & assemblies membrane system – Extracellular matrix - Molecular mechanisms of Vesicular traffic - Electrical activities of cardiac and neuronal cells.
<b>UNIT II: MOLECULAR BIOPHYSICS</b>	Macromolecular structure: Protein structure – amino acids, peptide bonds, primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structures of proteins  Nucleic acid structure: nucleosides and nucleotides, RNA structure, DNA structure and conformation.  Special Bio-macromolecules: Metalloproteins, nucleoproteins, ribozymes, chaperons and prions.
<b>UNIT III: MEMBRANE AND NEURO BIOPHYSICS</b>	Models membranes - Biological membranes and dynamics – Membrane Capacitors – Transport across cell and organelle membranes – Ion channels.  Nervous system: Organization of the nervous system – Membrane potential – Origins of membrane potential - Electrochemical potentials – Nernst equation – Goldman equation.
<b>UNIT IV: RADIATION BIO PHYSICS</b>	X-Ray: Effects on bio-macromolecules – Gamma Radiation: Molecular effects of gamma radiation, Radiation effects on nucleic acids and membranes, Effects on cell and organelles – UV radiation: Effects on bio-macromolecules and proteins – Radiation hazards and protection – use of radiations in cancer.
<b>UNIT V: PHYSICAL METHODS IN BIOLOGY</b>	Spectroscopy: UV-Visible absorption spectrophotometry – Optical Rotatory Dispersion (ORD) – Structure Determination: X-ray Crystallography, Electron spin resonance (ESR) and biological applications. Chromatography: Thin layer chromatography (TLC), Gas liquid chromatography (GLC) – Centrifugation: Differential centrifugation, density gradient centrifugation. Electrophoresis: Gel electrophoresis, polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis.
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism



<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The cell: A molecular approach, Geoffrey M. Cooper, ASM Press, 2013.</li> <li>2. Biophysics, Vasantha Pattabhi, N. Gautham, Narosa Publishing, 2009</li> <li>3. Biophysics, P. S. Mishra VK Enterprises, 2010.</li> <li>4. Biophysics, M. A Subramanian, MJP Publishers, 2005.</li> <li>5. Bioinstrumentation, L. Veerakumari, MJP Publishers, 2006.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Chemical Biophysics by Daniel A Beard (Cambridge University Press, 2008).</li> <li>2. Essential cell biology by Bruce Albert et al (Garland Science)</li> <li>3. Biophysics, W. Hoppe, W. Lohmann, H. Markl and H. Ziegler. Springer Verlag, Berlin (1983).</li> <li>4. Membrane Biophysics by Mohammad Ashrafuzzaman, Jack A. Tuszynski, (Springer science &amp; business media).</li> <li>5. Biological spectroscopy by Iain D. Campbell, Raymond A. Dwek</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. General Bio: <a href="http://www.biology.arizona.edu/DEFAULT.html">http://www.biology.arizona.edu/DEFAULT.html</a></li> <li>2. Spectroscopy: <a href="http://www.cis.rit.edu/htbooks/nmr/inside.htm">http://www.cis.rit.edu/htbooks/nmr/inside.htm</a></li> <li>3. Electrophoresis: <a href="http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/labs/gel/">http://learn.genetics.utah.edu/content/labs/gel/</a></li> <li>4. Online biophysics programs: <a href="http://mw.concord.org/modeler/">http://mw.concord.org/modeler/</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://blanco.biomol.uci.edu/WWWResources.html">https://blanco.biomol.uci.edu/WWWResources.html</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand the structural organization and function of living cells and should able to apply the cell signaling mechanism and its electrical activities.	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Comprehension of the role of biomolecular conformation to function.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Conceptual understanding of the function of biological membranes and also to understand the functioning of nervous system.	<b>K2, K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	To know the effects of various radiations on living systems and how to prevent ill effects of radiations.	<b>K1, K5</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Analyze and interpret data from various techniques viz., spectroscopy, crystallography, chromatography etc.,	<b>K4</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	3

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	3

<b>Elective – IV QUANTUM FIELD THEORY</b>	<b>I YEAR – SECOND SEMESTER</b>
---	---------------------------------

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>QUANTUM FIELD THEORY</b>	GENERIC ELECTIVE				3	4	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Prior exposure on fundamentals of Quantum mechanics and Special Relativity will be essential.
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To school the students about the analytical and numerical techniques of nonlinear dynamics.</li> <li>➤ To make the students understand the concepts of various coherent structures.</li> <li>➤ To train the students on bifurcations and onset of chaos.</li> <li>➤ To educate the students about the theory of chaos and its characterization.</li> </ul>

- To make the students aware of the applications of solitons, chaos and fractals.

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: SYMMETRY PRINCIPLES</b>	Relativistic kinematics, relativistic waves, Klein-Gordon (KG) equation as a relativistic wave equation, treatment of the KG equation as a classical wave equation: its Lagrangian and Hamiltonian, Noether's theorem and derivation of energy-momentum and angular momentum tensors as consequence of Poincaré symmetry, internal symmetry and the associated conserved current.
<b>UNIT II: QUANTIZATION OF KLEIN-GORDAN FIELD</b>	Canonical quantization of the KG field, solution of KG theory in Schrödinger and Heisenberg pictures, expansion in terms of creation and annihilation operators, definition of the vacuum and N-particle eigenstates of the Hamiltonian, vacuum expectation values, propagators, spin and statistics of the KG quantum.
<b>UNIT III: QUANTIZATION OF DIRAC FIELD</b>	Review of Dirac equation and its quantization, use of anti-commutators, creation and destruction operators of particles and antiparticles, Dirac propagator, energy, momentum and angular momentum, spin and statistics of Dirac quanta.
<b>UNIT IV: QUANTIZATION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS</b>	Review of free Maxwell's equations, Lagrangian, gauge transformation and gauge fixing, Hamiltonian, quantization in terms of transverse delta functions, expansion in terms of creation operators, spin, statistics and propagator of the photon.
<b>UNIT V: PERTURBATIVE INTERACTION AT TREE LEVEL</b>	Introduction to interacting quantum fields, Wick's Theorem, Feynman Diagram, Examples from quantum electrodynamics at the tree level: positron-electron and electron-electron scattering.

<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
---	---

<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. J. D. Bjorken and S. D. Drell, Relativistic Quantum Fields</li> <li>2. An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory by M. Peskin and D. V. Schroeder</li> <li>3. Quantum Field theory: From Operators to Path Integrals, 2nd edition by Kerson Huang</li> <li>4. Quantum Field Theory by Mark Srednicki</li> <li>5. Quantum Field Theory by Claude Itzykson and Jean Bernard Zuber.</li> </ol>
-------------------	---

<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. V.B. Berestetskii, E.M. Lifshitz and L.P. Pitaevskii, <i>Quantum Electrodynamics</i></li> <li>2. Introduction to the Theory of Quantized Fields by N. N. Bogoliubov and D. V. Shirkov (1959)</li> <li>3. Quantum Field Theory by L. H. Ryder (1984)</li> <li>4. Quantum Field Theory by L. S. Brown (1992)</li> <li>5. Quantum Field Theory: A Modern Introduction by M. Kaku (1993)</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://homepages.dias.ie/ydri/QFTNOTES4v2.pdf">https://homepages.dias.ie/ydri/QFTNOTES4v2.pdf</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.scirp.org/(S(i43dyn45teexjx455qlt3d2q))/reference/referencespapers.aspx?referenceid=2605249">https://www.scirp.org/(S(i43dyn45teexjx455qlt3d2q))/reference/referencespapers.aspx?referenceid=2605249</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/115/106/115106065/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/115/106/115106065/</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://www.nhn.ou.edu/~milton/p6433/p6433.html">http://www.nhn.ou.edu/~milton/p6433/p6433.html</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/quantum-field-theory/">https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/quantum-field-theory/</a></li> </ol>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

<b>CO1</b>	Understand the interconnection of Quantum Mechanics and Special Relativity	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Enable the students to understand the method of quantization to various field	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Employ the creation and annihilation operators for quantization	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Summarizes the interacting field, in quantum domain, and gives a discussion on how perturbation theory is used here.	<b>K1, K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand the concept of Feynman diagram	<b>K2</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
--	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	--------------

<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3

<b>SEC 2 - MEDICAL PHYSICS</b>	<b>FIRST YEAR / SECOND SEMESTER</b>
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>MEDICAL PHYSICS</b>	SEC-2				2	3	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Fundamentals of physiological concepts, Basics of instruments principle,
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand the major applications of Physics to Medicine</li> <li>➤ To study the aid of different medical devices such as X-ray machines, gamma camera, accelerator and nuclear magnetic resonance.</li> <li>➤ To outline the principles of Physics of different medical radiation devices and their modern advances, especially in medical radiation therapy and different applications in medical physics.</li> <li>➤ To introduce the ideas of Radiography.</li> <li>➤ To form a good base for further studies like research.</li> </ul>

<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT I: X-RAYS AND TRANSDUCERS</b>	Electromagnetic Spectrum – Production of X-Rays – X-Ray Spectrum – Bremsstrahlung – Characteristic X-Ray – X-Ray Tubes – Coolidge Tube – X-Ray Tube Design – Thermistors – photo electric transducers – Photo voltaic cells – photo emissive cells –Photoconductive cells– piezoelectric transducer
<b>UNIT II: BLOOD PRESSURE MEASUREMENTS</b>	Introduction –□sphygmomanometer – Measurement of heart rate – basic principles of electrocardiogram (ECG) –Basic principles of electro-neurography (ENG) – Basic principles of magnetic resonance imaging (MRI).

<b>UNIT III: RADIATION PHYSICS</b>	Radiation Units – Exposure – Absorbed Dose – Rad to Gray – Kera Relative Biological Effectiveness –Effective Dose – Sievert (Sv) – Inverse Square Law – Interaction of radiation with Matter – Linear Attenuation Coefficient – Radiation Detectors –Thimble Chamber – Condenser Chambers – Geiger Counter – Scintillation Counter
<b>UNIT IV: MEDICAL IMAGING PHYSICS</b>	Radiological Imaging – Radiography – Filters – Grids – Cassette – X-Ray Film – Film processing – Fluoroscopy – Computed Tomography Scanner – Principal Function – Display – Mammography – Ultrasound Imaging – Magnetic Resonance Imaging – Thyroid Uptake System – Gamma Camera (Only Principle, Function and display)
<b>UNIT V: RADIATION PROTECTION</b>	Principles of Radiation Protection – Protective Materials – Radiation Effects – Somatic – Genetic Stochastic and Deterministic Effect – Personal Monitoring Devices – TLD Film Badge – Pocket Dosimeter
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Dr.K.Thayalan ,<i>Basic Radiological Physics</i>, Jayapee Brothers Medical Publishing Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2003.</li> <li>2. Curry, Dowdey and Murry, <i>Christensen's Physics of Diagnostic Radiology: -Lippincot Williams and Wilkins</i>, 1990.</li> <li>3. FM Khan, <i>Physics of Radiation Therapy</i>, William and Wilkins, 3rd ed, 2003.</li> <li>4. D. J. Dewhurst, <i>An Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation</i>, 1st ed, Elsevier Science, 2014.</li> <li>5. R.S. Khandpur, <i>Hand Book of Biomedical Instrumentations</i>, 1st ed, TMG, New Delhi, 2005.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Muhammad Maqbool, <i>An Introduction to Medical Physics</i>, 1st ed, Springer International Publishing, 2017.</li> <li>2. Daniel Jiráková, FrantišekVíteková, <i>Basics of Medical Physics</i>, 1st ed, Charles University, Karolinum Press, 2018</li> <li>3. Anders Brahme, <i>Comprehensive Biomedical Physics</i>, Volume 1, 1st ed, Elsevier Science, 2014.</li> <li>4. K. Venkata Ram, <i>Bio-Medical Electronics and Instrumentation</i>, 1st ed, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi, 2001.</li> <li>5. John R. Cameron and James G. Skofronick, 2009, <i>Medical Physics</i>, John Wiley Interscience Publication, Canada, 2nd edition.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/103/108103157/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/103/108103157/</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.studocu.com/en/course/university-of-technology-sydney/medical-devices-and-diagnostics/225692">https://www.studocu.com/en/course/university-of-technology-sydney/medical-devices-and-diagnostics/225692</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.technicalsymposium.com/alllecturenotes_biomed.html">https://www.technicalsymposium.com/alllecturenotes_biomed.html</a></li> </ol>

	4. <a href="https://lecturenotes.in/notes/17929-note-for-biomedical-instrumentation-bi-by-deepraj-adhikary/78">https://lecturenotes.in/notes/17929-note-for-biomedical-instrumentation-bi-by-deepraj-adhikary/78</a>
	5. <a href="https://www.modulight.com/applications-medical/">https://www.modulight.com/applications-medical/</a>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

<b>CO1</b>	Learn the fundamentals, production and applications of X-rays.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the basics of blood pressure measurements. Learn about sphygmomanometer, ECG, ENG and basic principles of MRI.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Apply knowledge on Radiation Physics	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze Radiological imaging and filters	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Assess the principles of radiation protection	<b>K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	1	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	1	3

**THIRD SEMESTER**

<b>QUANTUM MECHANICS – II</b>	<b>II YEAR - THIRD SEMESTER</b>
-------------------------------	---------------------------------

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>QUANTUM MECHANICS – II</b>	Core				4	6	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Knowledge of postulates of Quantum mechanics, properties of Hermitian operators, ladder operators, degeneracy, angular momentum techniques and commutation rules
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Formal development of the theory and the properties of angular momenta, both orbital and spin</li> <li>➤ To familiarize the students to the crucial concepts of scattering theory such as partial wave analysis and Born approximation.</li> <li>➤ Time-dependent Perturbation theory and its application to study of interaction of an atom with the electromagnetic field</li> <li>➤ To give the students a firm grounding in relativistic quantum mechanics, with emphasis on Dirac equation and related concepts</li> <li>➤ To introduce the concept of covariance and the use of Feynman graphs for depicting different interactions</li> </ul>

<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT 1: SCATTERING THEORY</b>	Scattering amplitude – Cross sections – Born approximation and its validity – Scattering by a screened coulomb potential – Yukawa potential – Partial wave analysis – Scattering length and Effective range theory for s wave – Optical theorem – Transformation from centre of mass to laboratory frame.
<b>UNIT II: PERTURBATION THEORY</b>	Time dependent perturbation theory – Constant and harmonic perturbations – Fermi Golden rule – Transition probability Einstein's A and B Coefficients – Adiabatic approximation – Sudden approximation – Semi – classical treatment of an atom with electromagnetic radiation – Selection rules for dipole radiation
<b>UNIT III: RELATIVISTIC QUANTUM MECHANICS</b>	Klein – Gordon Equation – Charge And Current Densities – Dirac Matrices – Dirac Equation – Plane Wave Solutions – Interpretation Of Negative Energy States – Antiparticles – Spin of Electron – Magnetic Moment Of An Electron Due To Spin



<b>UNIT IV: DIRAC EQUATION</b>	Covariant form of Dirac Equation – Properties of the gamma matrices – Traces – Relativistic invariance of Dirac equation – Probability Density – Current four vector – Bilinear covariant – Feynman’s theory of positron (Elementary ideas only without propagation formalism)
<b>UNIT V: CLASSICAL FIELDS AND SECOND QUANTIZATION</b>	Classical fields – Euler Lagrange equation – Hamiltonian formulation – Noether’s theorem – Quantization of real and complex scalar fields – Creation, Annihilation and Number operators – Fock states – Second Quantization of K-G field.
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. P. M. Mathews and K. Venkatesan, A Text book of Quantum Mechanics, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.</li> <li>2. G. Aruldhas, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 2009</li> <li>3. L. I. Schiff, Quantum Mechanics, 3rd Edition, International Student Edition, McGraw-Hill Kogakusha, Tokyo, 1968</li> <li>4. V. Devanathan, Quantum Mechanics, 1st Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005.</li> <li>5. Nouredine Zettili, Quantum mechanics concepts and applications, 2nd Edition, Wiley, 2017</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. P. A. M. Dirac, The Principles of Quantum Mechanics, 4th Edition, Oxford University Press, London, 1973.</li> <li>2. B.K. Agarwal &amp; Hari Prakash, Quantum Mechanics, 7th reprint, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.</li> <li>3. Deep Chandra Joshi, Quantum Electrodynamics and Particle Physics, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, I.K. International Publishing house Pvt. Ltd., 2006</li> <li>4. Ghatak and S. Lokanathan, Quantum Mechanics: Theory and Applications, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Macmillan India, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. E. Merzbacher, Quantum Mechanics, 2nd edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1970</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/8-05-quantum-physics-ii-fall-2013/lecture%20notes/MIT8_05F13_Chap_09.pdf">https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/8-05-quantum-physics-ii-fall-2013/lecture notes/MIT8_05F13_Chap_09.pdf</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.thphys.nuim.ie/Notes/MP463/MP463_Ch1.pdf">http://www.thphys.nuim.ie/Notes/MP463/MP463_Ch1.pdf</a></li> <li>3. <a href="http://hep.itp.tuwien.ac.at/~kreuzer/qt08.pdf">http://hep.itp.tuwien.ac.at/~kreuzer/qt08.pdf</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.cmi.ac.in/~govind/teaching/rel-qm-rc13/rel-qm-notes-gk.pdf">https://www.cmi.ac.in/~govind/teaching/rel-qm-rc13/rel-qm-notes-gk.pdf</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://web.mit.edu/dikaiser/www/FdsAmSci.pdf">https://web.mit.edu/dikaiser/www/FdsAmSci.pdf</a></li> </ol>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Familiarize the concept of scattering theory such as partial wave analysis and Born approximation	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Give a firm grounding in relativistic quantum mechanics, with emphasis on Dirac equation and related concepts	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Discuss the relativistic quantum mechanical equations namely, Klein-Gordon and Dirac equations and the phenomena accounted by them like electron spin and magnetic moment	<b>K1, K4</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Introduce the concept of covariance and the use of Feynman graphs for depicting different interactions	<b>K1, K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Demonstrate an understanding of field quantization and the explanation of the scattering matrix.	<b>K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

#### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3

<b>CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS</b>	<b>II YEAR - THIRD SEMESTER</b>
---------------------------------	---------------------------------

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS</b>	Core				4	6	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Basic knowledge of atomic physics, quantum mechanics and statistical mechanics.
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
6. To describe various crystal structures, symmetry and to differentiate different types of bonding. 7. To construct reciprocal space, understand the lattice dynamics and apply it to concept of specific heat. 8. To critically assess various theories of electrons in solids and their impact in distinguishing solids. 9. Outline different types of magnetic materials and explain the underlying phenomena. 10. Elucidation of concepts of superconductivity, the underlying theories – relate to current areas of research.

<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT I: CRYSTAL PHYSICS</b>	Types of lattices - Miller indices – Symmetry elements and allowed rotations - Simple crystal structures – Atomic Packing Factor- Crystal diffraction - Bragg's law – Scattered Wave Amplitude - Reciprocal Lattice (sc, bcc, fcc). Structure and properties of liquid crystals. Diffraction Conditions - Laue equations - Brillouin zone - Structure factor - Atomic form factor - Inert gas crystals - Cohesive energy of ionic crystals - Madelung constant - Types of crystal binding (general ideas).
<b>UNIT II: LATTICE DYNAMICS</b>	Lattice with two atoms per primitive cell - First Brillouin zone - Group and phase velocities - Quantization of lattice vibrations - Phonon momentum - Inelastic scattering by phonons - Debye's theory of lattice heat capacity - Thermal Conductivity - Umklapp processes.
<b>UNIT III: THEORY OF METALS AND SEMICONDUCTORS</b>	Free electron gas in three dimensions - Electronic heat capacity - Wiedemann-Franz law - Band theory of metals and semiconductors - Bloch theorem - Kronig-Penney model - Semiconductors - Intrinsic carrier concentration – Temperature Dependence - Mobility - Impurity conductivity – Impurity states - Hall effect - Fermi surfaces and construction - Experimental methods in Fermi surface studies - de Hass-van Alphen effect.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>UNIT IV: MAGNETISM</b></p>	<p>Diamagnetism - Quantum theory of paramagnetism - Rare earth ion - Hund's rule - Quenching of orbital angular momentum - Adiabatic demagnetization - Quantum theory of ferromagnetism - Curie point - Exchange integral - Heisenberg's interpretation of Weiss field - Ferromagnetic domains - Bloch wall - Spin waves - Quantization - Magnons - Thermal excitation of magnons - Curie temperature and susceptibility of ferrimagnets - Theory of antiferromagnetism - Neel temperature.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>UNIT V: Superconductivity</b></p>	<p><b>Experimental facts:</b> Occurrence - Effect of magnetic fields - Meissner effect – Critical field – Critical current - Entropy and heat capacity - Energy gap - Microwave and infrared properties - Type I and II Superconductors.</p> <p><b>Theoretical Explanation:</b> Thermodynamics of super conducting transition - London equation - Coherence length – Isotope effect - Cooper pairs – Bardeen Cooper Schrieffer (BCS) Theory – BCS to Bose – Einstein Condensation (BEC) regime- Nature of pairing and condensation of Fermions. Single particle tunneling - Josephson tunneling - DC and AC Josephson effects - High temperature Superconductors – SQUIDS.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b></p>	<p>Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TEXT BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. C. Kittel, 1996, <i>Introduction to Solid State Physics</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, New York.</li> <li>2. Rita John, <i>Solid State Physics</i>, Tata Mc-GrawHill Publication.</li> <li>3. A. J. Dekker, <i>Solid State Physics</i>, Macmillan India, New Delhi.</li> <li>4. M. Ali Omar, 1974, <i>Elementary Solid-State Physics – Principles and Applications</i>, Addison - Wesley</li> <li>5. H. P. Myers, 1998, <i>Introductory Solid-State Physics</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Viva Book, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. J. S. Blakemore, 1974, <i>Solid state Physics</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, W.B. Saunder, Philadelphia</li> <li>2. H. M. Rosenburg, 1993, <i>The Solid State</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford.</li> <li>3. J. M. Ziman, 1971, <i>Principles of the Theory of Solids</i>, Cambridge University Press, London.</li> <li>4. C. Ross-Innes and E. H. Rhoderick, 1976, <i>Introduction to Superconductivity</i>, Pergamon, Oxford.</li> <li>5. J. P. Srivastava, 2001, <i>Elements of Solid State Physics</i>, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>WEB SOURCES</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://www.physics.uiuc.edu/research/electronicstructure/389/389-cal.html">http://www.physics.uiuc.edu/research/electronicstructure/389/389-cal.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.cmmmp.ucl.ac.uk/%7Eaph/Teaching/3C25/index.html">http://www.cmmmp.ucl.ac.uk/%7Eaph/Teaching/3C25/index.html</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.britannica.com/science/crystal">https://www.britannica.com/science/crystal</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/magnetism/">https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/magnetism/</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.brainkart.com/article/Super-Conductors_6824/">https://www.brainkart.com/article/Super-Conductors_6824/</a></li> </ol>

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Student will be able to list out the crystal systems, symmetries allowed in a system and also the diffraction techniques to find the crystal structure	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Students will be able to visualize the idea of reciprocal spaces, Brillouin Zone and their extension to band theory of solids.	<b>K1, K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Student will be able to comprehend the heat conduction in solids	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Student will be able to generalize the electronic nature of solids from band theories.	<b>K3, K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Student can compare and contrast the various types of magnetism and conceptualize the idea of superconductivity.	<b>K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

## MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3

**NUMERICAL METHODS AND COMPUTER PROGRAMMING**

**II YEAR - THIRD SEMESTER**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>NUMERICAL METHODS AND COMPUTER PROGRAMMING</b>	CORE				4	6	75

**Pre-Requisites**

Prior knowledge on computer and basic mathematics

**Learning Objectives**

1. To make students to understand different numerical approaches to solve a problem.
2. To understand the basics of programming

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: SOLUTIONS OF EQUATIONS</b>	Zeros or Roots of an equation - Non-linear algebraic equation and transcendental equations - Zeros of polynomials –Roots of polynomials, nonlinear algebraic equations and transcendental equations using Bisection and Newton-Raphson methods – Convergence of solutions in Bisection and Newton-Raphson methods – Limitations of Bisection and Newton-Raphson methods.
<b>UNIT II: LINEAR SYSTEM OF EQUATIONS</b>	Simultaneous linear equations and their matrix representation– Inverse of a Matrix – Solution of simultaneous equations by Matrix inversion method and its limitations – Gaussian elimination method – Gauss Jordan method – Inverse of a matrix by Gauss elimination method - Eigen values and eigenvectors of matrices – Direct method - Power method and Jacobi Method to find the Eigen values and Eigen vectors.

<p><b>UNIT III:</b></p> <p><b>INTERPOLATION AND CURVE FITTING</b></p>	<p>Interpolation with equally spaced points - Newton forward and backward interpolation - Interpolation with unevenly spaced points - Lagrange interpolation – Curve fitting – Method of least squares – Fitting a polynomial.</p>
<p><b>UNIT IV:</b></p> <p><b>DIFFERENTIATION, INTEGRATION AND SOLUTION OF DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS</b></p>	<p>Numerical differentiation – Numerical integration – Trapezoidal rule – Simpson’s rule – Error estimates – Gauss-Legendre, Gauss-Laguerre, Gauss-Hermite and Gauss-Chebyshev quadrature – solution of ordinary differential equations – Euler and RungeKutta methods.</p>
<p><b>UNIT V:</b></p> <p><b>PROGRAMMING WITH C</b></p>	<p>Flow-charts – Integer and floating point arithmetic expressions – Built-in functions – Executable and non-executable statements – Subroutines and functions – Programs for the following computational methods: (a) Zeros of polynomials by the bisection method, (b) Zeros of polynomials/non-linear equations by the Newton-Raphson method, (c) Newton’s forward and backward interpolation, Lagrange Interpolation, (d) Trapezoidal and Simpson’s Rules, (e) Solution of first order differential equations by Euler’s method.</p>
<p><b>UNIT VI:</b></p> <p><b>PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b></p>	<p>Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism</p>
<p><b>TEXT BOOKS</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. V. Rajaraman, 1993, Computer oriented Numerical Methods, 3rd Edition. PHI, New Delhi</li> <li>2. M. K .Jain, S. R. Iyengar and R. K. Jain, 1995, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, 3rd Edition, New Age Intl., New Delhi</li> <li>3. S. S. Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical analysis, PHI, New Delhi</li> <li>4. F. Scheid, 1998, Numerical Analysis, 2nd Edition, Schaum’s series, McGraw Hill, New York</li> <li>5. W. H. Press, S. A. Teukolsky, W. T. Vetterling and B. P. Flannery, 1992, Numerical Recipes in FORTRAN, 2nd Edition, Cambridge Univ. Press</li> </ol>

<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S. D. Conte and C. de Boor, 1981, Elementary Numerical analysis-an algorithmic approach, 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill,)</li> <li>2. B. F. Gerald, and P. O. Wheatley, 1994, Applied Numerical analysis, 5th Edition, Addison-Wesley, MA.</li> <li>3. B. Carnagan, H. A. Luther and J. O. Wilkes, 1969, Applied Numerical Methods, Wiley, New York.</li> <li>4. S. S. Kuo, 1996, Numerical Methods and Computers, Addison-Wesley.</li> <li>5. V. Rajaraman, Programming in FORTRAN / Programming in C, PHI, New Delhi</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.scribd.com/doc/202122350/Computer-Oriented-Numerical-Methods-by-V-RajaRaman">https://www.scribd.com/doc/202122350/Computer-Oriented-Numerical-Methods-by-V-RajaRaman</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.scirp.org/(S(lz5mqp453edsnp55rrgict55))/reference/referencespapers.aspx?referenceid=1682874">https://www.scirp.org/(S(lz5mqp453edsnp55rrgict55))/reference/referencespapers.aspx?referenceid=1682874</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/course/122106033/">https://nptel.ac.in/course/122106033/</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/course/103106074/">https://nptel.ac.in/course/103106074/</a></li> <li>6. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ma33/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ma33/preview</a></li> </ol>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

<b>CO1</b>	Recall the transcendental equations and analyze the different root finding methods. Understand the basic concept involved in root finding procedure such as Newton Raphson and Bisection methods, their limitations.	<b>K1, K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Relate Simultaneous linear equations and their matrix representation Distinguish between various methods in solving simultaneous linear equations.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand, how interpolation will be used in various realms of physics and Apply to some simple problems Analyze the newton forward and backward interpolation	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Recollect and apply methods in numerical differentiation and integration. Assess the trapezoidal and Simson's method of numerical integration.	<b>K3, K4</b>



	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO3	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO4	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3

CO5	Understand the basics of C-programming and conditional statements.	K2
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

#### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1)

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO3	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO4	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3

<b>NUMERICAL METHODS AND COMPUTER PROGRAMMING (FORTRAN/C)</b>	<b>II YEAR - THIRD SEMESTER</b>
---	---------------------------------

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
--------------	--------------	----------	---	---	---	---------	-------------	-------

	<b>Practical – III</b>								
	<b>NUMERICAL METHODS AND COMPUTER PROGRAMMING (FORTRAN/C)</b>	Core Practical- III				3	4	75	

#### Pre-Requisites

Basic knowledge in differential equation and linear algebra  
Basic knowledge of operating system and computer fundamentals.

#### Learning Objectives

2. The aim and objective of the course on Computational Practical is to familiarize the of M.Sc. students with the numerical methods used in computation and programming using any high level language such as C/FORTRAN
3. To equip the computational skill using various mathematical tools.
4. To apply the software tools to explore the concepts of physical science.
5. To approach the real time activities using physics and mathematical formulations.

#### Course Details

##### (Minimum of Twelve Experiments from the list)

1. Lagrange interpolation with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
2. Newton forward interpolation with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
3. Newton backward interpolation with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
4. Curve-fitting: Least squares fitting with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
5. Numerical integration by the trapezoidal rule with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
6. Numerical integration by Simpson's rule with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
7. Numerical solution of ordinary first-order differential equations by the Euler method with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
8. Numerical solution of ordinary first-order differential equations by the Runge- Kutta method with Algorithm, Flow chart and output.
9. Finding Roots of a Polynomial - Bisection Method –
10. Finding Roots of a Polynomial - Newton Raphson Method –
11. Solution of Simultaneous Linear Equation by Gauss elimination method.
12. Solution of Ordinary Differential Equation by Euler
13. Runge Kutta Fourth Order Method for solving first order Ordinary Differential Equations
14. Newton's cotes formula
15. Trapezoidal rule
16. Simpson's 1/3 rule
17. Simpson's 3/8 rule
18. Boole's rule
19. Gaussian quadrature method (2 point and 3 point formula)
20. Giraffe's root square method for solving algebraic equation

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Numerical methods using Matlab – John Mathews & Kurtis Fink, Prentice Hall, New Jersey 2006
2. Numerical methods in Science and Engineering - M.K. Venkataraman, National Publishing Co. Madras, 1996
3. V. Rajaraman, 1993, Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. (Prentice-Hall, New Delhi.

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. M.K. Jain, S.R. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, 1995, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. New Age International, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. S.S. Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S.D. Conte and C. de Boor, 1981, Elementary Numerical Analysis, An Algorithmic Approach, 3rd Ed., International Ed. (McGraw-Hill).</li> <li>2. B.F. Gerald and P.O. Wheatly, 1994, Applied Numerical Analysis, 5th Edition, Addison Wesley, Reading, MA.</li> <li>3. B. Carnahan, H.A. Luther and J.O. Wikes, 1969, Applied Numerical Methods (Wiley, New York).</li> <li>4. S.S. Kuo, 1996, Numerical Methods and Computers, Addison - Wesley, London.</li> <li>5. V. Rajaraman, Programming in FORTRAN/ Programming in C, PHI, New Delhi.</li> </ol>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Program with the C Program/ FORTRAN with the C or any other high level language	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Use various numerical methods in describing/solving physics problems.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Solve problem, critical thinking and analytical reasoning as applied to scientific problems.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	To enhance the problem-solving aptitudes of students using various numerical methods.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO5</b>	To apply various mathematical entities, facilitate to visualise any complicate tasks.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Process, analyze and plot data from various physical phenomena and interpret their meaning	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO7</b>	Identify modern programming methods and describe the extent and limitations of computational methods in physics	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO8</b>	Work out numerical differentiation and integration whenever routine are not applicable.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO9</b>	Apply various interpolation methods and finite difference concepts.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO10</b>	Understand and apply numerical methods to find out solution of algebraic equation using different methods under different conditions, and numerical solution of system of algebraic equation.	<b>K1, K4</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (**CO**) for each course with program outcomes (**PO**) and program specific outcomes (**PSO**) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO6</b>	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO7</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO8</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO10</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO6</b>	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO7</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO8</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO10</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

**Elective -V- ENERGY PHYSICS****II YEAR - THIRD SEMESTER**

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
	<b>ENERGY PHYSICS</b>	DISCIPLIN E CENTRIC ELECTIVE				3	4	75

**Pre-Requisites**

Knowledge of conventional energy resources

**Learning Objectives**

1. To learn about various renewable energy sources.
2. To know the ways of effectively utilizing the oceanic energy.
3. To study the method of harnessing wind energy and its advantages.
4. To learn the techniques useful for the conversion of biomass into useful energy.
5. To know about utilization of solar energy.

<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO ENERGY SOURCES</b>	Conventional and non-conventional energy sources and their availability–prospects of Renewable energy sources– Energy from other sources–chemical energy–Nuclear energy– Energy storage and distribution.
<b>UNIT II: ENERGY FROM THE OCEANS</b>	Energy utilization–Energy from tides–Basic principle of tidal power–utilization of tidal energy – Principle of ocean thermal energy conversion systems.
<b>UNIT III: WIND ENERGY SOURCES</b>	Basic principles of wind energy conversion–power in the wind–forces in the Blades–Wind energy conversion–Advantages and disadvantages of wind energy conversion systems (WECS) - Energy storage–Applications of wind energy.

<b>UNIT IV: ENERGY FROM BIOMASS</b>	Biomass conversion Technologies– wet and dry process– Photosynthesis -Biogas Generation: Introduction–basic process: Aerobic and anaerobic digestion – Advantages of anaerobic digestion–factors affecting bio digestion and generation of gas- bio gas from waste fuel– properties of biogas-utilization of biogas.
<b>UNIT V: SOLAR ENERGY SOURCES</b>	Solar radiation and its measurements–solar cells: Solar cells for direct conversion of solar energy to electric powers–solar cell parameter–solar cell electrical characteristics– Efficiency–solar water Heater –solar distillation– solar cooking– solar greenhouse – Solar pond and its applications.
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. G.D. Rai, 1996, Non – convention sources of, 4th edition, Khanna publishers, New Delhi.</li> <li>2. S. Rao and Dr. ParuLekar, Energy technology.</li> <li>3. M.P. Agarwal, Solar Energy, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi (1983).</li> <li>4. Solar energy, principles of thermal collection and storage by S.P.Sukhatme, 2<sup>nd</sup>edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Lt., New Delhi (1997).</li> <li>5. Energy Technology by S.Rao and Dr.Parulekar.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Renewable energy resources, John Twidell and Tonyweir, Taylor and Francis group, London and New York.</li> <li>2. Applied solar energy, A.B.MeinelandA.P.Meinal</li> <li>3. John Twidell and Tony Weir, Renewable energy resources, Taylor and Francis group, London and New York.</li> <li>4. Renewal Energy Technologies: A Practical Guide for Beginners C.S. Solanki-PHI Learning</li> <li>6. Introduction to Non-Conventional Energy Resources -Raja et. al., Sci. Tech Publications</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.open.edu/openlearn/ocw/mod/oucontent/view.php?id=2411&amp;printable=1">https://www.open.edu/openlearn/ocw/mod/oucontent/view.php?id=2411&amp;printable=1</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/tidal-energy/">https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/tidal-energy/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.ge.com/renewableenergy/wind-energy/what-is-wind-energy">https://www.ge.com/renewableenergy/wind-energy/what-is-wind-energy</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.reenergyholdings.com/renewable-energy/what-is-biomass/">https://www.reenergyholdings.com/renewable-energy/what-is-biomass/</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.acciona.com/renewable-energy/solar-energy/">https://www.acciona.com/renewable-energy/solar-energy/</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	To identify various forms of renewable and non-renewable energy sources	<b>K1</b>
------------	---	-----------

<b>CO2</b>	Understand the principle of utilizing the oceanic energy and apply it for practical applications.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Discuss the working of a windmill and analyze the advantages of wind energy.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Distinguish aerobic digestion process from anaerobic digestion.	<b>K3,K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand the components of solar radiation, their measurement and apply them to utilize solar energy.	<b>K2,K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3

<b>SEWAGE AND WASTE WATER TREATMENT AND REUSE</b>	<b>II YEAR –THIRD SEMESTER</b>
---	--------------------------------

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>SEWAGE AND WASTE WATER TREATMENT AND REUSE</b>	Skill Enhancement Course -III				2	4	75

### Pre-Requisites

Basic knowledge of classification of sewage and solid waste and its harmful effects.

### Learning Objectives

- To gain basic knowledge in sewage and waste water Treatment procedures
- To gain industry exposure and be equipped to take up job.
- To harness entrepreneurial skills.
- To analyze the status of sewage and waste water management in the nearby areas.
- To sensitize the importance of healthy practices in waste water management.

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: RECOVERY &amp; REUSE OF WATER</b>	Recovery & Reuse of water from Sewage and Waste water: Methods of recovery: Flocculation - Sedimentation - sedimentation with coagulation - Filtration - sand filters - pressure filters - horizontal filters - vector control measures in industries - chemical and biological methods of vector eradication
<b>UNIT II: DISINFECTION</b>	Disinfection: Introduction to disinfection and sterilization: Disinfectant - UV radiation - Chlorination - Antisepsis - Sterilant - Aseptic and sterile - Bacteriostatic and Bactericidal - factors affecting disinfection.
<b>UNIT III: CHEMICAL DISINFECTION</b>	Chemical Disinfection: Introduction - Theory of Chemical Disinfection - Chlorination Other Chemical Methods - Chemical Disinfection Treatments Requiring - Electricity - Coagulation/Flocculation Agents as Pretreatment - Disinfection By-Products(DBPs)
<b>UNIT IV: PHYSICAL DISINFECTION</b>	Physical Disinfection: Introduction - Ultraviolet Radiation - Solar Disinfection - Heat Treatment - Filtration Methods - Distillation - Electrochemical Oxidation Water Disinfection by Microwave Heating.
<b>UNIT V: INDUSTRIAL VISIT</b>	Industrial visit – data collection and analysis - presentation
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism



<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water and disinfection technique, Anirudhha Balachandra. CRC press (2013)</li> <li>2. Design of Water and Wastewater Treatment Systems (CV-424/434), ShashiBushman, Jain Bros )2015(</li> <li>3. Integrated Water Resources Management, Sarbhukan M M, CBS PUBLICATION (2013)</li> <li>4. C.S. Rao, Environmental Pollution Control Engineering, New Age International, 2007</li> <li>5. S.P. Mahajan, Pollution control in process industries, 27th Ed. Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2012.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Handbook of Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant Operations, Frank. R Spellman, CRC Press, 2020</li> <li>2. Wastewater Treatment Technologies, MritunjayChaubey, Wiley, 2021.</li> <li>3. Metcalf and Eddy, Wastewater Engineering, 4th ed., McGraw Hill Higher Edu., 2002.</li> <li>4. W. Wesley Eckenfelder, Jr., Industrial Water Pollution Control, 2nd Edn., McGraw Hill Inc., 1989</li> <li>5. Lancaster, Green Chemistry: An Introductory Text, 2nd edition, RSC publishing, 2010.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Drinking_Water_DisinfectionTechniques/HVbNBQAAQBAJ?hl=en">https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Drinking_Water_DisinfectionTechniques/HVbNBQAAQBAJ?hl=en</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.meripustak.com/Integrated-Solid-Waste-Management-Engineering-Principles-And-Management-Issues-125648?">https://www.meripustak.com/Integrated-Solid-Waste-Management-Engineering-Principles-And-Management-Issues-125648?</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.meripustak.com&amp;gclid=Cj0KCQjwuuKXBhCRARIsAC-gM0iVpismAJN93CHA1sX6NuNeOKLXfQJjxHCOVH3QXjJ1iACq30KofoaAmFsEALw_wcB">https://www.meripustak.com&amp;gclid=Cj0KCQjwuuKXBhCRARIsAC-gM0iVpismAJN93CHA1sX6NuNeOKLXfQJjxHCOVH3QXjJ1iACq30KofoaAmFsEALw_wcB</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://www.meripustak.com&amp;gclid=Cj0KCQjwuuKXBhCRARIsAC-gM0iVpismAJN93CHA1sX6NuNeOKLXfQJjxHCOVH3QXjJ1iACq30KofoaAmFsEALw_wcB">https://www.meripustak.com&amp;gclid=Cj0KCQjwuuKXBhCRARIsAC-gM0iVpismAJN93CHA1sX6NuNeOKLXfQJjxHCOVH3QXjJ1iACq30KofoaAmFsEALw_wcB</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.amazon.in/Design-Wastewater-Treatment-Systems-CV-424/dp/B00IG2PI6K/ref=asc_df_B00IG2PI6K/?tag=googleshopmob-21&amp;linkCode=df0&amp;hvadid=397013004690&amp;hvpos=&amp;hvnetw=g&amp;hvrnd=4351305881865063672&amp;hvpone=&amp;hvptwo=&amp;hvqmt=&amp;hvdev=m&amp;hvdvcmdl=&amp;hvlocint=&amp;hvlocphy=9061971&amp;hvtargid=pla-890646066127&amp;psc=1&amp;ext_vrnc=hi">https://www.amazon.in/Design-Wastewater-Treatment-Systems-CV-424/dp/B00IG2PI6K/ref=asc_df_B00IG2PI6K/?tag=googleshopmob-21&amp;linkCode=df0&amp;hvadid=397013004690&amp;hvpos=&amp;hvnetw=g&amp;hvrnd=4351305881865063672&amp;hvpone=&amp;hvptwo=&amp;hvqmt=&amp;hvdev=m&amp;hvdvcmdl=&amp;hvlocint=&amp;hvlocphy=9061971&amp;hvtargid=pla-890646066127&amp;psc=1&amp;ext_vrnc=hi</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Gained knowledge in solid waste management	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Equipped to take up related job by gaining industry exposure	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Develop entrepreneurial skills	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Will be able to analyze and manage the status of the solid wastes in the nearby areas	<b>K4</b>

<b>CO5</b>	Adequately sensitized in managing solid wastes in and around his/her locality	<b>K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2

#### FOURTH SEMESTER

<b>NUCLEAR AND PARTICLE PHYSICS</b>	<b>II YEAR – FOURTH SEMESTER</b>
-------------------------------------	----------------------------------

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>NUCLEAR AND PARTICLE PHYSICS</b>	Core				4	6	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Knowledge of basic structure of atom and nucleus.
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Introduces students to the different models of the nucleus in a chronological order</li> <li>➤ Imparts an in-depth knowledge on the nuclear force, experiments to study it and the types of nuclear reactions and their principles</li> <li>➤ Provides students with details of nuclear decay with relevant theories</li> <li>➤ Exposes students to the Standard Model of Elementary Particles and Higgs boson</li> </ul>

<b>UNITS</b>	<b>Course Details</b>
<b>UNIT I: NUCLEAR MODELS</b>	Liquid drop model – Weizacker mass formula – Isobaric mass parabola –Mirror Pair - Bohr Wheeler theory of fission – shell model – spin-orbit coupling – magic numbers – angular momenta and parity of ground states – magnetic moment – Schmidt model – electric Quadrupole moment - Bohr and Mottelson collective model – rotational and vibrational bands.
<b>UNIT II: NUCLEAR FORCES</b>	Nucleon – nucleon interaction – Tensor forces – properties of nuclear forces – ground state of deuteron – Exchange Forces - Meson theory of nuclear forces – Yukawa potential – nucleon-nucleon scattering – effective range theory – spin dependence of nuclear forces - charge independence and charge symmetry – isospin formalism.
<b>UNIT III: NUCLEAR REACTIONS</b>	Kinds of nuclear reactions – Reaction kinematics – Q-value – Partial wave analysis of scattering and reaction cross section – scattering length – Compound nuclear reactions – Reciprocity theorem – Resonances – Breit Wigner one level formula – Direct reactions - Nuclear Chain reaction – four factor formula.
<b>UNIT IV: NUCLEAR DECAY</b>	Beta decay – Continuous Beta spectrum – Fermi theory of beta decay - Comparative Half-life –Fermi Kurie Plot – mass of neutrino – allowed and forbidden decay — neutrino physics – Helicity - Parity violation - Gamma decay – multipole radiations – Angular Correlation - internal conversion – nuclear isomerism – angular momentum and parity selection rules.
<b>UNIT V: ELEMENTARY PARTICLES</b>	Classification of Elementary Particles – Types of Interaction and conservation laws – Families of elementary particles – Isospin – Quantum Numbers – Strangeness – Hypercharge and Quarks –SU (2) and SU (3) groups-Gell Mann matrices– Gell Mann Okuba Mass formula-Quark Model. Standard model of particle physics – Higgs boson.
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism

<b>COMPONENTS</b>	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. D. C. Tayal – Nuclear Physics – Himalaya Publishing House (2011)</li> <li>2. K. S. Krane – Introductory Nuclear Physics – John Wiley &amp; Sons (2008)</li> <li>3. R. Roy and P. Nigam – Nuclear Physics – New Age Publishers (1996)</li> <li>4. S. B. Patel – Nuclear Physics – An introduction – New Age International Pvt Ltd Publishers (2011)</li> </ol> <p>S. Glasstone – Source Book of Atomic Energy – Van Nostrand Reinhold Inc., U.S. - 3rd Revised edition (1968)</p>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. L. J. Tassie – The Physics of elementary particles – Prentice Hall Press (1973)</li> <li>2. H. A. Enge – Introduction to Nuclear Physics – Addison Wesley, Publishing Company. Inc. Reading, New York, (1974).</li> <li>3. Kaplan – Nuclear Physics – 1989 – 2nd Ed. – Narosa (2002)</li> <li>4. Bernard L Cohen – Concepts of Nuclear Physics – McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited; 1 edition (2001)</li> <li>5. B.L. Cohen, 1971, Concepts of Nuclear Physics, TMCH, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="http://bubl.ac.uk/link/n/nuclearphysics.html">http://bubl.ac.uk/link/n/nuclearphysics.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.phys.unsw.edu.au/PHYS3050/pdf/Nuclear_Models.pdf">http://www.phys.unsw.edu.au/PHYS3050/pdf/Nuclear_Models.pdf</a><a href="http://www.scholarpedia.org/article/Nuclear_Forces">http://www.scholarpedia.org/article/Nuclear_Forces</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.nuclear-power.net/nuclear-power/nuclear-reactions/">https://www.nuclear-power.net/nuclear-power/nuclear-reactions/</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://labman.phys.utk.edu/phys222core/modules/m12/nuclear_models.html">http://labman.phys.utk.edu/phys222core/modules/m12/nuclear_models.html</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.ndeed.org/EducationResources/HighSchool/Radiography/radioactivedecay.html">https://www.ndeed.org/EducationResources/HighSchool/Radiography/radioactivedecay.html</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

<b>CO1</b>	Gain knowledge about the concepts of helicity, parity, angular correlation and internal conversion.	<b>K1, K5</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Demonstrate knowledge of fundamental aspects of the structure of the nucleus, radioactive decay, nuclear reactions and the interaction of radiation and matter.	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Use the different nuclear models to explain different nuclear phenomena and the concept of resonances through Briet-Weigner single level formula	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze data from nuclear scattering experiments to identify different properties of the nuclear force.	<b>K3, K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Summarize and identify allowed and forbidden nuclear reactions based on conservation laws of the elementary particles.	<b>K5</b>

**K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate**

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3

**SPECTROSCOPY**

**II YEAR - FOURTH SEMESTER**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>SPECTROSCOPY</b>	Core				4	6	75

**Pre-Requisites**

Thorough understanding of electromagnetic spectrum, mathematical abilities, knowledge of molecules, their structure, bond nature, physical and chemical behaviour

### Learning Objectives

1. To comprehend the theory behind different spectroscopic methods
2. To know the working principles along with an overview of construction of different types of spectrometers involved
3. To explore various applications of these techniques in R &D.
4. Apply spectroscopic techniques for the qualitative and quantitative analysis of various chemical compounds.
5. Understand this important analytical tool

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: MICROWAVE SPECTROSCOPY</b>	Rotational spectra of diatomic molecules - Rigid Rotor (Diatomic Molecules)- reduced mass – rotational constant - - Effect of isotopic substitution - Non rigid rotator – centrifugal distortion constant- Intensity of Spectral Lines- Polyatomic molecules – linear – symmetric asymmetric top molecules - Hyperfine structure and quadrupole moment of linear molecules - Instrumentation techniques – block diagram -Information Derived from Rotational Spectra- Stark effect- Problems.
<b>UNIT II: INFRA-RED SPECTROSCOPY</b>	Vibrations of simple harmonic oscillator – zero-point energy- Anharmonic oscillator – fundamentals, overtones and combinations- Diatomic Vibrating Rotator- PR branch – PQR branch- Fundamental modes of vibration of H <sub>2</sub> O and CO <sub>2</sub> -Introduction to application of vibrational spectra- IR Spectrophotometer Instrumentation (Double Beam Spectrometer) – Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy - Interpretation of vibrational spectra– remote analysis of atmospheric gases like N <sub>2</sub> O using FTIR by National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC), India– other simple applications
<b>UNIT III: RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY</b>	Theory of Raman Scattering - Classical theory – molecular polarizability – polarizability ellipsoid - Quantum theory of Raman effect - rotational Raman spectra of linear molecule - symmetric top molecule – Stokes and anti-stokes line- SR branch -Raman activity of H <sub>2</sub> O and CO <sub>2</sub> .Mutual exclusion principle- determination of N <sub>2</sub> O structure -Instrumentation technique and block diagram - structure determination of planar and non-planar molecules using IR and Raman techniques - FT Raman spectroscopy- SERS
<b>UNIT IV: RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY</b>	Nuclear and Electron spin-Interaction with magnetic field - Population of Energy levels - Larmor precession- Relaxation times - Double resonance- Chemical shift and its measurement - NMR of Hydrogen nuclei - Indirect Spin -Spin Interaction – interpretation of simple organic molecules - Instrumentation techniques of NMR spectroscopy – NMR in Chemical industries- MRI Scan Electron Spin Resonance: Basic principle –Total Hamiltonian (Direct Dipole-Dipole interaction and Fermi Contact Interaction) – Hyperfine Structure (Hydrogen atom ) – ESR Spectra of Free radicals –g-factors – Instrumentation - Medical applications of ESR

<b>UNIT V: UV SPECTROSCOPY</b>	Origin of UV spectra - Laws of absorption – Lambert Bouguer law – Lambert Beer law - molar absorptivity – transmittance and absorbance - Color in organic compounds- Absorption by organic Molecule -Chromophores -Effect of conjugation on chromophores - Choice of Solvent and Solvent effect - Absorption by inorganic systems - Instrumentation - double beam UV-Spectrophotometer - Simple applications
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. C N Banwell and E M McCash, 1994, Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw–Hill, New Delhi.</li> <li>2. G Aruldhas, 1994, Molecular Structure and Molecular Spectroscopy, Prentice–Hall of India, New Delhi.</li> <li>3. D.N. Satyanarayana, 2001, <i>Vibrational Spectroscopy and Applications</i>, New Age International Publication.</li> <li>4. B.K. Sharma, 2015, <i>Spectroscopy</i>, Goel Publishing House Meerut.</li> <li>5. Kalsi.P.S, 2016, Spectroscopy of Organic Compounds (7<sup>th</sup> Edition), New Age International Publishers.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. J L McHale, 2008, Molecular Spectroscopy, Pearson Education India, New Delhi.</li> <li>2. J M Hollas, 2002, Basic Atomic and Molecular Spectroscopy, Royal Society of Chemistry, RSC, Cambridge.</li> <li>3. B. P. Straughan and S. Walker, 1976, Spectroscopy Vol. I, Chapman and Hall, New York.</li> <li>4. K. Chandra, 1989, Introductory Quantum Chemistry, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. Demtroder. W, Laser Spectroscopy: Basic concepts and Instrumentation, SpringerLink.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0iQhirTf2PI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0iQhirTf2PI</a></li> <li>2. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/lecture/spectroscopy/introduction-3N5D5">https://www.coursera.org/lecture/spectroscopy/introduction-3N5D5</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/lecture/spectroscopy/infrared-spectroscopy-8jEee">https://www.coursera.org/lecture/spectroscopy/infrared-spectroscopy-8jEee</a></li> <li>4. <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cy08/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cy08/preview</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/lecture/spectroscopy/nmr-spectroscopy-introduction-XCWRu">https://www.coursera.org/lecture/spectroscopy/nmr-spectroscopy-introduction-XCWRu</a></li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Understand fundamentals of rotational spectroscopy, view molecules as elastic rotors and interpret their behaviour. Able to quantify their nature and correlate them with their characteristic properties.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the working principles of spectroscopic instruments and theoretical background of IR spectroscopy. Able to correlate mathematical process of Fourier transformations with instrumentation. Able to interpret vibrational	<b>K2, K3</b>

	spectrum of small molecules.	
<b>CO3</b>	Interpret structures and composition of molecules and use their knowledge of Raman Spectroscopy as an important analytical tool	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Use these resonance spectroscopic techniques for quantitative and qualitative estimation of a substances	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Learn the electronic transitions caused by absorption of radiation in the UV/Vis region of the electromagnetic spectrum and be able to analyze a simple UV spectrum.	<b>K1, K5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 – Evaluate</b>		

#### MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

<b>PRACTICAL IV</b>		<b>II YEAR - FOURTH SEMESTER</b>						
<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Inst. Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>



	<b>PRACTICAL IV</b>	Core Practical -IV				3	4	75
--	---------------------	--------------------------	--	--	--	---	---	----

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Knowledge and handling of general and experiments of Physics, as well as fundamentals of digital principles,
<b>Learning Objectives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand the theory and working of Microprocessor, Microcontroller and their applications</li> <li>➤ To use microprocessor and Microcontroller in different applications</li> </ul>

<b>Course Details</b>
(Minimum of Twelve Experiments from the list)
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Determination of Thickness of air film. - Solar spectrum – Hartmann’s formula. Edser and Butler fringes.</li> <li>2. Determination of Solar constant</li> <li>3. Determination of velocity and compressibility of a liquid using Ultrasonics Interferometer</li> <li>4. Arc spectrum – Iron.</li> <li>5. Determination of Diffraction pattern of light with circular aperture using Diode/He-Ne laser.</li> <li>6. Measurement of Magnetic Susceptibility - Guoy’s method</li> <li>7. GM counter – Feather’s analysis: Range of Beta rays</li> <li>8. Study the beam divergence, spot size and intensity profile of Diode/He-Ne laser.</li> <li>9. Determination of Refractive index of liquids using diode Laser/ He – Ne Laser</li> <li>10. Molecular spectra – CN bands</li> <li>11. Determination of Planck Constant – LED Method</li> <li>12. Construction of Op-Amp- 4 bit Digital to Analog converter (Binary Weighted and R/2R ladder type)</li> <li>13. Construction of square wave generator using IC 555 – Study of VCO</li> <li>14. Study of Binary to Gray and Gray to Binary code conversion.</li> <li>15. Construction of Encoder and Decoder circuits using ICs.</li> <li>16. Study of synchronous parallel 4-bit binary up/down counter using IC 74193</li> <li>17. Study of asynchronous parallel 4-bit binary up/down counter using IC 7493</li> <li>18. Study of Modulus Counter</li> <li>19. Construction of Multiplexer and Demultiplexer using ICs.</li> <li>20. 8-bit addition and subtraction, multiplication and division using microprocessor 8085</li> <li>21. Sum of a set of N data (8-bit number), picking up the smallest and largest number in an array. Sorting in ascending and descending order using microprocessor 8085</li> <li>22. Code conversion (8-bit number): a) Binary to BCD b) BCD to binary using microprocessor 8085</li> <li>23. Addition of multi byte numbers, Factorial using microprocessor 8085</li> <li>24. Clock program- 12/24 hours-Real time application – Six Digits Hexa Decimal and Decimal Counters using microprocessor 8085</li> </ol>

<p>25. Interfacing of LED – Binary up/down counter, BCD up/down counter and N/2N up/down counter using microprocessor 8085</p> <p>26. Interfacing of seven segment display using microprocessor 8085</p> <p>27. Interfacing of 8-bit R / 2R ladder DAC (IC 741) – Wave form generation – Square, Rectangular, Triangular, Saw tooth and Sine waves using microprocessor 8085</p> <p>28. Interfacing of DC stepper motor – Clockwise, Anti-clockwise, Angular movement and Wiper action using microprocessor 8085</p> <p>29. Interfacing of Temperature Controller and Measurement using microprocessor 8085</p> <p><b>30. Interfacing of Traffic light controller using microprocessor 8085</b></p>	
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Practical Physics, Gupta and Kumar, Pragati Prakasan</li> <li>2. Op-Amp and linear integrated circuit, Ramakanth A Gaykwad, Eastern Economy Edition.</li> <li>3. Electronic lab manual Vol I, K A Navas, Rajath Publishing</li> <li>4. Douglas V. Hall, Microprocessors and Interfacing programming and Hardware, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications (2008)</li> <li>5. V. Vijayendran, 2005, Fundamentals of Microprocessor-8085”, 3rd Edition S. Visvanathan Pvt, Ltd.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Advanced Practical Physics, S.P Singh, Pragati Prakasan</li> <li>2. A course on experiment with He-Ne Laser, R. S. Sirohi, John Wiley &amp; Sons (Asia) Pvt. Ltd</li> <li>3. Electronic lab manual Vol II, Kuriachan T.D, Syam Mohan, Ayodhya Publishing</li> <li>4. Electronic Laboratory Primer a design approach, S. Poornachandra, B. Sasikala, Wheeler Publishing, New Delhi</li> <li>5. Microprocessor and Its Application - S. Malarvizhi, Anuradha Agencies Publications</li> </ol>

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

<b>CO1</b>	Develop the programming skills of Microprocessor	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Appreciate the applications of Microprocessor programming	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the structure and working of 8085 microprocessor and apply it.	<b>K1, K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Acquire knowledge about the interfacing peripherals with 8085 microprocessor.	<b>K1, K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Acquire knowledge about the interfacing 8051 microcontroller with various peripherals.	<b>K1, K4</b>

**K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;**

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO2	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO3	3	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO2	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO3	3	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	2

**Industry ELECTIVE– VI-  
MICROPROCESSOR 8085 AND  
MICROCONTROLLER 8051**

**II YEAR – FOURTH SEMESTER**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>MICROPROCESSOR 8085 AND MICROCONTROLLER 8051</b>	INDUSTRY -ELECTIVE				3	4	75

**Pre-Requisites**

Knowledge of number systems and binary operations

**Learning Objectives**

- To provide an understanding of the architecture and functioning of microprocessor 8085A and to the methods of interfacing I/O devices and memory to microprocessor
- To introduce 8085A programming and applications and the architecture and instruction sets of microcontroller 8051

UNITS	Course Details
<p align="center"><b>UNIT I:8085 PROGRAMMING, PERIPHERAL DEVICES AND THEIR INTERFACING</b></p>	<p>Instruction set - Addressing modes - Programming techniques - Memory mapped I/O scheme- I/O mapped I/O scheme - Memory and I/O interfacing- Data transfer schemes - Interrupts of 8085 - Programmable peripheral interface (PPI) - Control group and control word- Programmable DMA controller - Programmable interrupt controller – Programmable communication interface - Programmable counter /interval timer.</p>
<p align="center"><b>UNIT II: 8085 INTERFACING APPLICATIONS</b></p>	<p>Seven segment display interface - Interfacing of Digital to Analog converter and Analog to Digital converter - Stepper motor interface - Measurement of electrical quantities –Voltage and current) Measurement of physical quantities (Temperature an strain).</p>
<p align="center"><b>UNIT III: 8051 MICROCONTROLLERHARD WARE</b></p>	<p>Introduction – Features of 8051 – 8051 Microcontroller Hardware: Pin-out 8051, Central Processing Unit (CPU), internal RAM, Internal ROM, Register set of 8051 – Memory organization of 8051 – Input/Output pins, Ports and Circuits – External data memory and program memory: External program memory, External data memory.</p>
<p align="center"><b>UNIT IV: 8051 INSTRUCTIONS SET AND ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING</b></p>	<p>Addressing modes – Data moving (Data transfer) instructions: Instructions to Access external data memory, external ROM / program memory, PUSH and POP instructions, Data exchange instructions – Logical instructions: byte and bit level logical operations, Rotate and swap operations – Arithmetic instructions: Flags, Incrementing and decrementing, Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and division, Decimal arithmetic – Jump and CALL instructions: Jump and Call program range, Jump, Call and subroutines – Programming.</p>
<p align="center"><b>UNIT V: INTERRUPT PROGRAMMING AND INTERFACING TO EXTERNAL WORLD</b></p>	<p>8051 Interrupts – Interrupt vector table – Enabling and disabling an interrupt – Timer interrupts and programming – Programming external hardware interrupts – Serial communication interrupts and programming – Interrupt priority in the 8051 : Nested interrupts , Software triggering of interrupt. LED Interface Seven segment display interface- Interfacing of Digital to Analog converter and Analog to Digital converter - Stepper motor interface - Measurement of electrical quantities – Voltage and current) Measurement of physical quantities (Temperature an strain).</p>
<p align="center"><b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b></p>	<p>Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism</p>

<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A. Nagoor Kani, Microprocessors &amp; Microcontrollers, RBA Publications (2009).</li> <li>2. A. P. Godse and D. A. Godse, Microprocessors, Technical Publications, Pune (2009).</li> <li>3. Ramesh Gaonkar, Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Applications with 8085, Penram International Publishing (2013).</li> <li>4. B. Ram, Fundamentals of Microprocessors &amp; Microcontrollers, Dhanpat Rai publications New Delhi (2016).</li> <li>5. Vijayendran, 2005, Fundamentals of Microprocessor-8085”, 3rd Edition S.Visvanathan Pvt, Ltd.</li> </ol>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Douglas V. Hall, Microprocessors and Interfacing programming and Hardware, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications (2008)</li> <li>2. Muhammad Ali Mazidi, Janice GillispieMazidi, Rolin D. Mckinlay, The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems, Pearson Education (2008).</li> <li>3. Barry B. Brey, 1995, The Intel Microprocessors 8086/8088, 80186, 80286, 80386 and 80486, 3rd Edition, Prentice- Hall of India, New Delhi.</li> <li>4. J. Uffrenbeck, “The 8086/8088 Family-Design, Programming and Interfacing, Software, Hardware and Applications”, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.</li> <li>5. W. A. Tribel, Avtar Singh, “The 8086/8088 Microprocessors: Programming, Interfacing, Software, Hardware and Applications”, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.</li> </ol>
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="https://www.tutorialspoint.com/microprocessor/microprocessor_8085_architecture.html">https://www.tutorialspoint.com/microprocessor/microprocessor_8085_architecture.html</a></li> <li>2. <a href="http://www.electronicengineering.nbcafe.in/peripheral-mapped-io-interfacing/">http://www.electronicengineering.nbcafe.in/peripheral-mapped-io-interfacing/</a></li> <li>3. <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/programmable-peripheral-interface-8255/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/programmable-peripheral-interface-8255/</a></li> <li>4. <a href="http://www.circuitstoday.com/8051-microcontroller">http://www.circuitstoday.com/8051-microcontroller</a></li> <li>5. <a href="https://www.elprocus.com/8051-assembly-language-programming/">https://www.elprocus.com/8051-assembly-language-programming/</a></li> </ol>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

<b>CO1</b>	Gain knowledge of architecture and working of 8085 microprocessor.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Get knowledge of architecture and working of 8051 Microcontroller.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Be able to write simple assembly language programs for 8085 microprocessor.	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Able to write simple assembly language programs for 8051 Microcontroller.	<b>K3, K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand the different applications of microprocessor and microcontroller.	<b>K3, K 5</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5	PSO6	PSO7	PSO8	PSO9	PSO10
CO1	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1

<b>SOLAR ENERGY UTILIZATION</b>	<b>II YEAR – FOURTH SEMESTER</b>
---------------------------------	----------------------------------

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks
	<b>SOLAR ENERGY UTILIZATION</b>	Skill Enhancement course – 4				2	3	75

<b>Pre-Requisites</b>
Basic knowledge of heat energy, way of transfer of heat, solar energy, materials types

### Learning Objectives

- To impart fundamental aspects of solar energy utilization.
- To give adequate exposure to solar energy related industries
- To harness entrepreneurship skills
- To understand the different types of solar cells and channelizing them to the different sectors of society
- To develop an industrialist mindset by utilizing renewable source of energy

UNITS	Course Details
<b>UNIT I: HEAT TRANSFER &amp; RADIATION ANALYSIS</b>	Conduction, Convection and Radiation – Solar Radiation at the earth’s surface - Determination of solar time – Solar energy measuring instruments.
<b>UNIT II: SOLAR COLLECTORS</b>	Physical principles of conversion of solar radiation into heat flat plate collectors - General characteristics – Focusing collector systems – Thermal performance evaluation of optical loss.
<b>UNIT III: SOLAR HEATERS</b>	Types of solar water heater - Solar heating system – Collectors and storage tanks – Solar ponds – Solar cooling systems.
<b>UNIT IV: SOLAR ENERGY CONVERSION</b>	Photo Voltaic principles – Types of solar cells – Crystalline silicon/amorphous silicon and Thermo - electric conversion - process flow of silicon solar cells- different approaches on the process- texturization, diffusion, Antireflective coatings, metallization.
<b>UNIT V: NANOMATERIALS IN FUEL CELL APPLICATIONS</b>	Use of nanostructures and nanomaterials in fuel cell technology - high and low temperature fuel cells, cathode and anode reactions, fuel cell catalysts, electrolytes, ceramic catalysts. Use of Nano technology in hydrogen production and storage.  Industrial visit – data collection and analysis - presentation
<b>UNIT VI: PROFESSIONAL COMPONENTS</b>	Expert Lectures, Online Seminars - Webinars on Industrial Interactions/Visits, Competitive Examinations, Employable and Communication Skill Enhancement, Social Accountability and Patriotism
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solar energy utilization -G.D. Rai –Khanna publishers – Delhi 1987.</li> <li>2. Maheshwar Sharon, Madhuri Sharon, Carbon “Nano forms and Applications”, Mc Graw-Hill, 2010.</li> <li>3. Soteris A. Kalogirou, „Solar Energy Engineering: Processes and Systems“, Academic Press, London, 2009</li> <li>4. Tiwari G.N, “Solar Energy – Fundamentals Design, Modelling and applications, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002</li> </ol> <p>Sukhatme S.P. Solar Energy, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1997.</p>
<b>REFERENCE BOOKS</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Energy – An Introduction to Physics – R.H.Romer, W.H.Freeman.(1976)</li> <li>2. Solar energy thermal processes – John A.Drife and William. (1974)</li> </ol>

	3. John W. Twidell & Anthony D. Weir, 'Renewable Energy Resources, 2005 4. John A. Duffie, William A. Beckman, Solar Energy: Thermal Processes, 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2013 5. Duffie, J.A., Beckman, W.A., "Solar Energy Thermal Process", John Wiley and Sons, 2007.
<b>WEB SOURCES</b>	1. <a href="https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/63a5/a69421b69d2ce9f359bbfc86c63556f9a4fb">https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/63a5/a69421b69d2ce9f359bbfc86c63556f9a4fb</a> 2. <a href="https://books.google.vg/books?id=IXHcwZo9XwC&amp;sitesec=buy&amp;source=gbs_vpt_read">https://books.google.vg/books?id=IXHcwZo9XwC&amp;sitesec=buy&amp;source=gbs_vpt_read</a> 3. <a href="http://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/112105051">www.nptel.ac.in/courses/112105051</a> 4. <a href="http://www.freevidelectures.com">www.freevidelectures.com</a> 5. <a href="http://www.e-booksdirectory.com">http://www.e-booksdirectory.com</a>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

<b>CO1</b>	Gained knowledge in fundamental aspects of solar energy utilization	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Equipped to take up related job by gaining industry exposure	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Develop entrepreneurial skills	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Skilled to approach the needy society with different types of solar cells	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Gained industrialist mindset by utilizing renewable source of energy	<b>K2, K3</b>
<b>K1 - Remember; K2 – Understand; K3 - Apply; K4 - Analyze; K5 - Evaluate;</b>		

**MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:**

Map course outcomes (CO) for each course with program outcomes (PO) and program specific outcomes (PSO) in the 3-point scale of STRONG (3), MEDIUM (2) and LOW (1).

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3

	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>	<b>PSO6</b>	<b>PSO7</b>	<b>PSO8</b>	<b>PSO9</b>	<b>PSO10</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2



<b>CO2</b>	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3